8. 26. -**Comp.** -पुंस्क=उक्तपुंस्क q. v. -भाषिन् *a.* 1 (At the end of comp.) Speaking, talking ; as in अल्प° &c -2 Loquacious, talkative.

भाष्यं [भाष्-ण्यत्] 1 Speaking, talking. -2 Any work in the common or vernacular language. -3 Exposition, gloss, commentary , as in वेदभाष्य. -4 Especially, a commentary which explains *Sûtras* or aphorisms word by word with comments of its own ; (सूत्रार्थो वर्ण्यते यत्र पदैः सूत्रानुसारिभिः । स्वपदानि च वर्ण्यते भाष्यं भाष्यविदो विदुः ॥); संक्षिप्तस्याप्यतोऽस्यैव वाक्यस्यार्थगरीयसः । सुविस्तरतरा वाचो भाष्यभूता भवंतु मे *Si.* 2. 24 ; फणिभाषितभाष्यफक्किका N. 2. 95. -5 N. of the great commentary of Patanjali on Pâṇini's Sûtras. -6 A sort of house. -**Comp.** -करः, -कारः, -कृत् *m.* 1. a commentator, scholiast. -2. N. of Patanjali.

भास् 1 A. (भासते, भासित) 1 To shine, glitter, be bright ; तावत्कामनृपातपत्रहरणं बिंबं बभासे विधोः Bv. 2. 74 ; 4. 18 ; Ku. 6. 11 ; Bk. 10. 61. -2 To become clear or evident, come into the mind ; स्वदंगमार्दवे दृष्टे कस्य चित्ते न भासते । मालतीशशभृल्लेखाकदलीनां कठोरता Chandr. 5. 42. -3 To appear. -*Caus.* (भासयति-ते) 1 To brighten, irradiate, illuminate ; अधिवसंस्तनुनध्वरदीक्षितासमभासमभासयदीश्वरः R. 9. 21 ; Bg. 15. 6. -2 To show, make clear or evident, manifest ; Bk. 15. 42.

भास् *f.* [भास्-भावे क्विप्] 1 Light, lustre, brightness ; वृथा निशेंदीवरचारुभासा N. 22. 43 ; R. 9. 21 ; Ku. 7. 3. -2 A ray of light ; Ki. 5. 38, 46 ; 9. 6 ; Ratn. 1. 24 ; 4. 16. -3 A reflection, an image. -4 Majesty, glory, splendour. -5 Wish, desire. -**Comp.** -करः 1. the sun ; *Si.* 11. 49 ; R. 11. 7 ; 12. 25 ; Ku. 6. 49. -2. a hero. -3. fire. -4. an epithet of *Siva*. -5. N. of a celebrated Hindu astronomer who is said to have flourished in the eleventh or twelfth century A. D. (-रं) gold. °द्युतिः N. of Vishṇu. °प्रियः a ruby. °सप्तमी the seventh day in the bright half of Mâgha. -कारिः the planet Saturn.

भासः [भास्-भावे घञ्] 1 Brightness, light, lustre. -2 Fancy. -3 A cock. -4 A vulture. -5 A cowshed (गोष्ठ) -6 N. of a poet ; भासो हासः कविकुलगुरुः कालिदासो विलासः P. R. 1. 22 ; M. 1.

भासक *a.* (सिका *f.*) [भास्-ण्वुल्] 1 Enlightening, brightening, illuminating. -2 Showing, making evident. -3 Making intelligible. -कः N. of a poet.

भासता Vulturous nature, rapacity.

भासनं [भास्-ल्युट्] 1 Shining, glittering. -2 Illuminating.

भासंत *a.* (ती *f.*) 1 Shining. -2 Beautiful, handsome. -तः 1 The sun. -2 The moon. -3 An asterism, a star. -4 The bird भास q. v. -ती An asterism (नक्षत्र).

भासस् *n.* Brightness, light.

भासुः The sun.

भासुर *a.* [भास्-घुरच्] 1 Shining, bright, splendid ; Ki 5. 5 ; R. 5. 30. -2 Terrible. -रः 1 A hero. -2 A crystal.

भास्वत् *a.* Bright, shining, luminous, resplendent ; Ku. 1. 2 ; 6. 60. -*m.* 1 The sun ; भास्वानुदेष्यति हसिष्यति चक्रवाल Subhâsh ; R. 16. 44. -2 Light, lustre, splendour. -3 A hero. -4 Ved. Dawn. -ती The city of the sun.

भास्वर *a.* [भास्-वरच्] Shining, bright, radiant, brilliant. -रः 1 The sun. -2 A day. -3 Fire.

भास्मन *a.* (नी *f.*) [भस्मनो विकारोऽण्] Consisting or made of ashes, ashy ; *Si.* 4. 65.

भिक्ष् 1 A. (भिक्षते, भिक्षित) 1 To ask, beg or ask for (with two acc.), भिक्षमाणो वनं प्रियां Bk. 6. 9. -2 To beg (as alms) ; न यज्ञार्थं धनं शूद्राद्भिक्षेत कर्हिचित् Ms. 11. 24, 25. -3 To ask without obtaining. -4 To be weary or distressed. -5 To obtain.

भिक्षणं [भिक्ष्-ल्युट्] Begging, begging alms, mendicancy.

भिक्षा [भिक्ष्-अ] 1 Asking, begging, soliciting; Ms. 6. 56. -2 Anything given as alms, alms ; भवति भिक्षां देहि. -3 Wages, hire. -4 Service. -**Comp.** -अटनं wandering about begging for alms. (-नः) a beggar, mendicant. -अन्नं food obtained by begging, alms. -अयनं (णं) =भिक्षाटन q. v. -अर्थिन् *a.* begging for alms or charity. (-*m.*) a beggar. -अर्ह *a.* worthy of alms, a fit object of charity. -भाजिन् *a.* 1. living on alms. -2. dishonest. -भाजनं. -माणवः a young beggar (used as a term of contempt). -वासस् *n.* a beggar's dress. -वृत्तिः *f.* living by begging, a mendicant's life.

भिक्षाकः (की *f.*) A beggar, mendicant.

भिक्षित *p. p.* Begged, asked, &c.

भिक्षुः [भिक्ष्-उन्] 1 A beggar, mendicant in general ; भिक्षां च भिक्षवे दद्यात् Ms. 3. 94. -2 A religious mendicant, a Brâhmaṇa in the fourth order of his religious life (when he quits his house and family and lives only on alms), a *Sannyâsin*. -3 The fourth order or stage in the religious life of a Brâhmaṇa (संन्यास). -4 A Buddhist mendicant. -**Comp.** -चर्या begging, a mendicant's life. -संघः a society of Buddhist mendicants. -संघाटी old or tattered clothes (चीवर). -सूत्र a collection of rules for mendicants.

भिक्षुकः [भिक्षु-उक] A beggar, mendicant ; Ms. 6. 51. -की A female mendicant.

भिद् I. 1 P. (भिंदति) To divide or cut into parts. -II. 7 U. (भिनत्ति, भिंत्ते, बिभेद, बिभिदे, अभैत्सीत्, अभिदत्, अभित्त, भेत्स्यति-ते, भेत्तुं/भिन्न) 1 To break, cleave, split, cut asunder, rend, pierce, break through or down; अतिशीतलमप्यंभः किं भिनत्ति न भूभृतः H. 3. 45 ; तेषां कथं नु हृदयं न भिनत्ति लज्जा Mu. 3. 34 ; *Si.* 8. 39 ; Ms. 3. 33 ; R. 8. 93 ; 12. 77. -2 To dig or tear up, excavate ; U. 1. 23. -3 To pass through ; Pt. 1. 211, 212. -4 (*a*) To divide, separate ; द्विधा भिन्ना शिखंडिभिः R. 1. 39. (*b*) To displace ; R. 14 3. -5 To violate, transgress, ; infringe ; समयं लक्ष्मणोऽभिन R. 15. 94 ; निहतश्च स्थितिं भिंदन् वानवोऽसौ बलद्विषा Bk. 7. 68. -6 To