the marking-nut plant, -2, mustard. -3. pepper. (-नं) 1. Asa Fœtida. -2, a bead used for rosaries (रुद्राक्ष). -निचयः the body. -पक्षः the dark fortnight. -पतिः 1. an epithet of *Siva*; Ku. 3. 43, 74. -2, of Agni. -3 the sacred basil. -पत्री the holy basil. -पूर्णिमा the day of full-moon n the month of Asvina. -पूर्व *a.* existed before, former : भूतपूर्व वरालयं U. 2. 17. -पूर्वं *ind.* formerly. -प्रकृतिः *f.* the origin of all beings; *S.* 1. 1. -बलिः=भूतयज्ञ q v. -ब्रह्मन् *m.* a low Brâhmaṇa who maintains himself with the offerings made to an idol; see देवल. -भर्तृ *m.* an epithet of *Siva*. -भावनः an epithet of Brahman. -2. of Vishṇu. -भाषा, -भाषितं the language of devils. -भौतिक *a.* consisting of the elements. -महेश्वरः an epithet of *Siva*. -मातृ *f.* an epithet of Gaurî. -मात्रं-त्रा the rudiment of an element. -माताः *f.* pl. the coarse and subtile elements. -यज्ञः an oblation or offering to all created beings, one of the five daily Yajñas to be performed by a householder. -योनिः the origin of all created beings. -राज् *m.* an epithet of *Siva*. -वर्ग the whole class of spirits. -वासः the Bibhîtaka tree. -वाहनः an epithet of *Siva*. -विक्रिया 1. epilepsy. -2. possession by a devil -विज्ञानं.-विद्या demonology. -वृक्षः the Bibhîtaka tree. -शुद्धिः *f.* purification of the elements (of the body). -संसारः the world of mortals. -संचारः demoniac possession. -संचारिन् *m.* a forest conflagration. -संप्लवः universal deluge or destruction. -सर्गः 1. the creation of the world, the class or order of created beings. -2. creation of the elements. -साक्षिन् *m.* 'all-seeing,' an eye-witness of created beings. -साधनी the earth. -सूक्ष्मं a subtle element. -सृष्टिः *f.* 1. the illusion effected by the power of Bhûtas -2. the whole class of Bhûtas taken collectiyely. -स्थानं 1. the abode of living beings. -2 the abode of demons. -हत्या destruction of living beings. -हरः bdellium.

भूतमय *a.* 1 Including all beings. -2 Formed out of the elements or created beings.

भूतिः *f.* [भू-क्तिन्] 1 Being, existence. -2 Birth, production. -3 Well-being, welfare, happiness, prosperity : प्रजानामेव भूत्यर्थं स ताभ्यो बलिमग्रहीत् R. 1. 18 ; नरपतिकुलभूत्यै 2. 75 ; स वोऽस्तु भूत्यै भगवान् मुकुंदः Vikr. 1. 2. -4 Success, good fortune. -5 Wealth, riches, fortune : विपत्प्रतीकारपरेण मंगलं निषेवणे भूतिसमुत्सुकेन वा Ku 5 76. -6 Grandeur, dignity, majesty. -7 Ashes : भूतभूतिरहीनभोगभाक् Si. 16. 71 (where भूति means 'riches' also) ; स्फुटोपमं भूतिसितेन शंभुना 1. 4. -8 Decoration of elephants with coloured stripes ; भक्तिच्छेदैरिव विरचितां भूतिमंगे गजस्य Me. 19. -9 The superhuman power attainable by the practice of penance or magical rites. -10 Fried meat. -11 The rutting of elephants. -तिः 1 An epithet of *Siva*. -2 Of Vishṇu -3 Of a class of Manes. -**Comp.** -कर्मन् *n* any auspicious or festive rite. -काम *a.* desirous of prosperity. (-मः) 1. a minister of state. -2. an epithet of Bṛihaspati. -कालः a happy or auspicious hour. -कीलः 1. a hole, pit. -2. a meat. -3. a cellar, an underground room. -कृत् *m.* an epithet of *Siva*. -गर्भः an epithet of Bhavabhûti. -दृः an epithet of *Siva*. -धिष्ण्यं the lunar mansion called धनिष्ठा. -भूषणः an epithet of *Siva*. -वाहनः an epithet of *Siva*.

भूतिकं 1 Camphor. -2 Sandal-wood. -3 N. of a medicinal plant (Mar. कायफळ).

भूमत् *a.* Possessed of land or earth. -*m.* A king, sovereign.

भूमन् *m.* [बहोर्भावः बहु इमनिच् इलोपे भादेशः Tv.] 1 A great quantity, abundance, plenty, large number ; भूम्ना रसानां गहनाः प्रयोगाः Mâl. 1. 4 ; संभूयेव सुखानि चेतसि परं भूमानमातन्वते 5. 9. -2 Wealth. -*n.* 1 The earth -2 A territory, district, piece of ground. -3 A being, creature. -4 Plurality (of number) ; आपः स्त्री-भूम्नि Ak. ; cf. पुंभूमन्.

भूमय *a.* (यी *f.*) Earthen, earthly, made of or produced from earth.

भूमयाति Den. P. To augment, increase.

भूमिः *f.* [भवंत्यस्मिन् भूतानि, भू-मि किच्च वा ङीप्] 1 The earth (opp. स्वर्ग, गगन or पाताल); द्यौर्भूमिरापो हृदयं यमश्च Pt. 1. 182 ; R. 2. 74. -2 Soil, ground; उत्खातनी भूमिः *S.* 1; Ku. 1. 24. -3 A territory, district, country, land; विदर्भभूमिः -4 A place, spot, ground, plot of ground ; प्रमदवनभूमयः *S.* 6 ; अधित्यकाभूमिः N. 22. 41 ; R 1. 52, 3. 61 ; Ku. 3. 58. -5 A site, situation. -6 Land, landed property. -7 A story, the floor of a house ; as in सप्तभूमिकः प्रासादः. -8 Attitude, posture. -9 A character or part (in a play) ; cf. भूमिका. -10 Subject, object, receptacle ; विश्वासभूमि, स्नेहभूमि &c. -11 Degree, extent, limit ; Ki. 10. 58. -12 The tongue. -13 The number 'one'. -**Comp.** -अंतरः a king of an adjacent district. -आमलकी, -आली N. of a plant. -इच्छा a desire for lying on th ground. -इंद्रः, -ईश्वरः a king, sovereign. -कदंबः a kind of Kadamba. -कंपः an earthquake. -गर्तः, -गृहा a hole in the ground. -गृहं a cella, an underground chamber. -चलः, -चलनं an earthquake. -ज *a.* earth-born, born or produced from the earth. (-जः) 1. the planet Mars. -2. an epithet of the demon Naraka. -3, a man. -4. the plant भूमिंब. (-जा) an epithet of Sîtâ. -जीविन् *a.* living on (the produce of) land; an agriculturist. (-*m.*) a Vaiśya. -तलं the surface of the earth. -दानं a grant of land. -देवः a Bráhmaṇa, -धरः 1. a mountain. -2. a king. -3. the number 'seven'. -नाथः, -पः -पतिः, -पालः, -भुज् *m.* 1. a king, sovereign; R. 1. 47. -2 a Kshatriya. -पक्षः a swift or fleet horse. -पिशाचं the wine-palm. -पुत्रः the planet Mars. -पुरंदरः 1. a king. -2. N. of Dilîpa. -भागः a spot or portion of ground -भृत् *m.* 1. a mountain. -2. a king. -मंडा a kind of jasmine. -रक्षकः 1. a guardian of a country. -2. a swift or fleet horse. -रुहः a tree. -लाभः death (lit. returning to the dust of the earth). -लेपनं cow-dung. -वर्धनः, -नं a dead body, corpse. -शय *a.* sleeping on the ground. (-यः) 1. a wild pigeon. -2. a child, boy. -यं animal living in the earth. -शय्या, -शय्यं sleeping on the ground an offering of land. -सुतः 1. tha planet Mars. -2. -thet of the demon Naraka. -ता)