मधुलिका Black mustard.

मधुस्यति Den. P. To wish or long for honey.

मधूकः 1 A bee. -2 N. of a tree -कं 1 A flower of the Madhûka tree; दूर्वावता पंडुतधूकशाला Ku. 7 14; स्निग्धो मधूकच्छविपंडः Gît. 10; R. 6. 25. -3 Liquorice.

मधूलः [मधु लाति ला-क पृषो०] A kind of tree -ली 1 The mango tree. -2 Liquorice. -3 A kind of citron.

मधूलिका A kind of tree.

मध्य *a.* [मन्-यत् नलोपश्च Tv.] 1 Middle, central, being in the middle or centre; Me. 46; Ms. 2. 21 -2 Intervening, intermediate. -3 Middling, moderate, of a middling size or quality, mediocre; प्रारभ्य विग्रविग्रहा विरमंति मध्याः Bh. 2. 27. -4 Neutral, impartial. -5 Just, right. -6 Mean (in astr.). -ध्यः, -ध्यं 1 The middle, centre, middle or central part; अह्नः मध्यं midday; सहस्रदीधितिरेष करोति मध्यमह्नः Mál. 1 'the sun is on the meridian' or 'right over-head'; सरति सहसा यद्भूयिष्ठं नितंबगुरुत्वतः सती M. 4. 11; ददौ तनमध्ये V. 2. 1. -2 The middle of the body, the waist; पध्ये क्षामा Me. 82; वेदिविलग्नमध्या Ku. 1. 39.; विशालवक्षास्तनुवृत्तमध्यः R. 6. 32. -3 The belly, abdomen; मध्येन...वलिचयं चारु बभार बाला Ku. 1. 39. -4 The inside or interior of anything. -5 A middle state or condition. -6 The flank of a horse. -7 Mean time in music. -8 The middle term of a progression. -9 Cessation, pause, interval. -ध्या 1 The middle finger. -2 A young woman, one arrived at puberty. -ध्यं Ten thousand billions. [The acc., instr., abl. and loc. singulars of मध्य are used adverbially. (*a*) मध्यं into the midst of, into; (*b*) मध्येन through or between. (*c*) मध्यात् out of, from among, from the midst (with gen.); तेषां मध्यात् काकः प्रोवाच Pt 1. (*d*) मध्ये 1. in the middle, between, among, in the midst; R. 12. 29. -2. in, into, within, inside, often as the first member of adverbial compounds; *e. g.* मध्येगंगं into the Ganges; मध्येजठरं in the belly; Bv. 1. 61; मध्येनगरं inside the city; मध्येनदि in the middle of the river. मध्येभुजं on the middle of one's meals; मध्येरणं in the battle; Bv. 1. 128; मध्येसभं in or before an assembly; N. 6. 76; मध्ये समुद्रं in the midst of the sea; Si 3. 33]. **-Comp.** -अंगुलिः, -ली *f.* the middle finger -अह्नः (for अहन्) midday, noon. °कृत्यं, °क्रिया a midday rite or observance. °कालः, °वेला, °समयः noon-time, midday. °स्नानं midday ablution. -कर्णः a radius. -ग *a.* being or going in the middle or among -गत *a* central, middle, being in the middle. -गंधः the mango tree. -ग्रहणं the middle of an eclipse. -छाया mean or middle shadow. -दिनं (also मध्यंदिनं) 1. midday, noon. -2. a midday offering. -दीपकः a variety of the figure called Dîpaka, in which the common attribute that throws light on the whole description is placed in the middle; *e. g.* Bk. 10. 24. -देशः 1. the middle region or space, the middle part of anything. -2. the waist. -3. the belly. -4. the meridian. -5. the central region, the country lying between the Himâlaya and Vindhya mountains; हिमवद्विंध्ययोर्मध्यं यत्प्राग्विनशनादपि । प्रत्यगेव प्रयागाच्च मध्यदेशः स कीर्तितः ॥ Ms. 2. 21. -देहः the trunk of the body, the belly. -पदं the middle word. °लोपिन् see मध्यमपदलोपिन्. -पातः 1. communion, intercourse. -2. (in astr.) the mean occurrence of the aspect. -भागः 1. the middle part. -2 the waist. -भावः 1. middle state, mediocrity. -2. a middling or moderate distance. -यवः a weight of six white mustard-seeds. -यौगिन् *a.* being in the middle of a conjunction, completely obscured. -रात्रः, -रात्रिः *f.* midnight. -रेखा the central or first meridian. -लग्नं the point of the ecliptic situated on the meridian. -लोकः the middle of the three worlds; *i. e.* the earth or world of mortals °ईशः, °ईश्वरः a king. -वयस् *a.* middle-aged. -वर्तिन् *a.* 1. middle, central. -2. being among or in the middle. (-*m*) an arbitrator, a mediator. -वृत्तं the navel. -सूत्रं=मध्यरेखा q. v. -स्थ *a.* 1. being or standing in the middle, central. -2. intermediate, intervening. -3. middling. -4 mediating, acting as umpire between two parties. -5. impartial, neutral. -6. indifferent, unconcerned; मध्यस्थो देवबंधुषु Pt. 4. 60; वयमत्र मध्यस्थाः *S.* 5. (-स्थः) 1. an umpire, arbitrator, a mediator. -2. an epithet of *Siva*. -स्थता 1. intermediate position. -2. middle state or character. -3. mediocrity. -4. arbitration, mediatorship. -5. impartiality; मध्यस्थतां ग्रहीत्वा भण M. 3 'say impartially'. -6. indifference. -स्थलं 1. the middle or centre. -2. the middle space or region. -3. the waist. -4. the hip. -स्थानं 1. the middle station. -2. the middle space; *i. e.* air. -3. a neutral region. -स्थित *a.* central, intermediate.

मध्यतस् *ind.* 1 From the middle or midst, out of. -2 Among, between.

मध्यंदिन *a.* 1 Middle, central. -2 Meridional, belonging to noon (also मध्यंदिनीय).

मध्यन्द *a.* 1 Occupying a middle station. -2 Having a middle rank or position (in any caste &c.).

मध्यम *a.* [मध्ये भवः म] 1 Being or standing in the middle, middle, central; पितुः पदं मध्यमलुप्तपंतती V. 1. 19; मध्यमे पदे Ki. 9. 2; so मध्यमलोकपालः, मध्यमपदं मध्यमरेखा q. q. v. v. -2 Intermediate, intervening. -3 Middling, of a middling condition or quality, mediocre; as in उत्तमाधममध्यम. -4 Middling, moderate; तेन मध्यमशक्तीनि मित्राणि स्थापितान्यतः R. 17. 58. -5 Middle-sized. -6 Neither youngest nor oldest, the middle-born (as a brother); प्रथमसि पितरौ वां मध्यमः पांडवोऽथ Ve. 5. 26. -7 Impartial, neutral. -8 Mean (in astr.). -9 Belonging to the meridian. -मः 1 The fifth note in music. -2 A particular musical mode. -3 The mid-land country; see मध्यदेश. -4 The second person (in grammar). -5 A neutral sovereign; धर्मोत्तरं मध्यममाश्रयंते R. 13. 7. -6 The governor of a province. -मा 1 The middle finger. -2 A marriageable girl, one arrived at the age of puberty. -3 The pericarp of a lotus. -4 One of the classes of heroines (Nâyikâs) in poetic compositions, a woman in the middle of her youth; cf. S.D. 100. -5.