Pt. 5; मा नाम देव्याः किमप्यनिष्टमुद्दिश्य भवेत् K. 307; the Imperative mood also is sometimes used for the Potential; स्वस्तात्पार्थपुत्र एवं समाधत्तस्वितुं मास्मा विकारी वर्धतां M. 4. (*d*) the Present Participle when a curse is implied; मा जीवन्यः परावज्ञादुःखदग्धोऽपि जीवति Si. 2. 45; or (*e*) with potential passive participles; भैवं प्रार्थ्यम्. मा is sometimes used without any verb; मा तावत् 'oh! do not (say or do) so'; मा भैवं; मा नाम रक्षिगः Mk. 3. 'may it not be the police'; see under नाम. Sometimes मा is followed by स्म and is used with the Aorist or Imperfect with the augment dropped, and rarely with the potential mood; क्लैब्यं मा स्म गमः पार्थ Bg. 2. 3; मा स्म प्रतीपं गमः S. 4. 17; मा स्म सीमंतिनी कांचिज्जनयेत्पुत्रमीदृशम्. **-Comp.** **-चिरं, -विलंबं, -विलंबितं** *ind.* without delay, shortly, quickly.

2. मा 1 The goddess of wealth, Lakshmî; तवास्त्रं राजेंद्र भ्रज माज्ञानदायकं Subhâsh. **-2** A mother. **-3** A measure. **-Comp.** **-पः, -पतिः** epithets of Vishṇu.

3. मा 2 P., 3. 4. A. (माति, मिमीते or मीयते, मित) 1 To measure; व्यधित मिमान इवाशनिं पदानि Si. 7. 13; 9. 2. **-2** To measure or mark off, limit; see मित. **-3** To compare with (in size), measure by any standard; Ku. 5 15. **-4** To be in, find room or space in, be contained or comprised in; तनौ ममुस्तत्र न कैटभद्विषस्तपोधनाभ्यागमसंभवा मुदः Si. 1. 23; वृद्धिं गतेष्वास्यानि नैव मांतीः 3. 73; 10. 50; 14. 75, 13. 2, 5. 44; माति मातुमशक्योऽपि यशोराशिर्यदत्र ते K. P. 10. **-5** To prepare, arrange. **-6** To infer, conclude. **-7** To form, make, build, construct. **-8** To assign, mete out, apportion. **-9** To show, display. **-10** To roar, sound. — *Caus.* (मापयति-ते) To cause to be measured, measure or mete out; एतेन मापयति भित्तिषु कर्ममार्गं Mk. 3. 16. — *Desid.* (मित्सति-ते) To wish to measure &c.

मांस *n.* 1 Flesh. (This word has no forms for the first five inflections, and is optionally substituted for मांस after acc. dual.).

मांसं [मन्-स दीर्घश्च Un. 3. 64] Flesh, meat; समांसो मधुपर्कः U. 4. (The word is thus fancifully derived in Ms. 5 55:—पां स भक्षयितामुत्र यस्य मांसमिहाद्म्यहम् । एतन्मांसस्य मांसत्वं प्रवदंति मनीषिणः ॥). **-2** The flesh of fish. **-3** The fleshy part of a fruit. **—सः** 1 A worm. **-2** N. of a mixed tribe, selling meat. **-3** A worm. **-4** Time. **-Comp.** **—भक्, -भक्ष, -भक्षिन्, -भक्षक** *a.* flesh-eating, carnivorous (as an animal); Bk. 16. 29, Ms. 5. 15. **—अर्गलः, -लं** a piece of flesh hanging down from the mouth. **—अर्बुदः, दं** a kind of disease of the membrum virile. **—अशनं** 1. flesh-meat. **-2.** flesh-eating. **—अष्टका** N. of the eighth day in the dark half of Mâgha **—आहारः** animal food. **—इडा** a kind of bird (बल्गुला) **—उपजीविन्** *m.* a dealer in flesh. **—ओदनः** 1 a meal of flesh. **-2.** rice boiled with flesh. **—कच्छपः** a fleshy abscess on the palate. **—कंदी** a swelling of the flesh. **—कारिन्** *n.* blood. **—ग्रंथिः** a gland. **—जं, -तेजस** *n.* fat, adeps. **—तानः** a polypus in the throat. **—द्रावन्** *m.* a kind of sorrel. **—नितंसः** the hair of the body. **—पः** a Pisâcha or demon. **—पचनं** a vessel for cooking meat. **—पटलः, -लं** 1. a basket of flesh. **-2.** a large quantity of flesh **—पित्तं** a bone. **—पेशी** 1. a muscle. **-2.** a piece of flesh. **-3.** an epithet of the fœtus from the 8th to the 14th day. **—फला** the egg-plant. **—भेत्तृ, -भेदिन्** *a.* cutting the flesh. **—योनिः** a creature of flesh and blood. **—रसः** soup. **—लता** a wrinkle. **—विक्रयः** sale of meat. **—सारः, -स्नेहः** fat. **—हासा** skin.

मांसल *a.* [मांस-लच्; cf. अंसल] 1 Fleshy. **-2** Muscular, lusty, brawny. U. 1. **-3** Fat, strong, powerful; शाखाः शतं मांसलाः Bv. 1. 34. **-4** Deep (as sound); ध्वनिश्च मांगल्यमृदंगमांसलः U. 6. 25; प्रतिभिन्नपुटप्रवाहनिर्झरतानितमांसलो बाह्निर्घोषः Mv. 2. **-5** Increased in bulk or quantity; Mâl. 9. 13. **-6** Pulpy (as fruit). **-7** Dense, thick.

मांसिकः [मांसं पण्यमस्य ठक्] A butcher.

मार्कवः The mango tree. Bv. 1. 29. **—वी** 1 The myrobalan tree. **-2** Yellow sandal. **-3** N. of a city on the Ganges.

मार्कर *a.* (री *f.*) Belonging to the sea-monster Makara q. v. **—री** N. of the seventh day in the bright half of Mâgha.

मार्करंद *a.* (दी *f.*) Derived from, relating to, the juice of flowers; full of or mixed with honey; Mâl. 8. 1; 9. 13.

मार्कलिः 1 N. of Mâtali, the charioteer of Indra. **-2** The moon.

मार्क्षि (क्षी) क *a.* (की *f.*) Coming or derived from a bee. **—कं** [मक्षिकाभिः संभृत्य कृतं अण्] 1 Honey; Bv. 4. 43. **-2** A kind of honey-like mineral substance. **-Comp.** **—आश्रयं** 1 bees'-wax. **-2.** honey-comb. **—जं** bees'-wax. **—फलः** a kind of cocoa-nut. **—शर्करा** candied sugar.

माख *a.* (खी *f.*) Sacrificial

मागध *a.* (धी *f.*) [मगधदेशे भवः अण्] Relating to or living in the country of Magadha or the people of Magadha. **—धः** 1 A king of the Magadhas. **-2** N. of a mixed tribe, said to have been the offspring of a Vaisya father and a Kshatriya mother, (the duty of the members of this caste being that of professional bards); Ms. 10. 11, 17; Y. 1. 94. **-3** A bard or panegyrist in general. **—धाः** (pl.) N. of a people, the Magadhas. **—धा** 1 A princess of the Magadhas. **-2** Long pepper. **—धी** 1 A princess of the Magadhas; R. 1. 57. **-2** The language of the Magadhas, one of the four principal kinds of Prâkṛita. **-3** Long pepper. **-4** White cumin. **-5** Refined sugar. **-6** A kind of jasmine. **-7** A variety of carda moms. **-8** The daughter of a Kshatriya mother and a Vaisya father. **-9** Anise. **-10** N. of a river (नदी).

मागधा, मागधिका Long pepper.

मागधिकः A king of the Magadhas.

माघः [मघानक्षत्रयुक्ता पौर्णमासी माघी सास्य मास अण्] 1 N. of a lunar month (corresponding to January-February). **-2** N. of a poet, the author of the *Si*supâlavadha or Mâgha-kâvya; (the poet describes his family in *Si.* 20. 80-84 and thus concludes:—श्रीशब्दरम्यकृतवर्मसमाह्विलक्ष्म लक्ष्मीपतेश्चरितकीर्तनचारु माघः । तस्यात्मजः सुकविकीर्तिदुराशयादः काव्यं व्यधत्त शिशुपालवधाभिधानम् ॥); उपमा कालिदासस्य भारवेरर्थगौरवं। दंडिनः पदलालित्यं माघे संति त्रयो गुणाः ॥;