tain range; U. 1. 33; R. 13. 26. –2 N. of a demon, son of Suketu [He was the maternal uncle and minister of Rávana and aided him in many of his schemes. In early times he propitiated the god Brahman by his austere penance, as a reward of which the splendid island of Lanka was caused to be built for him. He lived there with his brothers for some years, but afterwards left it, which was then occupied by Kubera. Afterwards when Ravana ousted Kubera from the island, Malyavat returned with his relatives and lived with him for a long time. ]

**मालिन्यं** [ मलिनस्य भावः ष्यञ् ] 1 Dirtiness, foulness, impurity. –2 Pollution, defilement. –3 Sinfulness. –4 Blackness. –5 Trouble, affliction.

**मालुः** *f.* 1 A kind of creeper. –2 A woman. –**Comp.** –**धानः** a kind of snake.

**मालूरः** 1 The *Bilva* tree. –2 The *Kapittha* tree.

**मालेया** Large cardamoms.

**माल्लः** N. of a particular mixed tribe.

**माल्लखी** A wrestling or boxing match.

**माषः** [ मष् संज्ञायां कर्तरि घञ् ] 1 A bean; ( the sing. being used for the plant and the pl. for the fruit or seed); तिलेभ्यः प्रति यच्छति माषान् Sk. मुद्गाभावे माषाद्याः प्रतिनिधित्वमर्हंति J.N. V. –2 A particular weight of gold; माषो विंशतिमो भागः पणस्य परिकीर्तितः or गुंजाभिरष्टभिर्माषः. –3 A fool, blockhead. –4 A kind of pulse. –5 A cutaneous eruption resembling beans. –**Comp.** –**अदः, -आदः** a tortoise. –**आढ्यं** a dish of beans cooked with ghee. –**आशः** a horse. –**ऊन** *a.* less by a Mâsha. –**वर्धकः** a goldsmith.

**माषकः** 1 A bean. –2 A kind of weight of gold.

**माषिक** *a.* (**की** *f.*) Worth a Mâsha.

**माषीण** *a.* [ माषाणां भवनं क्षेत्रं खञ् ] Sown with beans. –**णं** A field of beans.

**माष्य** *a.* [ माष-यत् ] 1 Fit for beans. –2 Worth a particular number of Mâshas. –**ष्यं** A field of beans.

**मास्** *m.* 1 =मास q. v. ( This word has no forms for the first five inflections, and is optionally substituted for मास after acc. dual. ) –2 The moon.

**मासः, -सं** [ मा एव अण् ] 1 A month; ( it may be चांद्र, सौर, सावन, नाक्षत्र or बार्हस्पत्य ); न मासे प्रतिपद्यासे मां चेन्मर्तोति मैथिलि Bk. 8. 95. –2 The moon ( Ved. ). –3 The number 'twelve'. –**Comp.** –**अनुमासिक** *a.* monthly. –**अंतः** the day of new moon. –**अवधिक** *a.* lasting for or occurring in a month. –**आहार** *a.* eating only once a month. –**उपवासिनी** 1. a woman who fasts for a whole month. –2. a procuress, a lascivious or lewd woman ( ironically ). –**कालिक** *a.* monthly, lasting for a month. –**जात** *a.* a month old, born a month ago. –**ज्ञः** a kind of gallinule. –**देय** *a.* to be paid in a month. –**प्रमितः** the new-moon, –**प्रवेशः** the beginning of a month. –**मानः** a year.

**मासकः** A month.

**मासिक** *a* (**की** *f.*) [ मासे भवः ठञ् ] 1 Relating to a month. –2 Happening every month, monthly. –3 Lasting for a month. –4 Payable in a month. –5 Engaged for a month. –**कं** A funeral rite or *Srâddha* performed every new-moon ( during the first year of a man's death ); पितॄणां मासिकं श्राद्धमन्वाहार्यं विदुर्बुधाः.

**मासीन** *a.* [ मास – खञ् ] 1 One month old. –2 Monthly.

**मास्य** *a.* [ मास –यत् ] ( At the end of comp.) 1 Continuing for a month. –2 A month old.

**मासरः** 1 The scum of boiled rice, rice-gruel. –2 The meal of parched barley mixed with sour milk.

**मासलः** A year.

**मासुरी** A beard.

**मासूर** *a.* (**री** *f.*) 1 Lentil-shaped. –2 Made of pulse.

**माह्** 1 U. (माहति -ते) To measure.

**माहनः** A Brâhmana.

**माहा** A cow.

**माहाकुल** *a.* (**ली** *f.*), **माहाकुलीन** *a.* (**नी** *f.*) 1 Nobly born, of noble family, of illustrious descent.

**माहाजनिक** *a.* (**की** *f.*), **माहाजनीन** *a.* (**नी** *f.*) 1 Fit for merchants, –2 Fit for great persons.

**माहात्मिक** *a* (**की** *f.*) High-minded, magnanimous, noble, dignified, glorious

**माहात्म्यं** [ महात्मनो भावः ष्यञ् ] 1 Magnanimity, noble-mindedness, greatness; U. 4. 5. –2 Majesty, dignity, exalted position. –3 The peculiar virtue of any divinity or sacred shrine; or a work giving an account of the merits of such divinities or shrines; as देवीमाहात्म्य, शनिमाहात्म्य &c.

**माहानस** *a* (**सी** *f.*) 1 Belonging to a large carriage. –2 Relating to a kitchen.

**माहाप्राण** *a.* (**णी** *f.*) Having the aspirate or hard breathing.

**माहाभाग्यं** Great prosperity, good luck.

**माहाराजिक** *a.* (**की** *f.*) Fit for a great king, imperial, royal.

**माहाराज्यं** Sovereignty.

**माहाराष्ट्री** See महाराष्ट्री.

**माहिन** *a.* Ved. 1 Joyous, joyful. –2 Great, exalted. –3 Giving delight. –**नं** Sovereignty, power, dominion.

**माहिरः** An epithet of Indra.

**माहिष** *a.* (**षी** *f.*) [ महिष्या इदं अण् ] Coming or derived from a buffalo or a buffalo-cow; as माहिषं दधि.

**माहिषकः** A buffalo-keeper.

**माहिषिकः** 1 A buffalo-keeper, a herdsman. –2 The paramour of an unchaste woman; ( माहिषीत्युच्यते नारी या च स्याद् व्यभिचारिणी । तां दृष्ट्वा कामयति यः स वै माहिषिकः स्मृतः ॥ Kâlikâ Purâna. –3 One who lives by the prostitution of his wife; महिषीत्युच्यते नार्यो भर्गेनोपार्जितं धनं । उपजीवति यस्तस्याः स वै माहिषिकः स्मृतः ॥ *Srîdhara* on V. P.

**माहिष्मती** N. of a city, the hereditary capital of the Haihaya kings; R. 6. 43.

**माहिष्यः** A mixed caste sprung from a Kshatriya father and Vaisya mother.

**माहेंद्र** *a.* (**द्री** *f.*) 1 Relating to or fit for Indra; Ku. 7. 84; R. 12. 86. –2 Eastern. –**द्री** 1 The east. –2 A cow. –3 N. of Indrânî.

**माहेय** *a.* (**यी** *f.*) 1 Terrestrial. –2 Made of earth, earthen. –**यः** 1