else, whether; नैतद्विद्मः कतरन्नो गरीयो यद्वा जयेम यदि वा नो जयेयुः Bg. 2. 6; (often used by commentators in suggesting an alternative meaning). —वृत्तं an adventure. —सत्यं *ind.* to be sure, to speak the truth, truly, forsooth; अमंगलाशंसया वो वचनस्य यत्सत्यं कंपितमिव मे हृदयं Ve. 1; Mu. 1; Mk. 4.

यदीय *a.* Whose, of whom or what.

यदा *ind.* [यद् काले दाच्] 1 When, at the time when; यदा यदा whenever; यदैव तदैव at the very time, as soon as; यदाप्रभृति -तदाप्रभृति from what time-from that time forward. -2 If (=यदि); पत्रं नैव यदा करीरविटपे दोषो वसंतस्य किं Bh. 2. 93. -3 Whereas, since, as.

यदि *ind.* 1 If, in case (showing condition, and in this sense generally used with the potential mood, but sometimes also with the future or present tense; it is usually followed by ताई and sometimes by ततः, तदा, तद् or अत्र); प्राणैस्तपोभिरथवाभिमतं मदीयैः कृत्यं घटेत सुहृदो यदि तत्कृतं स्यात्॥ Mâl. 1. 9; वदासे यदि किंचिदपि दंतरुचि कौमुदी हरति दरतिमिरमतिघोरं Gît. 10; यत्ने कृते यदि न सिद्ध्यति कोत्र (=कस्ताई) दोषः H. Pr. 31. -2 Whether, if; वद प्रदोषे स्फुटचंद्रतारका विभावरी यद्यरुणाय कल्पते Ku. 5. 44. -3 Provided that, when. -4 If perchance, perhaps; यदि तावदेवं क्रियतां 'perhaps you might do so'; पूर्वं स्पृष्टं यदि किल भवेदंगमेभिस्तवेति Me. 107; Y. 3. 104 (यद्यपि means 'though', 'although;' *Si.* 16. 82; Bg. 1. 38; *S.* 1. 31; यदिवा or; यद्वा जयेम यदि वा नो जयेयुः Bg. 2. 6; Bh. 2. 83; or perhaps, or rather, and if necessary; oft. expressed by the reflexive pronoun: U. 1. 12; 4. 5.).

यदुः 1 N. of an ancient king, the eldest son of Yayâti and Devayânî and ancestor of the Yâdavas. -2 N. of a country near Mathurâ. -Comp. -कुलोद्भवः, -नंदनः, -श्रेष्ठः epithets of Kṛishṇa.

यदृच्छा [यद् ऋच्छ्-अ टाप् Tv.] 1 Acting as one likes, self-will, independence (of action). -2 Chance, accident; usually used in the instrumental singular in this sense and translated by 'accidentally,' 'by chance'; किंनरमिथुनं यदृच्छयाऽद्राक्षीत् K. 'chanced or happened to see' &c; वसिष्ठधेनुश्च यदृच्छयाऽऽगता श्रुतप्रभावा दृढभक्तिरेव नंदिनी R. 3. 40; V. 1. 10; Ku. 1. 14; U. 5. 16. -Comp. -अभिज्ञः voluntary or self-offered witness. -शब्दः a proper name, a word like डित्थ, यज्ञदत्त &c. which denotes neither a genus nor species, nor any quality, action &c; असंपादयतः कंचिदर्थं जातिक्रियागुणैः। यदृच्छाशब्दवत्पुंसः संज्ञायै जन्म केवलं *Si.* 2. 47. -संवादः 1. accidental conversation. -2. spontaneous or incidental intercourse, accidental meeting.

यदृच्छात्स् *ind.* Accidentally, by chance.

यदृच्छिकः A son who offers himself for adoption.

यंतृ *a* [यम्-तृच्] 1 Restraining, curbing, controlling. -2 Guiding, directing. —*m.* 1 A director, governor, ruler. -2 A driver (as of an elephant, carriage &c.); coachman, charioteer; यंता गजस्थास्य ततद्गजस्थं R. 7. 37; अथ यंतारमादिश्य धुर्यान् विश्रामयेति सः 1. 54. -3 An elephant-driver or rider.

यंत्र् 1. 10. U. (यंत्रति-ते, यंत्रयति-ते) 1 To restrain, curb, check; शापयंत्रितवैलस्यव सत्कारकचग्रहैः R. 10. 47. -2 To bind, fasten. -3 To force, oblige, compel.

यंत्रं [यंत्र्-अच्] 1 That which restrains or fastens, any prop or support, a stay; as in गृहयंत्र (see the quotation under this word). -2 A fetter, band, fastening, tie, thong. -3 A surgical instrument, especially a blunt instrument (opp. शस्त्र). -4 Any instrument or machine, an appliance, a contrivance, implement in general; कूपयंत्र Mk. 10. 59 'a machine for drawing up water from a well'; so तैल°, जल° &c. -5 A bolt, lock. -6 Restraint, force. -7 An amulet, a mystical or astronomical diagram used as an amulet. -Comp. -आलयः a printing-press. -उपलः a mill, mill stone. -करंडिका a kind of magical basket. -कर्मकृत् *m.* an artist, artisan. -गृहं 1. an oil-mill. -2. a manufactory. -गोलः a kind of pea. -चेष्टितं any magical work, an enchantment. -तक्षन् *m.* 1. a constructor of machines. -2. a preparer of charms. -तोरणं a mechanical arch (fitted with contrivances to move it). -दृढ *a.* secured by a bolt (as a door). -नालं a mechanical pipe or tube. -पुत्रकः, -पुत्रिका a mechanical doll, a puppet furnished with contrivances, such as strings, for moving the limbs. -पेषणी a hand-mill. -प्रवाहः an artificial stream of water; R. 16. 49. -मार्गः a canal or an aqueduct. -शरः an arrow or any missile shot off by means of m achinery.

यंत्रकः [यंत्र्-ण्वुल्] 1 One well acquainted with machinery. -2 A mechanist. -3 A restrainer, controller, subduer. —कं 1 A bandage (in medic.). -2 A turner's wheel or lathe.

यंत्रणं-णा [यंत्र्-ल्युट् वा टाप्] 1 Restraining, curbing, stopping; करयंत्रणदंतुरांतरे व्यलिखच्चंचुपुटेन पक्षती N. 2. 2 -2 A restraint, restriction; check; ह्रीयंत्रणां तत्क्षणमन्वभूवन्नन्योन्यलोलानि विलोचनानि Ku. 7. 75; R. 7. 23; गुरुजनयंत्रणा K. 94. -3 Fastening, binding (बंध); निबिडपीनकुचद्वययंत्रणा तमपराधमधात् प्रतिबध्नती N. 4. 10. -4 Force, compulsion, constraint, trouble, pain or anguish (arising from compulsion); अलमलमुच्चारयंत्रणया M. 4. -5 Guarding, protecting. -6 A bandage.

यंत्रणी, यंत्रिणी A wife's younger sister.

यंत्रित *p. p.* [यंत्र्-क्त] 1 Restrained, checked, curbed, controlled, confined. -2 Fastened, bound. -3 Fettered, chained. -4 Subject to. -Comp. -कथ, -वाच् *a.* 'tongue-tied', forced to be silent.

यंत्रिन् *a.* or *s.* 1 Furnished with harness or trappings (as a horse). -2 One who pains, a tormentor. -3 One who possesses an amulet.

यभ् 1 P. (यभति) To cohabit, have sexual intercourse with.

यभनं Sexual intercourse, copulation.

यम् 1 P. (यच्छति, ययाम, अयंसीत्, यंस्यति, यंतुं, यत; *desid.* यियंसति) 1 To check, curb, restrain, control, subdue, stop, suppress; यच्छेद्वाङ्मनसी प्रज्ञः Kaṭh; यतचित्तात्मन् Bg. 4. 21; see यत. -2 To offer, give, bestow. -3 Ved. To support, sustain.