id to be the head of the द्राणां शंकरश्चास्मि Bg. 10. रुमपि मूर्धानः क्षतहुंकारशंसिनः . ८. 26. –2 N. of *Siva*. –3 Fire. –4 The number 'eleven'. –**Comp.** –**अक्षः** a kind of tree. (–क्षं) 1. a rosary. –2. the berry of this tree, used for rosaries ; भस्मीद्धूलन भद्रमस्तु भवते रुद्राक्षमाले शुभं K. P. 10. –**अरिः** the god of love. –**आक्रीडः** a cemetery. –**आवासः** 1 'the abode of Rudra', the mountain Kailâsa. –2. N. of Benares. –3. a cemetery ; cf. पितृसद्मगोचरः. –**गर्भः** N. of Agni. –**जं** quicksilver. –**पत्नी** 1. the goddess Durgâ. –2. linseed. –**प्रिया** 1. Pârvatî. –2. the yellow myrobalan tree. –**भू** *f.* a cemetery. –**रोदनं** gold. –**सूः** *f.* a mother giving birth to eleven children.

रुद्राणी 1 The wife of Rudra, N. of Pârvatî. –2 Epithet of a girl 11 years old.

रुद्रिय *a.* 1 Belonging to or coming from Rudra. –2 Fearful, dreadful. –3 Ved. Uttering praise or giving pleasure. –**यं** Pleasure, delight.

रुध् 7 U. (रुणद्धि, रुंद्धे, रुरोध, रुरुधे, अरुधत्-अरौत्सीत्-अरुद्ध. रौत्स्यति-ते, रोद्धुं, रुद्ध; *desid.* रुरुत्सति-ते) 1 To obstruct, stop, arrest, check, oppose, hinder ; impede, prevent इदं रुणद्धि मां पश्यंतः-कूजितषट्पदं V. 4. 21 ; रुद्धालोके नरपतिपथे Me. 37, 91 ; प्राणापानगती रुद्ध्वा Bg. 4. 29. –2 To hold up, preserve, sustain (from falling) ; आशाबंधः कुसुमसदृशं प्रायशो ह्यंगनानां सद्यःपाति प्रणयि हृदयं विप्रयोगे रुणद्धि Me. 10. –3 (*a*) To shut up, lock or block up, close up, shut or close ; (with loc., but sometimes with two acc.); Bk. 6. 35 ; व्रजं रुणद्धि गां Sk. (*b*) To surround, fence or hem in. –4 To bind, confine ; व्यालं बालमृणालतंतुभिरसौ रोद्धुं समुज्जृंभते Bh. 2. 6. –5 To besiege, invest, blockade ; रुंधंतु वारणघटा नगरं मदीयाः Mu. 4. 17 ; अरुणद्यवनः साकेतं or माध्यमिकान् Mbh. ; Bk. 14. 29. –6 To hide, cover, obscure, conceal. –7 To oppress, torment, afflict excessively. –*Caus.* 1 To cause to stop, detain, impede, obstruct. –2 To fetter, confine, chain. –3 To oppress, torment, harass. –II. 1 P. (रोधति) To grow, germinate, fr. रुह्.

रुद्ध *p. p.* 1 Obstructed, impeded, opposed. –2 Besieged, enclosed, hemmed. –3 Shut up. –4 Kept, detained. –5 Held, withheld. –6 Covered.

रुधिर *a.* [रुध्-किरच्] Red, red coloured. –**रं** 1 Blood. –2 Saffron. –**रः** 1 The red colour. –2 The planet Mars. –**Comp.** –**अशनः** 'a blood-eater', a demon, an evil spirit. –**आख्य** : a kind of precious stone. –**आनं** one of the five retrograding motions of Mars. –**आमयः** hemorrhage, piles. –**उद्गारिन्** *a.* emitting blood. –**पायिन्** *m.* a demon.

रुप् 4 P. (रुप्यति) 1 To confound, disturb. –2 Ved. To suffer violent pain.

रुमा N. of the wife of Sugrîva.

रुम्र *a.* 1 Tawny. –2 Bright.

रुरुः 1 A kind of deer ; R. 9. 51, 72. –2 A dog.

रुरुः, रुरु (रू) कः The castor-oil tree.

रुश् 6 P. (रुशति) 1 To hurt, kill, destroy. –2 To tease, vex.

रुशत् *a.* 1 Hurting, disagreeable, displeasing (as words). –2 Ved. Bright, white.

रुष् I. 4 P. (रुष्यति ; rarely रुष्यते ; रुषित, रुष्ट) To be angry, to be vexed or annoyed, be offended ; तवोऽरुष्यदनर्हेच Bk. 17. 40 ; मा मुहो मा रुषोऽधुना 15. 13, 9. 20. –II. 1 P. (रोषति) 1 To hurt, injure, kill. –2 To vex, annoy. –3 Ved. To be offended. –*Caus.* To provoke, engage, exasperate.

रुष्, रुषा *f.* Anger, wrath, rage ; निर्बंधसंजातरुषा R. 5. 21 ; प्रह्वेष्वनिर्बंधरुषो हि संतः 16. 80, 19. 20.

रुषित, रुष्ट *p. p.* Angry, enraged, provoked.

रुष्टिः *f.* Anger, wrath.

रुह् 1 P. (रोहति, रुरोह, अरुक्षत्, रोक्ष्यति, रोढुं, रूढ) 1 To grow, spring up, shoot forth, germinate ; रूढरागप्रवालः M. 4. 1 ; केतैरर्धरूढैः Ms. 21 ; छिन्नोऽपि रोहति तरुः Bh. 2. 87. –2 To grow up, be developed, increase. –3 To rise, mount upwards, ascend. –4 To grow over, heal up (as a wound) ; रोहते सायकैर्विद्धं न संरोहति वाक्क्षतं Pt. 3. 111. –5 To reach to, attain. –*Caus.* (रोपयति-ते, रोहयति-ते) 1 To cause to grow, plant, put in the ground. –2 To raise up, elevate. –3 To entrust, devolve upon, commit to the care of; गुणवस्तुतरोपिताश्रियः R. 8. 11. –4 To fix upon, direct towards, cast at ; R. 9. 17. –5 To fix, fasten. –*Desid.* (रुरुक्षति) To wish to grow &c.

रुह, रुह *a.* (At the end of comp.) Growing or produced in ; as in महीरुह, पंकेरुह &c.

रुहकं A hole, cave, chasm.

रुहा The Dûrvâ grass.

रुह्वन् *m.* A plant, tree.

रूढ *p. p.* [रुह्-क्त] 1 Grown, sprung up, shot forth, germinated. –2 Born, produced ; विषयेष्वतिगरूढात्मना Mu. 2. 5. –3 Grown up, increased, developed. –4 Risen, ascended. –5 Large, great, grown, strong. –6 Diffused, spread about. –7 Commonly known, become current or widely known ; क्षतादिकल आयत इत्युदयः क्षत्रस्य शब्दो भुवनेषु रूढः R. 2. 53 ; (here क्षत्र has a sense which is योगरूढ q. v.). –8 Popularly accepted, traditional, conventional, popular (as the meaning of a word, or the word itself ; as opposed to यौगिक or etymological sense); व्युत्पत्तिरहिताः शब्दा रूढा आखंडलादयः; नाम रूढमपि च व्युत्पादि *Si.* 10. 23. –9 Certain, ascertained. –10 Obscure. –**Comp.** –**ग्रंथि** *a.* having formed a knot ; U. 2. 26. –**यौवन** *a.* one who has attained to youth. –**सौहृद** *a.* firm in friendship, of deep-rooted friendship ; V. 1. 10.

रूढिः *f.* [रुह्-क्तिन्] 1 Growth, germination. –2 Birth, production. –3 Increase, development, growth, spread. –4 Rise, ascent. –5 Fame, celebrity, notoriety ; *Si.* 15. 26. –6 A tradition, custom, customary or traditional usage ; शास्त्राद् रूढिर्बलीयसी 'custom prevails over precept'. –7 General prevalence, common currency. –8 Popular meaning, conventional acceptation of a word ; मुख्य र्थबाधे तद्योगे रूढितोऽथ प्रयोजनात् K. P. 2 ; समुदायशक्तिः रूढिः.

रूक्ष् 10 U. (रूक्षयति-ते) 1 To be rough or harsh. –2 To be unkind. –3 Ved. To make dry.

रूक्ष *a.* 1 Rough, harsh, not smooth or soft (as touch, sound &c.), रूक्षस्वरं वाशति वायसोऽयं Mk.