स्नेन U. 6. –3 Offspring or children in general; जीवद्वत्सा 'one whose children are living', –4 A year. –5 N. of a country; (its chief town was कौशांबी and ruled over by Udayana), or the inhabitants of that country (pl.). –त्सा 1 A female calf. –2 A little girl; वत्से सीते 'dear Sîtâ' &c. –त्सं The breast. –Comp. –अक्षी a kind of cucumber. –अदनः a wolf. –ईशः, –राजः a king of the *Vatsas*; लोके हरि च वत्सराजचरितं नाट्ये च दक्षा वयं Nâg. 1. –काम *a.* fond of children. (–मा) a cow longing for her calf. –तंत्री a rope for tying calves. –दंतः a kind of arrow –नाभः 1. N. of a tree. –2. a kind of very strong poison. –पत्तनं N. of the town Kausâmbî. –पालः 'a keeper of calves', N. of Kṛishṇa or Balarâma. –बंधा a cow longing for her calf. –शाला a cow-shed.

वत्सकः 1 A little calf, calf in general. –2 A child. –3 N. of a plant (कुटज). –कं Green or black sulphate of iron.

वत्सतरः A weaned calf, a steer, a young ox; महोक्षतां वत्सतरः स्पृशन्निव R. 3. 32. –री A heifer; श्रोत्रियायाभ्यागताय वत्सतरीं वा महोक्षं वा निर्वपति गृहमेधिनः U. 4.

वत्सिका A heifer.

वत्सरः [वस्-सरन् Un. 3. 71] 1 A year; Y. 1. 205. –2 N. of Vishṇu. –Comp. –अंतकः the month *Phâlguna*. –आदिः the month of Mârgasîrsha. –ऋणं a debt to be paid by the end of a year.

वत्सल *a.* [वत्सं लाति ला-क] 1 Child-loving, affectionate towards children or offspring; as वत्सला धेनुः माता &c. –2 Affectionate towards, fondly loving, devoted to, fond of, kind or compassionate towards; त्वद्वत्सलः क्व स तपस्विजनस्य हंसा Mâl. 8. 8; 6. 14; R. 2. 69, 8. 41; so शरणागतवत्सल; दीनवत्सल &c. –लः 1 A fire fed with grass. –2 N. of Vishṇu. –3 The sentiment of affection (वात्सल्यरस). –ला A cow fond of her calf. –लं Affection, fondness; Pt. 2. 9.

वत्सलयति Den. P. To cause to yearn, cause to feel yearning affection for; नूनमनपत्यता मां वत्सलयति *S.* 7.

वत्सिन् *m.* Childhood, youth, early youth.

वत्सीयः A cowherd.

वद् 1 P. (वदति, but Atm. in certain senses and with certain prepositions; see below; उवाद, अवादीत्, वदिष्यति, वदितुं, उदित; *pass.* उद्यते, *desid.* विवदिषति) 1 To say, speak, utter, address, speak to; वद प्रदोषे स्फुटचंद्रतारका विभावरी यद्यरुणाय कल्पते Ku. 5. 44; वदतां वरः R. 1. 59 'the foremost of the eloquent'. –2 To announce, tell, communicate, inform; यो गोचारि वदति स्वयं. –3 To speak of, describe; Bg. 2. 29. –4 To lay down, state; Ms. 2. 9; 4. 14. –5 To name, call; वदंति वर्ष्मावर्ष्मानां धमैकयं दीपकं बुधाः Chandr. 5. 45; तदप्यपाकीर्णमतः प्रियंवदां वदंत्यपर्णेति च तां पुराविदः Ku. 5. 28. –6 To indicate, bespeak; कृतज्ञतामस्य वदंति संपदः Ki. 1. 14. –7 To raise the voice, utter a cry, sing; कोकिलः पंचमेन वदति; वदंति मधुरा वाचः &c. – To show brilliance or proficiency in, be an authority on (Atm.); शास्त्रे वदते Sk., पाणिनिर्वदते Vop. –9 To shine, look splendid or bright (Atm.); Bk. 8. 27. –10 To maintain, affirm. –11 To toil, exert, labour (Atm.); क्षेत्रे वदते Sk. –*Caus.* (वादयति, ते) 1 To cause to speak or say. –2 To cause to sound, play on a musical instrument; वीणामिव वादयंती Vikr. 1. 10; वादयते मृदु वेणुं Gît. 5. –3 To speak, recite.

वद *a* Speaking, talking, speaking well.

वदनं [उद्यतेऽनेन वद् करणे ल्युट्] 1 The face; आसीद्विवृत्तवदना च विमोचयंती *S.* 2.12; so चुवदना, कमलवदना &c. –2 The mouth; वदने विनिवेशिता भुजंगी पिशुनानां रसनामिषेण धात्रा Bv. 1. 111. –3 Aspect, look, appearance. –4 The front point. –5 First term (in a series). –6 The summit or apex of a triangle. –Comp. –आसवः saliva. –श्यामिका 1. blackness of the face. –2. a kind of disease.

वदंती Speech, discourse.

वदन्य *a.* See वदान्य.

वदाम: An almond.

वदर See बदर.

वदालः 1 A whirlpool. –2 A kind of sheat-fish.

वदावद *a.* [अत्यर्थं वदति वद् -अच् नि०] 1 A speaker, eloquent. –2 Talkative, garrulous.

वदान्य *a.* 1 Speaking fluently, eloquent. –2 Speaking kindly or affably. –3 Liberal, munificent, generous; Ms. 4. 224. –न्यः A liberal or generous person, munificent or bountiful man; शिरसा वदान्यगुरवः सादरमेनं वहंति सुरतरवः Bv. 1. 19; or तस्मै वदान्यगुरवे तरवे नमोऽस्तु 1. 94; N. 5. 11; R. 5. 24.

वदि *ind.* In the dark half (of a lunar month); as in ज्येष्ठवदि (opp. शुदि).

वद्य 1 Fit to be spoken, not blamable; cf. अवद्य. –2 Dark or second (said of the fortnight of a lunar month; द्यपक्षः the dark fortnight). –द्यं Speech, speaking about.

वध् 1 P. (वधति) To slay, kill (not used in classical Sanskrit except as a sub stitute for हन् in the Aorist and Benedictive).

वधः 1 Killing, murder, slaughter, destruction; आत्मनो वधमाहर्ता कासौ विहगतस्करः V. 5. 1; मनुष्यवधः homicide; पशुवधः &c. –2 A blow, stroke. –3 Paralysis. –4 Disappearance. –5 Multiplication (in math.). –6 A killer, slayer. –7 A vanquisher, victor. –8 Ved. A deadly weapon, such as Indra's thunderbolt. –Comp. –अंगकं a poison. –अर्ह *a.* deserving capital punishment. –उर्क *a.* resulting in death, proving fatal. –उद्यत *a.* 1. murderous. –2. an assassin. –उपायः a means of killing. –कर्मधिकारिन् *m.* a hangman, an executioner. –जीविन् *m.* 1. a hunter. –2. a butcher. –दंडः 1. corporeal punishment (as whipping &c.). –2. capital punishment. –निर्णेकः atonement for murder. –भूमिः *f.*, –स्थली *f.*, –स्थानं 1. a place of execution. –2. a slaughter-house. –स्तंभः the gallows; Mk. 10.

वधक *a.* (धका, धिका *f.*) Killing, destructive, injurious. –कः 1 An executioner, a hangman. –2 A murderer, an assassin. –3 A kind of reed.

वधत्रं A deadly weapon.

वधना Ved. A deadly weapon.