वहल *a.* See बहल. —**लः** A raft, boat.

वाहित्रं, वाहित्रकं, वहिनी A raft, float, boat, vessel; प्रत्यूषस्यदृश्यत किमपि वाहित्रं Dk.; प्रलयपयोधिजले धृतवानसि वेदं विहितवहित्रचरित्रमखेदम् Gît. 1.

वाहिस् See बहिस्.

वाहिष्क *a.* Outer, external.

वहेडुकः The Bibhîtaka tree.

वह्निः [वह्-नि] 1 Fire; अतृणे पतितो वह्निः स्वयमेवोपशाम्यति Subhâsh. -2 The digestive faculty, gastric fluid. -3 Digestion, appetite. -4 A vehicle. -5 The marking-nut plant. -6 Lead-wort. -7 A sacrificer, priest. -8 A god in general. -9 An epithet of the Maruts. -10 Of Soma. -11 A horse. —**Comp.** —**कर** *a.* 1. igniting. -2 stimulating digestion, stomachic. —**काष्ठं** a kind of agallochum. —**गंधः** 1. incense. -2. resin. —**गर्भः** 1. a bamboo. -2. the *Sami* tree; cf. अग्निगर्भ. —**दीपिकः** safflower. —**नामन्** *m.* 1. the marking nut plant. -2. lead-wort. —**भोज्यं** clarified butter. —**मित्रः** air, wind. —**रेतस्** *m.* 1. an epithet of *Siva*. -2. gold. —**लोहं, -लोहकं** copper. —**वर्णं** the red water-lily. —**वल्लभः** resin. —**वीजं** 1. gold. -2. the common lime. —**शिखं** 1. saffron. -2. safflower. —**सखः** the wind. —**संज्ञकः** the *Chitraka* tree.

वह्यं 1 A carriage. -2 A vehicle or conveyance in general.

वह्लिक, -वह्लीक, see बाह्लिक, बह्लीक.

वा *ind.* 1 As an alternative conjunction it means 'or'; but its position is different in Sanskrit, being used either with each word or assertion or only with the last, but it is never used at the beginning of a clause; cf. च. -2 It has also the following senses :—(*a*) and, as well as, also; वायुर्वा वहनो वा G. M.; अस्ति ते माता स्मरसि वा तातं U. 4. (*b*) like, as; जातां मन्ये तुहिनमथितां पद्मिनीं वान्यरूपां Me. 83; मणौ वोष्टस्य लंबेते Sk.; हृष्टो गर्जति चातिदर्पितबलो दुर्योधनो वा शिखी Mk. 5. 6; स्नानीयवस्त्रक्रियया पत्रोर्णं वोपयुज्यते M. 5. 12; *Si.* 3. 63, 4. 35, 7. 64; Ki. 3. 13. (*c*) optionally; (in this sense mostly in grammatical rules, as of Pâṇini); दोषो णौ वा चित्तविरागे P. VI. 4. 99-91. (*d*) Possibility; (in this sense वा is usually added to the interrogative pronoun and its derivatives like इव or नाम), and may be translated by 'possibly', 'I should like to know'; कस्य वान्यस्य वचासि मया स्थातव्यं K.; परिवर्तिनि संसारे मृतः को वा न जायते Pt. 1. 27. (*e*) Sometimes used merely as an expletive. (*f*) Indeed, truly. (*g*) Only. -3 When repeated वा has the sense of 'either-or,' 'whether-or'; सा वा शंभोस्तदीया वा मूर्तिर्जलमयी मम Ku. 2. 60; तत्र परिश्रमानुरोधाद्वा उत्तानकथावस्तुगौरवाद्वा नवनाटकदर्शनकुतूहलाद्वा भवद्भिरवधानं दीयमानं प्रार्थये V. 1. (अथवा or, or rather, or else; see under अथ; न वा not, neither, nor; यदि वा or if; यद्वा or, or else; किं वा whether &c.).

वा I. 2 P. (वाति, वात or वान) 1 To blow; वाता वाता दिशो दिशि न वा समधा समभिन्नाः Ve. 3. 6; दिशः प्रसेदुर्मरुतो ववुः सुखाः R. 3. 14; Me. 42; Bk. 7. 1, 8, 61. -2 To go, move. -3 To strike, hurt, injure. —*Caus.* (वापयति-ते) 1 To cause to blow. -2 (वाजयति-ते) To shake. -With आ to blow; बद्धां बद्धां भित्तिशंकामुच्चिभावानावान्मातरिश्वा निहंति Ki. 5. 36; Bk. 14. 97. —**प्र, -वि** to blow; वायुर्विवाति हृदयानि हरन्नराणां Rs. 6. 23. -II. 4. P. (वायति) 1 To be dried up, to dry. -2 To be extinguished. -III. 10 U. (वापयति-ते) 1 To go, move. -2 To be happy -3 To worship, reverence.

वांश *a.* (शी *f.*) [वंश -अण्] Made of bamboo. —**शी** Bamboo-manna.

वांशिकः [वंश-ठक्] 1 A bamboo-cutter. -2 A flute-player, a piper.

वाकं A flight of cranes. —**कः** [वच्-घञ्] Speech, uttering; as in नमोवाकं प्रशास्महे U. 1. 1.

वाकुल See बाकुल.

वाक्यं [वच्-ण्यत् चस्य कः] 1 Speech, words, a sentence, saying, what is spoken; शृणु मे वाक्यं 'here my words', 'hear me'; वाक्ये न संतिष्ठते 'does not obey'; *Si.* 2. 24. -2 A sentence, period (complete utterance of a thought); वाक्यं स्याद्योग्यताकांक्षासत्तियुक्तः पदोच्चयः S.D. 6; पदसमूहो वाक्यं Tarka K.; श्रौत्यार्थी च भवेद्वाक्ये समासे तद्धिते तथा K. P. 10. -5 An argument or syllogism (in logic). -4 A precept, rule, an aphorism. -5 (In astr.) The solar process for all astronomical computations. —**Comp.** —**अर्थः** the meaning of a sentence. °**उपमा** a variety of Upamâ according to Daṇḍin; see Kâv. 2. 43. —**आलापः** conversation, discourse. —**खंडनं** refutation of an assertion or argument. —**पदं** a word in a sentence. —**पदीयं** N. of a work attributed to Bhartṛihari. —**पद्धतिः** *f.* the manner of composing sentences, diction, style. —**प्रबंधः** 1. a treatise, connected composition. -2. the flow of sentences. —**प्रयोगः** employment of speech, use of language. —**भेदः** a different assertion, a divergent statement; वाक्यभेदान्बहूनगमत् Mu. 2. —**रचना, -विन्यासः** arrangement of words in a sentence, syntax. —**विशारद** *a.* eloquent, skilled in speech. —**शेषः** 1. the remainder of a speech, an unfinished or incomplete sentence; सशेषावकाश इव ते वाक्यशेषः V. 3. -2. an elliptical sentence.

वागरः 1 A sage, holy man. -2 A learned Brâhmaṇa, scholar. -3 A brave man, hero. -4 A touch-stone, whet-stone. -5 An impediment, obstacle. -6 Certainty, determination -7 Submarine fire. -8 A wolf.

वागा A bridle.

वागारु *a.* Breaking one's promises, perfidious, faithless.

वागाशानिः A Buddha.

वागुरा [वा-हिंसने उरच् गन् च] A trap, net, snare, toils, meshes; को वा दुर्जनवागुरासु पतितः क्षेमेण यातः पुमान् Pt. 1. 146. —**Comp.** —**वृत्तिः** *f.* livelihood obtained by catching wild animals. (—**त्तिः**) a fowler, huntsman; Ms. 10. 32.

वागुरिकः A fowler, hunter, deer-catcher; R. 9. 53.

वाग्मिन् *a.* [वाच् अस्त्यर्थे ग्मिनिः चस्य कः तस्य लोपः cf. P. V. 2. 124] 1 Eloquent, oratorical. -2 Talkative. -3 Verbose, wordy. —*m.* 1. An orator, an eloquent man; अनिर्लोडितकार्यस्य वाग्जालं वाग्मिनो वृथा *Si.* 2. 27, 109; Ki. 14. 6; Pt. 3. 86. -2 N. of Bṛihaspati. -3 N. of Vishṇu.

वाग्य *a.* [वाचं यच्छति, यम्-ड] 1 Speaking little, speaking cautiously. -2 Speaking truly. —**ग्यः** Modesty, humility.