brated serpent, king of snakes (said to be a son of Kasyapa); Ku. 2. 38, Bg. 10. 28.

वासुदेवः [वसुदेवस्यापत्यम् अण्] 1 Any descendant of Vasudeva. -2 Particularly, Krishna.

वासुरा [वस्-उरच्] 1 The earth. -2 Night. -3 A woman. -4 A female elephant.

वासूः *f.* A young girl, maiden (used chiefly in dramas); एषासि वासु शिरसि गृहीता Mk. 1. 41; वासु प्रसीद Mk. 1.

वास्त See वास्त.

वास्तव *a.* (वी *f.*) [वस्तोर्विकारे अण्] 1 Real, true, substantial. -2 Determined, fixed. —वं Anything fixed or determined.

वास्तवा Dawn.

वास्तविक *a.* (की *f.*) [वस्तुनो निर्वृत्तं ठक्] 1 True, real, substantial, genuine. -2 Demonstrated, established.

वास्तव्य *a.* 1 Dwelling, inhabiting, resident; पुरेऽस्य वास्तव्यकुटुंबतां ययुः Si. 1. 66. -2 Fit to be inhabited, habitable. —व्यः 1 A dweller, resident, an inhabitant; नानादिगंतवास्तव्यो महाजनसमाजः Mál. 1. —व्यं 1 A habitable place, house. -2 Habitation, residence (वसति).

वास्तिकं A collection of goats.

वास्तु *m., n.* [वस्-तुन् Un. 1. 77] 1 The site of a house, building-ground, site. -2 A house, an abode, a dwelling-place; रवेरविषये वास्तु किं न दीपः प्रकाशयेत् Subhásh.; Ms. 3. 18. -Comp —यागः a sacrifice performed on the occasion of laying the foundation of a house. —संशमनं, -शांतिः *f.* a religious rite performed on the occasion of laying the foundation of a new house, particularly on the occasion of entering it.

वास्तोष्पतिः 1 N. of a Vedic deity (supposed to preside over the foundation of a house). -2 N. of Indra.

वास्तेय *a.* (यी *f.*) 1 Habitable, fit to be inhabited. -2 Abdominal.

वास्त्र *a.* [वस्त्र-अण्] Made of cloth. —स्त्रः A carriage covered with cloth.

वास्प See वाष्प.

वास्पेयः The tree called नागकेशर.

वाह् 1 A. (वाहते) To try, exert oneself, endeavour.

वाह *a.* [वह्-घञ्] Bearing, carrying &c. (at the end of comp.); as in अंबुवाह, तोयवाह &c. —हः 1 Carrying, bearing. -2 A porter. -3 A draught-animal, a beast of burden. -4 A horse; R. 4. 56, 5. 73, 14. 52. -5 A bull; Ku. 7. 49. -6 A buffalo. -7 A carriage, conveyance in general. -8 The arm. -9 Air, wind. -10 A measure equal to ten Kumbhas or four Bháras; वाहो भारचतुष्टयं. -Comp. —द्विषत् *m.* a buffalo. —श्रेष्ठः a horse.

वाहकः [वह्-ण्वुल्] 1 A porter. -2 A coach-driver. -3 A horseman.

वाहनं [वाहयति वह्-णिच् ल्यु ल्युट् वा] 1 Bearing, carrying, conveying. -2 Driving (as a horse). -3 A vehicle, conveyance of any kind; Ms. 7. 75; N. 22. 45. -4 An animal used in riding or draught, as a horse; स दुष्प्रापयशाः प्रापदाश्रमं श्रांतवाहनः R. 1. 48, 9. 25, 60 -5 An elephant.

वाहस् *m.* Ved. 1 Agni. -2 A hymn.

वाहितृ *a.* [वह्-णिनि] Bearing carrying. —*m.* A chariot.

वाहिनी [वाहो अस्त्यस्याः इनि ङीप्] 1 An army; आशिषं प्रत्युयुजे न वाहिनी R. 11. 6, 13. 66. -2 A division of an army consisting of 81 elephants, as many chariots, 243 horse, and 405 foot. -3 A river. -Comp. —निवेशः the camp of an army. —पतिः 1. a general, a commanding officer. -2. the ocean (lord of rivers).

वाहसः 1 A water-course. -2 A large serpent, the boa.

वाहिकः 1 A large drum. -2 A car drawn by oxen. -3 A carrier of loads.

वाहितं A heavy burden.

वाहित्थं The part of an elephant's forehead below the frontal globes.

वाहीक See वाहीक.

वाहुक See वाहुक.

वाह्य See वाह्य. —ह्यः A beast of burden, an ox &c. —ह्यं A carriage.

वाह्लिः N. of a country (the modern Balkh). -Comp. —जः a Balkh-bred horse.

वाह्लि (ह्ली) कः 1 N. of a country (the modern Balkh). -2 A horse from this country, a Balkh-bred horse. -3 N. of one of the principal Gandharvas. —कं 1 Saffron. -2 Asa Fœtida.

वि *ind.* 1 As a prefix to verbs and nouns it expresses :—(*a*) separation, disjunction (apart, asunder, away, off &c.), as वियुज्, विहृ, विचल् &c.; (*b*) the reverse of an action; as क्री 'to buy'; विक्री, 'to sell'; स्मृ 'to remember'; विस्मृ 'to forget'; (*c*) division; as विभज्, विभाग; (*d*) distinction; as विशिष्, विशेष, विविच्, विवेक; (*e*) discrimination; व्यवछेद; (*f*) order, arrangement; as विधा, विरच्; (*g*) opposition; as विरुध्, विरोध; privation; as विधि, विनयन; (*i*) deliberation, as विचर्, विचार; (*j*) ntensity; विभीत. -2 As a prefix to nouns or adjectives not immediately connected with roots वि expresses (*a*) negation or privation, in which case it is used much in the same way as अ or निर्, *i. e.* it forms Bah comp., विधवा, व्यसुः &c.; (*b*) intensity, greatness; as विकराल; (*c*) variety, as विचित्र; (*d*) difference; as विलक्षण; (*e*) manifoldness, as विविध; (*f*) contrariety, opposition, as विलोम; (*g*) change, as विकार; (*h*) impropriety, as विजन्मन्.

विः *m., f.* 1 A bird. -2 A horse. -3 A goer. -4 A rein. -5 An epithet of the Soma.-6 A sacrificer (mostly Ved. in the last four senses).

विंश *a.* (शी *f.*) Twentieth. —शः A twentieth part.

विंशक *a.* (की *f.*) Twenty.

विंशतिः *f.* Twenty, a score.-Comp. —ईशः, -ईशिन् *m.* a ruler of twenty villages.

विंशतिक *a.* Worth twenty.

विंशातितम *a.* (मी *f.*) Twentieth.

विंशिन् *m.* 1 Twenty, a score. -2 A lord or ruler of twenty villages.

विकं The milk of a cow that has recently calved.

विकंकटः-तः A kind of tree (of the wood of which ladles were