chain, fetter &c. to confine beasts or birds.

वितंडः 1 An elephant. -2 A sort of lock or bolt.

वितंडा 1 A captious objection, idle carping, a frivolous or fallacious argument or controversy (one of the sixteen *padârthas* or categories in Nyâya philosophy); स (जल्पः) प्रतिपक्षस्थापनाहीनो वितंडा Gaut. S. -2 Wrangling, captious criticism in general. -3 A spoon, ladle. -4 Benzoin. -5 The oleander plant.

वितथ *a.* Untrue, false; आत्मन्मनो न भवता वितथं किलोक्तं Ve. 3. 13, 5. 41; R. 9. 8. -2 Vain, futile; as in वितथप्रयत्न R. 2. 42.

वितथ्य *a.* False; see above.

वितथयति Den. P. To make false; *Si.* 7. 8.

वितस्ता *f.* N. of a river in the Panjâb.

वितन् 8 U. 1 To spread, stretch; स्फुरितवितताभिह्वः Mk. 9. 12; Ki. 15. 53, *Si.* 5. 38, 14. 53. -2 To cover, fill; प्रस्वेदबिंदुचितितं वदनं प्रियायाः Ch. P. 9; यो वितत्य स्थितः खं Me. 58.-3 To form, make; श्रेणीबंधाद्वितन्वद्भिरस्तंभां तोरणस्रजं R. 1. 41; Ki. 16. 51. -4 To stretch, string (as a bow); U. 6. 1; Bk. 3. 47. -5 To cause, produce, create, give, bestow; V. 1. 4. -6 To write or compose (as a work); विराटपर्वप्रथोती भावदीपो वितन्यते. -7 To do or perform (as a sacrifice or any other rite); Ku. 2. 46. -8 To unfold, manifest, exhibit, show; Mâl. 9. 11. -9 To perform, carry out, accomplish. -10 To prepare, make ready.

वितत *p. p.* 1 Spread out, extended, stretched. -2 Elongated, large, broad. -3 Performed, accomplished, effected; वितनयज्ञः *S.* 7. 34. -4 Covered. -5 Diffused; (see तन् with वि). —तं Any stringed instrument, such as a lute &c. -**Comp.** —धन्वन् *a.* one who has fully drawn or stretched his bow.

विततिः *f.* 1 Extension, expansion. -2 Quantity, collection, cluster, clump. -3 A line, row; Mâl. 9. 47.

वितनु *a.* 1 Delicate. -2 Beautiful.

वितंतुः A good horse. —*f.* A widow.

वितंत्री A disordered or discordant lute; Ku. 1. 45.

वितप् 1 A. To shine; रविर्वितपतेऽत्यर्थं Bk. 8. 14. -2 To warm, heat. -3 To warm oneself.

वितमस् *a.* 1 Light. -2 Free from darkness or the quality of ignorance (तमस्).

वितर्क् 10 U. 1 To guess, conjecture. -2 To think, suppose, believe. -3 To reflect, reason. -4 To expect, anticipate. -5 To find out, discover, ascertain.

वितर्कः 1 Argument, reasoning, inference. -2 Guess, conjecture, supposition, belief; शिरीषपुष्पाधिकसौकुमार्यौ बाहू तदीयाविति मे वितर्कः Ku. 1. 41. -3 Fancy, thought; Bh. 3. 45. -4 Doubt; Ki. 4. 5, 13. 2. -5 Deliberation, discussion. -6 A teacher in divine knowledge.

वितर्कणं 1 Reasoning. -2 Conjecturing, guessing. -3 Doubt. -4 Discussion.

वितर्दिः-र्दी, वितर्दिका *f.* 1 A raised seat of a quadrangular shape in a court-yard.-2 A balcony, verandah.

वितर्दिः-र्द्धी, वितार्द्धिका *f.* See वितर्दि &c.

वितलं The second of the seven lower regions under the earth, see पाताल or लोक.

वितस्ता N. of a river in the Punjab called Hydaspes by the Greeks and now called Jhelum or Betustâ.

वितस्तिः [cf. Un. 4. 181] A measure of length equal to 12 *angulas* (being the distance between the extended thumb and the little finger).

वितान *a.* 1 Vacant, empty. -2 Pithless. -3 Dismayed, sad; क्षितिपतिमंडलमन्यतो वितानं R. 6. 86. -4 Dull, stupid. -5 Wicked, abandoned. —नः, -नं 1 Spreading out, expansion, extension; *Si.* 11. 28. -2 An awning, a canopy; विद्युल्लेखाकनकरुचिरश्रीवितानं ममाद्रेः V. 4. 4; R. 19. 39; Ki. 3. 42; *Si.* 3. 50. -3 A cushion. -4 A collection, quantity, an assemblage; प्रस्तारस्थगिता इवोन्मुखमणिद्योतावितानैर्दिशः Mâl. 6. 5; Ki. 17. 61. -5 A sacrifice; an oblation; वितानेष्वप्ये वं तव मम च सोमे विधिरभूत Ve. 6. 30, 3. 16, *Si.* 14. 10. -6 The sacrificial hearth or altar. -7 Season, opportunity. —नं Leisure, rest.

वितानकः -कं 1 An expanse -2 A heap, quantity, collection, mass; *Si.* 3. 6. -3 An awning, a canopy. -4 The tree called Mâda.

वितानायते Den. A. To act or serve as an awning; Mâl. 9. 15.

वितानीकृ 8 U. To spread or extend over (as a canopy), overshadow.

वितुन्नं 1 The pot-herb called सुनिषण्णक. -2 The plant called दैवाल.

वितुन्नकं 1 Coriander-seed. -2 Blue vitriol. —कः The plant called तामलकी.

वितुष्ट *p. p.* Dissatisfied, displeased, discontented.

वितृष्ण *a.* Free from desire, content.

वितॄ 1 P. 1 To cross or pass over, go beyond; R. 6. 77. -2 To give, grant, impart, confer or bestow on, vouchsafe, favour with; भगवान् मारीचस्ते दर्शनं वितरति *S.* 7; वितरति गुरुः प्राज्ञे विद्यां यथैव तथा जडे U. 2. 4; वितरति नृपो नोचितमहो Pt. 1. 11; U. 3. 48; निवासहेतोरुटजं वितेरुः R. 14. 81; Mâl. 1. 3; 6. 7; 9. 5, 44. -3 To cause, produce; उपोत्स्नाशंकामिह वितरति हंसश्रेणी Ki. 5. 31. -4 To carry over, ferry over. -5 To give (as medicine), apply a remedy. -6 To do, perform. -7 To forgive, pardon. -8 To increase, enhance. —*Caus.* To carry through, accomplish (fig. also).

वितरणं 1 Crossing over. -2 A gift, donation, present; पूर्णाशा बहवः कृता वितरणैर्येन त्वया याचकाः Subhâsh. -3 Giving up, leaving, abandoning.

वितीर्ण *p. p.* 1 Crossed or p over. -2 Given, bestowed, impar U. 3. 25, *Si.* 7. 67, 17. 15.-3 Go down, descended, R. 6. 77. -4 Conveyed. -5 Subdued, overcome (see तॄ with वि).

वित्त 10 U. (वित्तयति-ते; वित्तापयति-ते also according to some) To give away, give as alms.

वित्त *p. p.* [विद् लाभे क्त] 1 Found, discovered. -2 Gained, ac-