9. 148; Bg. 16. 24, 17. ode, manner. -8 A means ... dient. -9 Performance of prescribed acts or rites. -10 A rite, ceremony. -11 Gaining, obtaining. -12 Affixing, prefixing (as terminations, suffixes &c.). -13 The food given to elephants (to make them intoxicated); विधानसंपादितदानशौण्डैः K. (where विधान means 'rule' also); उल्लिखद्दन्तलग्नोत्तविधानपिंडस्तेहस्खलत्स्रवपिताद्दारिभाविरानं Si. 5. 51. -14 Wealth. -15 Pain, agony, torment, distress. -16 An act of hostility. -**Comp.** -ग:, -ज्ञ: a wise or learned man. -युक्त a. in accordance with or conformable to sacred precept.

विधानकं Distress, affliction, pain.

विधायक a. (यिका f.,) **विधायिन्** a. 1 Arranging, disposing. -2 Doing, making, performing, executing. -3 Creating. -4 Enjoying, prescribing, laying down. -5 Consigning, committing, delivering (to the care of).

विधिः [विधा-कि] 1 Doing, performance, practice, an act or action; ब्रह्मध्यानाभ्यसनविधिना योगनिद्रां गतस्य Bh. 3. 41; योगविधि R. 8. 22; अस्त्राः सर्गविधौ V. 1. 8; लेखाविधि Mâl. 1. 35. -2 Method, manner, way, means, mode; Pt. 1. 376. -3 A rule, commandment, any precept which enjoins something for the first time (as distinguished from नियम and परिसंख्या q. q. v. v.); विधिरत्यंतमप्राप्तौ च नीर्थाकृतिसाध्यत्वहेतुर्योविषया विधिः, वहति विधिहुतं या हविः S. 1. 1. -4 A sacred precept or rule, ordinance, injunction, law, a sacred command, religious commandment (opp. अर्थवाद which means 'an explanatory statement coupled with legends and illustrations'; see अर्थवाद); प्रवृत्तिपरं वाक्यं विधिः, as ज्योतिष्टोमेन स्वर्गकामो यजेत; श्रद्धा वित्तं विधिश्चेति त्रितयं तत्समागतं S. 7. 29; R. 2. 16. -5 Any religious act or ceremony, a rite, ceremony; स चेत् स्वयं कर्मसु धर्मचारिणां स्वयंतरायो भवति च्युतो विधिः R. 3. 45, 1. 34. -6 Behaviour, conduct. -7 Condition; V. 4. -8 Creation, formation; सामञ्जस्यविधौ Ku. 3. 28; कल्याणी विधिषु विचिन्तिता विधातुः Ki. 7. 7. -9 The creator. -10 Fate, destiny, luck; विधौ वामारंभे मम समुचितैषा परिणतिः Mâl. 4. 4. -11 The food of elephants. -12 Time. -13 A physician. -14 N. of Vishnu. -**Comp.** -घ्न a. disregarding prescribed rites or rules. -ज्ञ a. knowing the ritual. (-ज्ञ:) a Brâhmaṇa versed in the ritual, a ritualist. -दर्शक: a priest at a sacrifice who sees that everything is done according to the precepts, and corrects any deviation from them. -दृष्ट,-विहित a. prescribed by rule, enjoined by law. -देशक: 1. =विधिदर्शक above. -2. a preceptor, teacher. -द्वैधं diversity of rules, variance of precept or commandment. -पूर्वकं *ind.* according to rule. -प्रयोग: application of a rule. -योग: the force or influence of fate. -वधू: *f.* an epithet of Sarasvatî. -हीन a. devoid of rule, unauthorised, irregular.

विधित्सा 1 Desire to do or perform. -2 Design, purpose, desire in general.

विधित्सित a. Intended to be done. -तं Intention, design.

विधिवत्, विधितः *ind.* According to law, agreeably to precept or rule, in conformity to prescribed rules, in due form.

विधेय *pot. p.* 1 To be done or performed. -2 To be enjoyed or prescribed. -3 (*a*) Dependent on, at the disposal of; अथ विधिविधेयः परिचयः Mâl. 2. 13. (*b*) Subject to, influenced or controlled by, subdued or overpowered by (usually in comp.): निद्राविधेयं नरदेवसैन्यं R. 7. 62; संभाव्यमानस्तेहरसेनाभिसंधिना विधेयीकृतोऽपि Mâl. 1; Bg. 2. 64; भानुः सौहार्देन विधेयीकृतोऽसि Mv. 7; Mu. 3. 1; Si. 3. 20; R. 19. 4. -4 Obedient, tractable, compliant, submissive; अविधेयेंद्रियः पुंसां गौरिवैति विधेयतां Ki. 11. 33. -5 To be predicated (in gram &c.); अत्र मिथ्याभिमतस्य नानुवाद्यं अपि तु विधेयं K. P. 7. -यं 1 What ought to be done, a duty; Ki. 1. 25, 16. 62. -2 The predicate of a proposition. -य: A servant, dependant. -**Comp.** -अविमर्श: a fault of composition which consists in assigning to the predicate a subordinate position or in expressing it imperfectly (अविमृष्टः प्राधान्येनानिर्दिष्टो विधेयांशो यत्र K. P. 7; see examples *ad loc.*). -आत्मन् *m.* N. of Vishnu. -ज्ञ a. one who knows one's duty; स भृत्यो यो विधेयज्ञः Pt. 1. 337. -पदं 1. the object to be accomplished. -2. the predicate.

विधुः [व्यध्-कु; Un. 1. 23] 1 The moon; सविता विधत्ते विधुरपि सवितरति दिनंति यामिन्यः K. P. 10. -2 Camphor. -3 A demon, fiend. -4 An expiatory oblation. -5 N. of Vishnu. -6 N. of Brahman. -7 N. of Siva. -8 Wind. -9 War, battle. -**Comp.** -क्षयः waning of the moon, the period of the dark fortnight of a month. -पंजरः (also पिंजरः) a scimitar, sabre. -प्रिया a *Nakshatra* or lunar mansion.

विधुत See विधूत.

विधुतिः *f.* Shaking, trepidation, tremor; वैनायकश्चिरं वो वदनविधुतयः पांतु चीत्कारवत्यः Mâl. 1. 1.

विधुनन 1 Shaking or tossing about, agitating. -2 Trembling, tremor.

विधुंतुदः N. of Râhu; विधुमिव विकटविधुंतुददंतवलनगलितामृतधारं Gît. 4; आभिमुख्यं शशांकस्य यथाद्यापि विधुंतुदः Pt. 1. 326; N. 4. 71; Si. 2. 61.

विधुर a. [विगता धूर्यस्य अच् समा०] 1 Distressed, troubled, afflicted, overwhelmed with grief, miserable; Mâl. 2. 3, 9. 11, U. 3. 38, 6. 41, Ki. 11. 26; Si. 9. 77, 17. 66, Bh. 3. 8, 114. -2 Love-lorn, bereaved, suffering separation from a wife or husband; मयि च विधुरे भावः कांताप्रवृत्तिपराङ्मुखः V. 4. 20; विधुरां ज्वलनातितर्जनान्नु मां प्रापय पत्युरंतिकं Ku. 4. 32; विधुरबंधुरबंधुरमैक्षत Si. 6. 29, 12. 8. -3 Devoid, deprived, or destitute of, free from; सा वै कलंकविधुरा मधुराननश्रीः Bv. 2. 5. -4 Adverse, hostile, unfriendly; Pt. 2. 81. -रः A widower. -रं 1 Alarm, fear, anxiety. -2 Separation from a wife or husband, bereavement suffered by a lover or mistress. -**Comp.** -दर्शनं 1. the sight of danger or alarm; विना विधुरदर्शनं स्वामिनो मंदादरा भवंति H. 2. -2. a feeling of agitation.

विधुरा Curds mixed with sugar and spices.

विधू 5. 10 U., 6 P. 1 To shake, move, cause to tremble; वायुर्विधूनयति चंपकपुष्परेणून् Kavirahasya; मृदु-