(fig. also); तामेकतस्तव विभार्त्ति गुरुर्विनिद्रः R. 5. 66. -2 Budded, opened, full-blown, expanded; विनिद्रमंदारजोरुणांगुली Ku. 5. 80.

विनिपत् 1 P. 1 To fly at, fall down, descend; Rs. 4. 19. -2 To attack, assail. —*Caus.* 1 To cause to fall down, ruin, destroy; कटेन विनिपातितो यामि Mk. 2. 8. -2 To throw or pull down. -3 To kill, deprive of life.

विनिपातः 1 Falling down, a fall. -2 A great fall, calamity, an evil, loss, ruin, destruction; विवेकभ्रष्टानां भवति विनिपातः शतमुखः Bh. 2. 10 (where it has sense 1 also); विधिहेतुर्हेतुरागसां विनिपातेपि समः समुन्नतेः Ki. 2. 34. -3 Decay, death. -4 Hell, perdition; *S.* 5. -5 Occurrence, happening. -6 Pain, distress. -7 Disrespect. -**Comp.** —शंसिन् *a.* portentous, foreboding ruin.

विनिमयः 1 Exchange, barter; कार्यविनिमयेन M. 1; संपद्विनिमयेनोभौ दधतुर्भुवनद्वयं R. 1. 26. -2 A pledge, deposit, security. -3 Transmutation (of letters).

विनिमेषः Twinkling (of the eyes).

विनियम् 1 P. 1 To restrain, check, curb; Bg. 6. 24.-2 To limit, restrict.

विनियत *p. p.* Controlled, checked, restrained, regulated; as in विनियताहार, विनियतवाच् &c.

विनियमः Control, restraint, check.

विनियुज् 7 U. 1 To use, expend. -2 To appoint, employ. -3 To divide, apportion, distribute; प्रत्येकं विनियुक्तात्मा कथं न ज्ञास्यसि प्रभो Ku. 2. 31. -4 To disconnect, separate. —*Caus.* 1 To appoint, employ. -2 To enjoin, order, command. -3 To offer, present, give. -4 To perform, do, dispose of.

विनियुक्त *p. p.* 1 Separated, loosed, detached. -2 Attached to, appointed. -3 Applied to. -4 Commanded, enjoined.

विनियोगः 1 Separation, parting, detachment. -2 Leaving, giving up, abandoning. -3 Employment, use, application, disposal; बभूव विनियोगज्ञः साधनीयेषु वस्तुषु R. 17.67; प्राणायामे विनियोगः &c. -4 Appointment to a duty, commission, charge; विनियोगप्रसादा हि किंकराः प्रभाविष्णुषु Ku. 6. 62. -5 An obstacle, impediment.

विनिर्गम् 1 P. 1 To go out. -2 To disappear, vanish. -3 To go away, depart. -4 To escape from, liberate oneself from.

विनिर्गमः 1 Disappearance. -2 Departure

विनिर्जि 1 P. 1 To conquer completely. -2 To subdue, overpower, master.

विनिर्जयः Complete victory.

विनिर्णी = निर्णी q. v.

विनिर्णयः 1 Complete settlement or ascertainment, full decision. -2 Certainty -3 A settled rule.

विनिर्बंधः Persistence, pertinacity.

विनिर्मा See निर्मा.

विनिर्मित *p. p.* 1 Formed or made of. -2 Made, created. -3 Celebrated, observed (as a feast). -4 Determined, destined.

विनिर्मुच् 6 P. 1 To loosen, free from. -2 To set free, release, liberate. -3 To discharge, shoot off. -4 To abandon, give up.

विनिर्मुक्तिः *f.* Release, liberation.

विनिर्वृत् See निवृत्.

विनिविद् See निविद्.

विनिविश् 6 P. To be placed or be seated in. —*Caus.* 1 To fix, place; Ku. 1. 49; R. 5. 63; मदुरासे कुचकलशं विनिवेशय Gît. 12. -2 To populate or colonize. -3 To introduce. -3 To add, insert.

विनिवेशः 1 Entrance, settling down in a place. -2 An impression; *S.* 6. 14.

विनिवृ 10 U. or —*Caus.* 1 To prevent, ward off, suppress; विनयं विनिवार्य Mâl. 1. 18. -2 To prohibit, forbid.

विनिवृत् 1 A. 1 To turn back, return. -2 To cease, come to an end; सपिंडता तु पुरुषे सप्तमे विनिवर्तते Ms. 5.60; Bg. 2.59. -3 To desist, turn away, abstain (from); देवनात्, जुह्वात् &c. —*Caus.* 1 To cause to cease or stop, withdraw; *S.* 7. 26. -2 To restrain, withhold. -3 To renounce.

विनिवृत्त *p. p.* 1 Returned, turned away. -2 Stopped, ceased, desisted from. -3 Retired.

विनिवृत्तिः *f.* 1 Cessation, stopping, removing; शक्राभ्यसूयाविनिवृत्तये R. 6 74. -2 End, stop, termination.

विनिश्चि 5 U. To determine, resolve, ascertain; विनिश्चेतुं शक्यो न सुखमिति वा दुःखमिति वा U. 1. 36.

विनिश्चयः 1 Fixing, settling, ascertainment. -2 A decision, resolution.

विनिश्वासः Hard breathing or respiration, sighing, a sigh.

विनिष्पेषः Bruising, crushing, grinding.

विनिहत *p. p.* 1 Struck down, wounded. -2 Killed. -3 Completely overcome. —तः 1 Any great or unavoidable calamity, such as that inflicted by fate or heaven. -2 A portent, comet.

विनी 1 P. 1 To remove, take away, destroy (said to be Atm. only except where it has 'a part of the body' for its object); पदुपदहव्यनिर्भिर्विनीतनिद्रः R. 9. 71; विनीतखेदः 13. 35, 46; 15. 48; *Si.* 10. 62, Ki. 7. 30, Ku 1. 9, 5. 32. -2 To teach, instruct, educate, train; विनिन्युरेनं गुरवो गुरुप्रियं R. 3. 29; 5. 101. 15. 69; 18 51; Y. 1. 311; Ku. 1. 34. -3 To tame, subdue, govern, control (fig. also); वन्यान्विनेष्यन्निव दुष्टसत्त्वान् R. 2. 8; 6. 27, 14. 75; Ki. 2. 41; वनगज इव तस्मात्सोभ्युपायैर्विनेयः Mu. 3. 25 -4 To appease, pacify (anger) (Atm.); R. 2. 49. -5 To pass away, spend (as time); कथमपि यामिनीं विनिषि Gît. 8. -6 To carry through, perform, complete, finish. -7 To spend, apply to use (Atm.). शतं विनयते Sk.-8 To give, present, pay, pay off (as tribute) (Atm.); करं विनयते Sk. -9 To lead or conduct towards; Ku. 7. 9. -10 To bid, direct, order; Ku. 3. 41. -11 To bend down, incline. -12 To spread, stretch out.

विनय *a.* 1 Cast, thrown. -2 Secret. -3 Ill-behaved. —यः 1 Guidance, discipline, instruction (in one's duties), moral training; प्रजानां विनयाधानात् R. 1. 24; Mâl. 10. 5. -2 Sense of propriety, decorum, decency; अनुयास्यन्मुनितनयां सहसा विनयेन वारितप्रसरः *S.* 1. 29. -3 Polite conduct, gentleman-like bearing, good breeding or manners; R. 6. 79; Mâl. 1. 18. -4 Modesty, humility; साधु शोभसे आर्यपुत्र एतेन