विपंचिका, विपंची 1 A lute. -2 Play, sport, pastime.

विपट् 10 U. 1 To tear up or out; (कैतकवर्हं) विपाटयामास शुवा नखाग्रैः R. 6. 17. -2 To pull or draw out, extract. -3 To root up, eradicate. -4 To open, unfold.

विपाटनं 1 Tearing open, splitting. -2 Eradication. -3 Spoliation.

विपण् 1 A. 1 To sell, barter; आभीरवेशे किल चंद्रकांतं त्रिभिर्वराटैर्विपणंति गोपाः Subhâsh. -2 To bet, stake.

विपणः, विपणनं 1 Sale; Ms. 3. 152. -2 Petty trade.

विपणिः, -णी *f.* 1 A market, market-place, stall; हा हा नश्यति मन्मथस्य विपणिः सौभाग्यपण्याकरः Mk. 8. 38; *Si.* 5. 24; R. 16. 41. -2 An article or commodity for sale. -3 Trade, traffic; Ms. 10. 116.

विपणिन् *m.* A trader, merchant, shop-keeper; *Si.* 5. 24.

विपथः A wrong road, bad way (lit. and fig.).

विपद् 4 A. 1 To go badly; fail, miscarry (as a business &c.). -2 To fall into misfortune or bad state; स बंधुर्यो विपन्नानामापदुद्धरणक्षमः H. 1. 31. -3 To be disabled or incapacitated. -4 To die, perish; नाथवंतस्त्वया लोकास्त्वमनाथा विपत्स्यसे U. 1. 44; हा तात एष ते नरेंद्रचित्ताराधनोपकरणं जनो विपद्यते Mâl. 5; Mk. 1. 38. -5 To obstruct. —*Caus.* To destroy, kill.

विपत्तिः *f.* 1 A calamity, misfortune, disaster, mishap, adversity; संपत्तौ च विपत्तौ च महतामेकरूपता Subhâsh. -2 Death, destruction; अतिरभसकृतानां कर्मणामाविपत्तेर्भवति हृदयदाही शल्यतुल्यो विपाकः Bh. 2. 99; R. 19. 56; Ve. 4. 6; हिमर्तेवविपत्तिः नलिनी R. 8. 45. -3 Agony, torment (यातना). —त्तिः (*m.*) An excellent or distinguished foot-soldier; Ki. 15. 16.

विपद् *f.* 1 A calamity, misfortune, adversity, distress; तत्त्वनिकषभावा तु तेषां (मित्राणां) विपदः H. 1. 210. -2 Death; सिंहादवापद्विपदं मृगेंद्रः R. 18. 35. -**Comp.** —उद्धरणं, -उद्धारः relieving or extricating (one) from misfortune. —कालः times of need, season of calamity, adversity. —ग्रस्त, -ग्रुक्त *a.* overtaken by or involved in calamity, unhappy, unfortunate. —सागरः 'sea of misery' a very heavy calamity or disaster.

विपदा See विपद्.

विपन्न *p. p.* 1 Dead. -2 Lost, destroyed. -3 Unfortunate, afflicted, distressed, fallen into adversity. -4 Declined. -5 Disabled, incapacitated. —न्नः A snake.

विपरिणम् *Caus.* To change or transform into. —*Pass.* 1 To be changed into. -2 To undergo a change for the worse.

विपरिणमनं, विपरिणामः 1 A change, an alteration. -2 Change of form, transformation.

विपरिवृत् 1 A. 1 To turn round, revolve (fig. also); Bg. 9. 10. -2 To roll about. -3 To wander about, move to and fro. -4 To return. -5 To surround; attend upon (with acc.).

विपरिवर्तनं Turning about, rolling.

विपरी (विपरि+इ) 2 P. 1 To turn in an opposite direction. -2 To be otherwise, fail, prove fruitless; कल्याणं विदधातु वा भगवतीनीतिर्विपर्येतु वा Mâl. 6. 3. -3 To change for the worse. -4 To go round, return.

विपरीत *a.* 1 Reversed, inverted. -2 Contrary, opposite, reverse, inverse; R. 2. 53. -3 Wrong, contrary to rule. -4 False, untrue; Bv. 2 177. -5 Unfavourable, adverse. -6 Cross, acting in an opposite manner. -7 Disagreeable, inauspicious. —तः A particular mode of sexual enjoyment. —ता 1 An unchaste or faithless wife. -2 A perverse woman. -**Comp.** —कर, -कारक, -कारिन्, -कृत्, *a.* perverse, acting in a contrary manner; *Si.* 14. 66. —चेतस्, -मति *a.* having a perverted mind. —रतं inverted sexual intercourse; cf. पुरुषायित. —लक्षणा ironical description of a thing by mentioning its contrary properties.

विपरीतता -त्वं Contrariety, inversion, opposition; लोके गुरुत्वं विपरीतता वा स्वचेष्टितान्येव नरं नयंति Subhâsh.

विपर्ययः 1 Contrariety, reverse, inversion; आहितो जयविपर्ययोपि मे श्लाघ्य एव परमेष्ठिना त्वया R. 11. 86; स्वशरीरशरीरिणावपि श्रुतसंयोगविपर्ययौ यदा 8. 89; नभसः स्फुटतारस्य रात्रेरिव विपर्ययः (न भाजनं) Ki. 11. 44; विपर्यये तु *S.* 5. 'if it be otherwise', if contrary be the case; विपर्यये स्वस्याधिपतेरुल्लंघितः क्षात्रधर्मः स्यात् Ve. 5. -2 Change (of purpose, dress &c.); कथमेत्य मतिर्विपर्ययं करिणी पंकमिवावसीदति Ki. 2. 6; so वेषविपर्ययः Pt. 1. -3 Absence or non-existence; समुद्रगारूपविपर्ययेऽपि Ku. 7. 42; स्यागे श्लाघाविपर्ययः R. 1. 22. -4 Loss; निद्रा संज्ञाविपर्ययः Ku. 6. 44 'loss of consciousness'. -5 Complete destruction, annihilation. -6 Exchange, barter. -7 Error, trespass, mistake, misapprehension. -8 A calamity, misfortune, adverse fate. -9 Hostility, enmity. -10 Perverseness, opposition.

विपर्यायः Reverse, contrariety; V. 4; see विपर्यय above.

विपर्यस् 4 P. 1 To overturn, reverse, invert. -2 To change, alter. -3 To take wrongly, misunderstand; प्रतीकारो व्याधेः सुखमिति विपर्यस्यति जनः Bh. 3. 92. -4 To undergo change, be affected, (intrans.); दैवेनोपहतस्य बुद्धिरथवा सर्वा विपर्यस्यति Mu. 6. 8; (cf. the Latin adage 'quem deus vult perdere prius dementat).

विपर्यस्त *p. p.* 1 Changed, inverted, reversed; हंत विपर्यस्तः संप्रति जीवलोकः U. 1. -2 Opposite, contrary. -3 Wrongly considered to be real. -**Comp.** —पुत्रा a woman bearing no male children.

विपर्यासः 1 Change, contrariety, reverse; विपर्यासं यातो घनविरलभावः क्षितिरुहां U. 2. 27. -2 Adverseness, unfavourableness; as in दैवविपर्यासात्. -3 Interchange, exchange; प्रवहणविपर्यासेनागता Mk. 8. -4 An error, a mistake.

विपलं A moment, an extremely small division of time (said to be equal to one-sixth or one-sixtieth part of a *pala*).

विपलायनं Running away, fleeing in different directions.

विपश्चित् *a.* Learned, wise; विपश्चितो विनिन्युस्तेनं गुरवो गुरुप्रियं R. 3. 29. —*m.* A learned or wise man sage; भवंति ते सम्यतमा विपश्चितां मनोगतं वाचि निवेशयंति ये Ki. 14. 4; Pt. 1. 100.