विपाकः 1 Cooking, dressing. –2 Digestion. –3 Ripening, ripeness, maturity, development (fig. also) ; अमी पृथुस्तंबभृतः विशंगतां गता विपाकेन फलस्य शालयः Ki. 4. 26 ; वाचां विपाको मम Bv. 4. 42 'my mature, full-developed, or dignified words'. –4 Consequence, fruit, result, the result of actions either in this or in a former birth ; अहो मे दारुणतरः कर्मणां विपाकः K. 354; ममैव जन्मांतरपातकानां विपाकविस्फूर्जथुरप्रसह्यः R. 14. 62 ; Bh. 2. 99 ; Mv. 5. 56. –5 (*a*) Change of state; कष्टं बतान्यदिव दैववशेन जाता दुःखात्मकं किमपि भूतमहो विपाकः U. 4. 6. (*b*) An unexpected event or occurrence, a reverse, adverse turn of fate, distress, calamity ; ईदृशानां विपाकोऽपि जायते परमाद्भुतः U. 3. 3 ; विपाके घोरेऽस्मिन्नथ खलु विमूढा तव सखी 4. 12. –6 Difficulty, embarrassment. –7 Flavour, taste.

विपाठः A kind of large arrow.

विपांडु *a.* Pale, pallid ; पारितो विपांडु वधवभ्राशीरः *Si.* 9. 3; Ki. 5. 6; so विपांडुर *Si.* 4. 5; Ratn. 2. 4.

विपादनं Destroying, killing, destruction.

विपादिका 1 A sore or tumour on the foot. –2 An enigma, a riddle.

विपाश्, विपाशा *f.* N. of one of the five rivers in the Panjab (now called Beas).

विपिनं [वप्-इनन् पृषो० ; cf. Un. 2. 52] A wood, forest, grove, thicket; वृंदावनविपिने ललितं वितनोतु शुभानि यशस्यं Gît. 1 ; विपिनानि प्रकाशानि शक्तिमत्वाच्चकार सः R. 4. 31; Mâl. 9. 2.

विपुल *a.* 1 Large, extensive, capacious, broad, wide, spacious ; विपुलं नितंबदेशे M. 3. 7 ; शिरसि तनुर्विपुलश्च मध्यदेशे Mk. 3. 22; कालो ह्ययं निरवधिर्विपुला च पृथ्वी ; Mâl. 1. 6 ; so विपुलं पृष्ठं, विपुलः कुक्षिः &c. –2 Much, ample, copious, abundant ; Ki. 18. 14. –3 Deep, profound ; Mv. 1. 2. –4 With the hair standing on end, thrilling; *Si.* 16. 3 (where it has sense 1 also). —लः 1 N. of the mountain Meru. –2 Of Himâlaya. –3 A respectable man. –**Comp.** —छाय *a.* shady, umbrageous. —जघना a woman with large hips. —मति *a.* endowed with great talents or understanding. —रसः the sugarcane.

विपुला The earth.

विपुष्ट *a.* Ill-fed.

विपूयः The *Munja* grass.

विप्रः वप्-रन् पृषो० अत इत्वम् ; Un. 2. 28] 1 A Brâhmaṇa ; see the quotations under ब्राह्मण. –2 A sage, wise man. –3 The Asvattha tree. –4 (In prosody) A foot of four short syllables. –5 A singer of hymns, praiser. –**Comp.** —ऋषिः =ब्रह्मर्षिः q. v. —काष्ठं the cotton-plant. —प्रियः the Palâsa tree. —समागमः a concourse or synod of Brâhmaṇas. —स्वं the property of a Brâhmaṇa.

विप्रकीर्ण *p. p.* 1 Spread about, dispersed, scattered. –2 Loose, dishevelled (as hair). –3 Expanded, outstretched. –4 Wide, broad.

विप्रकृ 8 U. 1 (*a*) To tease, trouble, harass, harm; किं सत्त्वानि विप्रकरोषि *S.* 7 ; (*b*) To oppress ; तस्मिन् विप्रकृताः काले तारकेण दिवौकसः Ku. 2. 1. –2 To wrong, ill-treat, offend; *S.* 4. 17. –3 To affect, cause a change in; क्रमपरमवशं न विप्रकुर्युर्विभुमपि तं यदमी स्पृशंति भावाः Ku. 6. 95. –4 To disfigure, deform ; आभरणोचितं रूपमाश्रमसुलभैः प्रसाधनैर्विप्रकार्यते *S.* 4.

विप्रकारः 1 Insult, contumely, abuse, treating with disrespect ; Ki. 3. 55. –2 Injury, offence. –3 Wickedness. –4 Opposition, counteraction. –5 Retaliation.

विप्रकृत *p. p.* 1 Hurt, offended, injured. –2 Insulted, abused, treated with contumely. –3 Opposed. –4 Retaliated, requited. –5 Oppressed, troubled, disturbed. –6 Irritated, provoked ; विप्रकृतः पन्नगः फणां कुरुते *S.* 6. 31.

विप्रकृतिः *f.* 1 Injury, offence. –2 An insult, abuse, contumely. –3 Retaliation, retort.

विप्रकृष् 1 P. To draw away, remove, counteract ; U. 5. 31.

विप्रकर्षः Distance, remoteness.

विप्रकृष्ट *p. p.* 1 Drawn away, removed. –2 Distant, remote. –3 Protracted, lengthened, extended.

विप्रकृष्टक *a.* Remote, distant.

विप्रणश् See प्रणश्.

विप्रतिकारः 1 Counteraction, opposition, contradiction. –2 Retaliation.

विप्रतिपद् 4 A. 1 To differ, be mutually opposed, conflict. –2 To waver, vacillate.

विप्रतिपत्तिः *f.* 1 Mutual discrepancy, contest, conflict, dispute, opposition (as of opinions or interests). –2 Dissent, objection. –3 Perplexity, confusion. –4 Mutual relation. –5 Conversancy.

विप्रतिपन्न *p. p.* 1 Mutually opposed, opposite, dissentient. –2 Confused, bewildered, perplexed. –3 Contested, disputed. –4 Mutually connected or related.

विप्रतिषेधः 1 Keeping under control, controlling ; ऋध्याद्भय इव भूतानामदांतेभ्यः सदा भयम् । तेषां विप्रतिषेधार्थं राजा सृष्टः स्वयंभुवा Mb. –2 The opposition of two courses of action which are equally important, the conflict of two even-matched interests; हरिर्विप्रतिषेधं तमाचचक्षे विचक्षणः *Si.* 2. 6 (तुल्यबलविरोधो विप्रतिषेधः Malli.). –3 (In gram.) The conflict of two different grammatical operations become possible according to two different rules, conflict of two equally important rules ; विप्रतिषेधे परं कार्यं P. I. 4. 2 ; विरोधो विप्रतिषेधः । यत्र द्वौ प्रसंगावन्यार्थावेकस्मिन् प्राप्नुतः स विप्रतिषेधः Kâsikâ ; See Mbh. also. –4 Prohibition.

विप्रति (ती) सारः 1 Repentance ; *Si.* 10. 20. –2 Anger, rage, wrath. –3 Wickedness, evil.

विप्रदुष्ट *p. p.* 1 Vitiated, spoiled, dissolute. –2 Corrupt.

विप्रनष्ट *p. p.* 1 Lost. –2 Vain, useless.

विप्रमुच् See प्रमुच्.

विप्रमुक्त *p. p.* 1 Set free, liberated, loosened. –2 Shot, discharged. –3 Free from (in comp.).

विप्रयुज् 7 A. To separate, disjoin ; to deprive (one) of —*Pass.* To be separated from (with instr.). —*Caus.* 1 To deprive of, free from. –2 To separate, disjoin.

विप्रयुक्त *p. p.* 1 Separated, severed, detached. –2 Separated from, being absent or away from (with instr. or in comp.) ; अबलाविप्रयुक्तः स कामी Me. 2. –3 Freed or released from. –4 Deprived or de-