beheld. -2 Examined, ...ut about.—तं A look, glance ; S. 2. 3.

विलोचनं The eye ; R. 7. 8 ; Ku. 4. 1, 3. 67. -Comp. —अंबु n. tears.

विलोम a. (मी f.) 1 Inverted reverse, inverse, contrary, opposite. -2 Produced in the reverse order. -3 Backward. —मः 1 Reverse order, inversion. -2 A dog. -3 A snake. -4 N. of Varuṇa. —मं A waterwheel, machine for raising water from a well. -Comp. —उत्पन्न, -ज, -जात, -वर्ण a. 'born in the reverse order'; i. e. born of a mother whose caste is superior to the father's ; cf. प्रतिलोमज also. —क्रिया, -विधिः 1.a reverse action. -2. a rule of inversion (in math.). —सिंहः an elephant.

विलोमी The emblic myrobalan.

विलोल a. 1 Shaking about, trembling, tremulous, unsteady, rolling, waving, tossing about ; पुष्पतीषु विलोलमीक्षितं R. 8. 59 ; Ku. 5 8 ; Si. 8. 8, 15. 62, 20. 42 ; Ve. 2. 28, 24 ; R. 7. 41, 16. 68. -2 Loose, disordered, dishevelled (as hair) ; दधती विलोलकबरीकृमानतं U. 3. 4.

विलोलनं 1 Shaking. -2 Stirring, agitating.

विलोहित a. 1 Of a purple colour. -2 Reddish, red; धनुर्धरः कोपविलोहिताक्षः R. 16. 77. —तः N. of Rudra. —ता One of the tongues of fire.

विल्ल See बिल्ल.

विल्व See बिल्व.

विवक्षा 1 A desire to speak. -2 Wish, desire. -3 Meaning, sense. -4 Intention, purpose.

विवक्षित a. 1 Intended to be said or spoken ; विवक्षितं ह्यनुक्तमनुतापं जनयति S. 3. -2 Meant, intended, purposed. -3 Wished, desired. -4 Favourite —तं 1 Purpose, intention. -2 Sense, meaning.

विवक्षु a. Wishing or about to speak ; पुनर्विवक्षुः स्फुरितोत्तराधरः Ku. 5. 83.

विवंचिषु a. Crafty, deceitful.

विवद् 1 A. 1 To quarrel, dispute ; परस्परं विवदमानौ भ्रातरौ. -2 To be at variance, to conflict, be in opposition; परस्परविवदमानानां शास्त्राणां H. 1. -3 To contend (as in a court of law).

विवादः 1 (a) A dispute, contest, contention, controversy, discussion, debate, quarrel, strife ; भर्तः विवादेन Ku. 5. 82 ; एतयोर्विवाद एव मे मनो रोचते M. 1 ; एकाध्वरःप्रार्थितयोर्विवादः R. 7. 53. (b) Argument, argumentation, discussion. -2 Contradiction ; एष विवाद एव प्रत्याययति S. 7. -3 A litigation, law-suit, contest at law ; सीमाविवादः, विवादपदं &c. ; (it is thus defined:—कार्यादेर्यत्कलहे द्वयोर्बहुतरस्य वा विवादो व्यवहारश्च); see व्यवहार also. -4 Crying aloud, sounding. -5 An order, a command ; तस्य ननादुच्चरितो विवादश्चस्खाल वेलास्वपि नार्पितानां R. 18. 43. -Comp. —भाषिन् m. 1. a litigant. -2. a plaintiff, complainant, prosecutor. —पदं a title of dispute. —वस्तु n the subject of dispute, the matter at issue.

विवादिन् a. 1 Disputing, contending, disputatious, quarrelling. -2 Litigating. —m. A litigant, party in a law suit.

विवत्सा A calfless cow.

विवधः 1 A yoke for carrying burdens. -2 A road, high-way. -3 A load, burden. -4 Storing grain. -5 A pitcher.

विवाधिकः 1 A carrier of loads, porter. -2 A pedlar, hawker.

विवरं 1 A fissure, hole, cavity, hollow, vacuity ; यच्च हारं विवरं शिलायते ताडंकीयति स रामसायकः R. 11. 18, 9. 61, 19. 7 ; धीरनादभरितकर्णविवरं प्रिये मदयतीकं इति व्याहरति Mâl. 7. -2 An interstice, interval, intervening space; S. 7. 7. -3 A solitary place; Ki. 12. 37. -4 A fault, flaw, defect, weak point. -5 A breach, wound. -6 The number 'nine'. —रः Expansion. -Comp. —नालिका a flute, fife. —प्रवेशः entrance into a chasm (one of the means of getting one's desired object) ; Pt. 5.

विवर्ण a. 1 Colourless, pale, wan, pallid ; नरेंद्रमार्गट्ट इव प्रपेदे विवर्णभावं स स भूमिपालः R. 6. 67. -2 Discoloured, deprived of water (as a gem.) ; विवर्णमणीकृतं (कनकवलयं) S. 3. 13. -3 Low, vile. -4 Ignorant, stupid, unlettered. —र्णः An outcast, a man belonging to low caste.

विवश a. 1 Uncontrolled, independent, unsubdued. -2 Having lost control over oneself, dependent, subject, under control (of another), helpless ; पतिता रक्षोभिः श्रयति विवशा कामपि दशां Bv. 1. 83 ; मिचत्स्नेहाद्विवशमधुना साहसे मां नियुंक्ते Mu. 6. 18 ; ज्ञातं ज्ञातमवश्यमाशु विवशं मृत्युः करीष्यात्मसात् Bh. 3. 105 ; Si. 20. 58 ; H. 1. 172 ; Mv. 6. 32, 63. -3 Insensible, not master of oneself ; विवशा कामवधूर्विबोधिता Ku. 4. 1. -4 Dead, perished ; उपलब्धवती विवश्चषुतं विवशा शापनिवृत्तिकारणं R. 8. 82. -5 Desirous or apprehensive of death.

विवस् I. 1 P. To dwell abroad. -2 To live, dwell. -3 To spend, pass (time). -4 To retire, withdraw.—*Caus.* To banish, send into exile ; Bk. 4. 35. —II. 2 A. 1 To exchange clothes. -2 To wear, put on.

विवासः, विवासनं Banishment, sending into exile, expulsion; रामस्य गात्रमसि दुर्विहगर्भखिन्नलतावैवासनपटोः करुणा कुतस्ते U. 2. 10.

विवासित p. p. Banished, exiled, expelled.

विवसन a. Naked, unclothed. —नः A Jaina mendicant.

विवस्वत् m. The sun ; स्वष्टा विवस्वतमवोचिलेख Ki. 17. 48, 5. 48; R. 10. 30, 17. 48. -2 N. of Aruṇa. -3 N. of the present Manu. -2 A god. -5 The *Arka* plant.

विवह् 1 P. 1 To remove, take away, drive off. -2 To marry. —*Caus.* To give in marriage.

विवहः N. of one of the seven tongues of fire.

विवाहः Marriage ; (Hindu lawgivers enumerate eight forms of marriage; ब्राह्मो दैवस्तथैवार्षः प्राजापत्यस्तथासुरः । गांधर्वो राक्षसश्चैव पैशाचश्चाष्टमोऽधमः Ms. 3. 21; see Y. 1. 58-61 also; for explanation of these forms see s. v.). -Comp. —चतुष्टयं marrying four wives. —दीक्षा the marriage ceremony or rite ; R. 3. 33.

विवाहित p. p. Married.

विवाह्यः 1 A son-in law. -2 A bridegroom.

विवाकः A judge ; cf. प्राड्विवाक.

विवारः 1 Opening, expansion. -2 Expansion of the throat in the articulation of letters, (one of the *Abhyantara Prayatnas*, opp. संवार) ; cf. विवृतमूष्मणां स्वराणां च Sk. on P. I. 1. 9.

विविग्न a. 1 Very much agitated