to allow to rest: Desid. *śiśayishate:* Intens. *śāśayyate, śeśayīti, śeśeti;* [cf. Gr. κεῖ-μαι (κείσαι = *śeshe,* κεῖται = *śete*); κοι-τη, κοι-μά-ω, κώ-μο-ς, κῶμα, κώ-μη: Lat. *qui-e-s, qui-e-sc-o, civi-s:* Goth. *hai-m-s, he-thyó, haithi, heiwa,* 'house,' in comp. *heiva-franja:* Old Island. *hei-mr,* 'house:' Old Germ. *haim, heim, hī-wi, hi-wo,* 'husband;' *hiwa,* 'wife;' *hijan, hwjan,* 'to marry;' *hīrōt:* Mod. Germ. *Heirath:* Angl. Sax. *ham, hæman:* Lith. *szëtra,* 'a tent;' *kiẽma,* 'a village.']

Śayanīya, śayita, &c. See p. 994, col. 1.

Śāyaka. See s. v.

Śiśyāna, as, ā, am, lying, reclining.

2. *śī, is,* f. sleep, repose; tranquillity, devotion, complete absorption in religious worship.

शीक *śīk* (also written *sīk,* and perhaps connected with rt. 1. *sic*), cl. 1. A. *śīkate, śiśīke, śikishyate, aśikishṭa, śikitum,* to sprinkle, wet, moisten; to go gently, move; cl. 1. 10. P. *śīkati, śīkayati,* to bear ill or impatiently, be angry; to bear patiently, be patient; to touch (= rt. *śīk*); to speak (cl. 10); to shine (cl. 10).

Śīkara, as, m. thin or drizzling rain, drizzle, spray, mist, rain driven by wind; a drop of rain or water, (also written *sīkara*); (*am*), n. the resin of the Sarala pine or the tree itself. — *Śīkaraugha* (°*ra-ogha*), *as, ā, am,* abounding with mist, having much spray or thin rain.

Śīkarin, ī, iṇī, i, sprinkling, drizzling.

शीघ्र *śīghra, as, ā, am* (etymology doubtful), quick, speedy; (*as*), m. (in astronomy) conjunction; (according to others) parallax; N. of a king; (*ā*), f., N. of a river; a particular plant, = *dantī;* (*am*), ind. quickly, rapidly, swiftly; [cf. Gr. κιχάνω; Angl. Sax. *higian.*] — *Śīghra-karman, a,* n. (in astronomy) the calculation of the conjunction (of a planet). — *Śīghra-kārin, ī, iṇī, i,* acting speedily or expeditiously. — *Śīghra-kṛitya, as, ā, am,* to be done quickly, what must be done quickly. — *Śīghra-kendra, am,* n. (in astronomy) the distance from the conjunction (of a planet), commutation. — *Śīghra-kopin, ī, inī, i,* quickly angry, irritable. — *Śīghra-ga, as, ā, am,* going quickly; (*as*), m., N. of a king. — *Śīghra-gantṛi, tā, trī, tri,* or *śīghra-gamana, as, ā, am,* going quickly. — *Śīghra-gāmin, ī, inī, i,* going or moving quickly, swift, expeditious. — *Śīghra-ćetana, as, ā, am,* having quick intellect, very sagacious; (*as*), m. a dog. — *Śīghra-janman, ā,* m. 'having quick birth,' the plant Cæsalpinia Bonducella; another plant (= *karañja*). — *Śīghra-tara, as, ā, am,* more quick, very swift; (*am*), ind. as swiftly as possible. — *Śīghra-tā,* f. or *śīghra-tva, am,* n. quickness, speed, rapidity. — *Śīghra-paridhi, is,* m. (in astronomy) the epicycle of a conjunction. — *Śīghra-pushpa, as,* m. 'quick-flowering,' a kind of plant (= *agastya*). — *Śīghra-phala, am,* n. (in astronomy) the equation of a conjunction. — *Śīghra-buddhi, is, is, i,* quick-witted, having quick apprehension, acute, sharp. — *Śīghra-yāna, am,* n. rapid motion. — *Śīghra-langhana, as, ā, am,* springing or jumping quickly, moving rapidly. — *Śīghra-vega, as, ā, am,* having a rapid course, impetuous. — *Śīghra-vedhin, ī,* m. 'quickly piercing (the mark),' a good archer. — *Śīghra-śrotas, ās, ās, as,* having a rapid current (said of a river). — *Śīghroććа* (°*ra-uć*°), *as,* m. 'the apex of the swiftest motion,' a conjunction (in astronomy).

Śīghrāya, Nom. A. *śīghrāyate, -yitum,* to become quick or rapid; to hasten.

Śīghrāyamāṇa, as, ā, am, becoming quick, going rapidly, hastening.

Śīghrin, ī, iṇī, i, speedy, one who is quick or expeditious.

Śīghriya, as, ā, am, quick, fleet; (*as*), m. an epithet of Śiva; of Vishṇu; the fighting of cats.

Śīghriya, as, ā, am, quick, speedy, rapid, swift.

Śīghrya, am, n. quickness, speed, rapidity.

शीत् *śit,* ind. [cf. *sīt*], a sound made by drawing in the breath to express any sudden thrill of pleasure or pain (but especially pleasurable sensations during sexual enjoyments, = *rati-kāla-dhvani*). — *Śīt-kāra, as,* m. making the above sound *śīt;* a frown. — *Śīt-kṛita, am,* n. the sound *śīt,* a sound made by drawing in the breath to express pleasurable sensations.

शीत *śīta, as, ā, am* (according to some fr. rt. *śyai* or fr. rt. 1. *śi;* according to others an old pass. part. fr. rt. *śo*), cold, chilly, frigid; dull, apathetic, stupid, sluggish, sleepy, (in this sense connected with rt. 1. *śī*); idle, lazy, stupid; decocted, boiled; (*am*), n. cold, coldness; cold weather, the cold season; water; bark or cinnamon, = *tvaća;* (*as*), m. a small tree, Cordia Myxa; a kind of ratan, Calamus Fasciculatus; the plant Marsilea Quadrifolia; the Nimb tree; another plant (= *parpaṭa*); camphor; (*ā*), f. a furrow; N. of the wife of Rāma, (in these last two tenses more usually written *sītā,* q. v.; but derived according to Uṇādi-s. III. 90. fr. rt. 1. *śī.*) — *Śīta-kāla, as,* m. the cold season, winter. — *Śītakālīna, as, ā, am,* belonging to the cold season, produced in winter, wintry. — *Śīta-kumbha, as,* m. the fragrant oleander, = *karavīra;* (*ī*), f. an aquatic plant; [cf. *śītalā.*] — *Śīta-kṛiććhra, as,* m. a particular religious penance (consisting in drinking cold water for three days, cold milk for three days, cold ghee for three days, and eating air or fasting for three days). — *Śīta-kshāra, am,* n. refined borax. — *Śīta-gandha, am,* n. 'having cool fragrance,' white sandal. — *Śīta-gu, us,* m. 'having cold rays,' the moon. — *Śīta-ćampaka, as,* m. a lamp; a mirror; pleasing, satisfying (?). — *Śīta-jvara, as,* m. a cold fever, ague. — *Śīta-tā,* f. or *śīta-tva, am,* n. coldness, cold. — *Śīta-dīdhiti, is,* m. 'cold-rayed,' the moon. — *Śīta-parṇī,* f. 'cool-leaved,' the plant Cleome Pentaphylla; another plant (= *arka*). — *Śīta-pallava, as,* m. 'cool-blossomed,' a kind of plant, Ardisea Solanacea; (*ā*), f. another plant (= *bhūmi-jambu*). — *Śīta-pākinī,* f. a kind of medicinal root (= *kākolī*); another plant (= *mahā-samangā*). — *Śīta-pākī,* f. a medicinal root (= *kākolī*); the plant Sida Cordifolia; another plant (= *guñjā*). — *Śīta-pitta, am,* n. increase of bile or phlegm caused by cold. — *Śīta-pushpa, as,* m. 'cool-flowered,' the Sirīsha tree; (*ā*), f. a kind of plant, = *ati-balā;* (*am*), n. a fragrant grass, Cyperus Rotundus. — *Śīta-pushpaka, as,* m. a kind of plant, = *arka;* (*am*), n. storax or benzoin. — *Śīta-pūtanā,* f. epithet of a particular Graha or disease of children, (see *graha, pūtanā.*) — *Śīta-prabha, as,* m. 'having cool radiance,' camphor. — *Śīta-priya, as,* m. 'fond of cold,' a plant (= *parpaṭa*). — *Śīta-phala, as,* m. 'having cool fruit,' the tree Ficus Glomerata; another tree (= *śela*). — *Śīta-balā,* f. a kind of plant (= *mahā-samangā*). — *Śīta-bhānu, us,* m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon. — *Śīta-bhīru, us, us, u,* afraid of cold; (*us*), m. Arabian jasmine, Jasminum Zambac. — *Śīta-bhojin, ī, inī, i,* eating cold viands. — *Śīta-manjarī,* f. a particular plant (= *śephālī*). — *Śīta-mayūkha, as,* or *śīta-marīći, is,* m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śīta-mūlaka, as, ā, am,* having a cool root; (*am*), n. the root of the Uśīra. — *Śīta-ramya, as, ā, am,* pleasant in cold weather; (*as*), m. a lamp. — *Śīta-raśmi, is,* m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śīta-ruć, k,* or *śīta-rući, is,* m. 'having cool light,' the moon. — *Śīta-valka, as, ā, am,* having cool bark; (*as*), m. the Udumbara tree. — *Śīta-viryaka, as,* m. 'having cold seed,' the fig-tree (= *plaksha*). — *Śīta-śiva, as, ā,* m. f. a kind of fennel (= *madhurikā, miśreyā*); the Samī tree; (*am*), n. a sort of resin, storax or benzoin; rock-salt. — *Śīta-śūka, as,* m. 'having cold awns or beards,' barley. — *Śīta-sparśa, as, ā, am,* cool to the touch or feeling, cooling, refreshing, pleasant. — *Śīta-saha, as, ā, am,* bearing or enduring cold; (*as*), m. the Pilu tree (growing in the Himālaya mountains); (*ā*), f. a small tree, Vitex Negundo; another plant (= *vāsantī*). — *Śīta-hara, as, ā, am,* removing cold. — *Śītāṅśu* (°*ta-aṅ*°), *us,* m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon; camphor. — *Śītāṅśu-tā,* f. coldness of ray, chilliness. — *Śītāṅśu-taila, am,* n. camphor oil, camphor liniment. — *Śītākula* (°*ta-ā*°), *as, ā, am,* benumbed with cold, frozen. — *Śītāṅga* (°*ta-aṅ*°), *as, ā, am,* cold-bodied, having cold limbs; (*as*), m. a kind of fever (supposed to arise from a vitiated state of one of the humors of the body); (*ī*), f. a particular plant (= *hansa-padī*). — *Śītāda* (°*ta-ada*), *as,* m. scorbutic affection or otherwise diseased state of the gums. — *Śītādri* (°*ta-ad*°), *is,* m. 'the snowy mountains, the Himālayas. — *Śītābalā* (°*tā-ab*°), a kind of plant (= *mahā-samangā*). — *Śītārta* (°*ta-ār*°), *as, ā, am,* pained or pinched with cold, suffering from cold, chilled, shivering, cold. — *Śītāśman* (°*ta-aś*°), *ā,* m. a cold stone; the moon-gem, crystal. — *Śītī-bhāva, as,* m. cold state, coldness, cold, coolness; composure; final emancipation. — *Śītī-bhū,* cl. 1. P. *-bhavati,* &c., to be or become cold. — *Śītottama* (°*ta-ut*°), *am,* n. 'the best of cold things,' water. — *Śītoda* (°*ta-uda*), 'having cool water,' N. of a lake; (*ā*), f., N. of a river.

Śītaka, as, m. cold weather, the cold season, winter; a lazy or dilatory man, a dull person; a happy or contented man, one without cares or anxieties (= *su-sthita*); the plant Marsilea Dentata; a scorpion.

Śītala, as, ā, am, cool, cold, frigid, chilly; (*as*), m. the moon; the plant Marsilea Quadrifolia; a particular Jina or Arhat, (the tenth of the twenty-four Tīrthakāras); a religious ceremony observed upon the sun's entering Aries; the small tree Cordia Myxa; the Campaka tree; a sort of camphor; turpentine or the resin of Shorea Robusta; (*ā*), f. small-pox (= *masūrikā*); the goddess presiding over or inflicting small-pox; a kind of aquatic plant (perhaps the Phrynium Dichotymum, from the split stems of which a cool mat is made; = *śīta-kumbhī, śukla-pushpā*); other plants, = *kuṭumbinī;* = *ārāma-śītalā;* = *bālukā;* (*ī*), f. a kiod of aquatic plant, see above; small-pox; (*am*), n. cold, coldness, coolness, cold weather; the cold season; green sulphate of iron (= *pushpa-kāsīsa*); benzoin or storax; sandal, white sandal; a lotus; a pearl; the root of the Andropogon Muricatus. — *Śītala-ććhada, as,* m. a white leaf; (*as, ā, am*), having white leaves; (*as*), m. the Campaka tree. — *Śītala-jala, am,* n. cold water; a lotus. — *Śītala-tara, as, ā, am,* more cool, colder. — *Śītala-tā,* f. or *śītala-tva, am,* n. coldness, coolness, frigidity, chilliness; insensibility, apathy (= *jaḍa-tā*). — *Śītala-pradā, as, ā, am,* giving or producing coolness; (*as*), m. sandal. — *Śītala-prasāda, as,* m. a proper N. — *Śītala-vāta, as,* m. a cool breeze, cold wind. — *Śītala-vātaka, as, ā, am,* having cool breezes; (*as*), m. the plant Marsilea Quadrifolia (= *aśana-parṇī*). — *Śītala-shashṭhī,* f. or *śītalā-shashṭhī,* the sixth of the light half of the month Māgha (when only cold food is eaten). — *Śītalā-pūjā,* f. worship of the goddess Śītalā (a festival on the eighth day of the second half of the month Phālguna).

Śītalaka, as, m. a kind of plant, = *maruvaka;* (*am*), n. a white lotus (= *sitotpala*).

Śītālu, us, us, u, suffering from cold, shivering with cold, chilled, cold.

Śītikā, f., Ved. coldness, cold. — *Śītikā-vat, ān, atī, at,* Ved. possessing coldness.

Śītya, as, ā, am, to be cooled or chilled; ploughed, tilled, (in this sense more usually *sītya.*)

शीत्कार *śīt-kāra, śit-kṛita.* See *śit,* col. 1.

शीधु *śīdhu, us, u,* m. n. (according to Uṇādi-s. IV. 38. fr. rt. 1. *śī,* but also written *sīdhu*), a spirit distilled from molasses, any intoxicating liquor, rum; wine. — *Śīdhu-gandha, as,* m. 'smelling of spirits,' the Vakula tree, Mimusops Elengi. — *Śīdhu-pa, as, ī, am,* drinking spirits, a drinker of spirits, dram-drinker.

शीन *śīna, as, ā, am* (fr. rt. *śyai,* cf. *śīla*), congealed, thick (as oil or butter); (*as*), m. a fool, blockhead; a large snake.