स्फाय् *sphāy* (thought by some to be derived from a Pass. of a lost rt. *span*, *p* becoming *ph* through the influence of initial *s*; but apparently connected in some senses with rts. *sphar*, *sphur*), cl. 1. A. *sphāyate*, *pasphāye*, *sphāyitum*, to grow large or fat, become bulky, swell, expand, increase: Caus. *sphāvayati* (perhaps originally *sphāpayati*), *-yitum*, Aor. *apisphavat* (Pāṇ. VII. 3, 11), to cause to grow large, enlarge, augment, increase; [cf. Gr. *σπά-ω*, *σπά-σ-μα*, *σπα-σ-μό-ς*, *ἀ-σπάζομαι*, *ἀγαπάω* (i. e. *ἀγαν-σπαω*); Lat. *spa-ti-um*, *patere*; Old Germ. *spannan*, *spanan*; Angl. Sax. *spanan*, *spinnan*; Goth. *spinnan*.]

Sphāta, *as*, *ā*, *am*, grown big, swollen, enlarged, increased.

Sphāti, *is*, f. swelling, intumescence, increase, growth.

2. *sphāra*, *as*, m. (according to Uṇādi-s. II. 13. fr. rt. *sphāy* above; perhaps also connected with rt. *sphar* and 1. *sphāra*), swelling, increase, enlargement (=*vriddhi*); a bubble (in gold &c.); a protuberance [cf. Gr. *σφαῖρα*]; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), large, increased, expanded, spreading, great; abundant; loud; (*am*), n. much, abundance. — *Sphārī-bhū*, cl. 1. P. *-bhavati*, &c., to become large or swollen, swell out, expand, spread out; to become manifest.

2. *sphārita*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. 2. *sphāra* above; but perhaps also connected with rt. *sphar*), swollen out, spread out, extended, large.

Sphāvayat, *an*, *antī*, *at*, augmenting, increasing, enlarging.

Sphira, *as*, *ā*, *am*, abundant, much, many, large; swollen, expanded; vast, capacious, (Sāy. = *vriddha*.)

Sphīta, *as*, *ā*, *am*, swollen, enlarged, bulky, fat, big, large, thick; much, abundant, many, numerous; successful, prosperous; affected by hereditary disease. — *Sphīta-tā*, f. bulkiness, enlargement; prosperity, successful progress. — *Sphītī-kṛi*, cl. 8. P. *-karoti*, &c., to enlarge, augment.

Sphīti, *is*, f. increase, enlargement; prosperity.

Spheyas, *ān*, *asī*, *as* (compar. of *sphira*), more abundant, very much or abundant.

Spheshṭha, *as*, *ā*, *am* (superl. of *sphira*), most abundant, very much or abundant.

स्फार *sphāra*, *sphāraṇa*. See p. 1151, col. 3, and above.

स्फाल *sphāla*, *sphālana*. See p. 1151.

स्फिच् *sphić*, *k*, f. (by some connected with rt. *sphāy*, 'to be fat'), a buttock, hip; (*au*), f. du. the buttocks; [cf. Old Germ. *spech*; Angl. Sax. *spic*.] — *Sphik-ghātanaka*, *as*, m. a particular plant or small tree much used in medicine (=*kaṭ-phala*, p. 196, col. 1).

Sphigī, f., Ved. the buttock, hip; (this form *sphigī* seems necessary to account for *sphigyā* = *kaṭyā*, Ṛig-veda III. 32, 11; *sphigyam* = *kaṭi-pradeśam*, Ṛig-veda VIII. 4, 8.)

Sphij, *k*, f. = *sphić* above.

स्फिट् *sphiṭ*, cl. 10. P. *spheṭayati*, &c., to hurt, injure, kill (=rt. *sphiṭṭ*); to despise; to love (according to some); to cover (according to some).

स्फिट्ट् *sphiṭṭ*, cl. 10. P. *sphiṭṭayati*, &c., to hurt, kill (=rts. *sphiṭ*, *sphaṭ*).

स्फिर *sphira*. See above.

स्फीत *sphīta*, *sphīti*. See above.

स्फुट् *sphuṭ* (connected with rts. *sphur*, *sphul*), cl. 6. P. *sphuṭati*, cl. 1. P. A. *sphoṭati*, *-te*, *pusphoṭa*, *pusphuṭe*, *asphuṭat*, *asphuṭīt*, *asphoṭīt*, *sphuṭitum* (cl. 1. *sphoṭitum*), to burst or become suddenly rent asunder, burst open, split open, part asunder, break forth, expand; to blossom, blow (generally A.); to burst into view, become manifested or made public, to disperse, run away; cl. 10. P. *sphuṭayati*, to burst, crack, break open; to burst into view: Pass. *sphuṭyate*, Aor. *asphoṭi*: Caus. *sphoṭayati*, to burst or rend suddenly, break, split, cleave, tear open, divide; to disclose, make clear; to hurt, destroy, kill; to winnow.

Sphuṭa, *as*, *ā*, *am*, burst, split open, broken, rent, torn, opened, expanded; open, blossomed, blown; clearly displayed, clear; plain, distinct, manifest, evident; well known or understood; bright; white; loud; spread, diffused; (in astronomy) apparent, true; corrected; (*ā*), f. the expanded hood of a serpent; (*am*), ind. distinctly, manifestly, evidently, certainly. — *Sphuṭa-tā*, f. openness, manifestation; perspicuity; blossoming. — *Sphuṭa-tāra*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having stars clearly seen, bright with stars. — *Sphuṭa-paurusha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, one who has displayed valour or energy. — *Sphuṭa-phala*, *am*, n. (in geometry) clear or precise result (of any calculation); distinct or precise area (of a triangle &c.). — *Sphuṭa-bandhanī*, f. a kind of plant, heart-pea (=*pārāvata-padī*). — *Sphuṭa-valkalī*, f. the plant heart-pea. — *Sphuṭa-sāra*, *as*, m. (probably) the true latitude of a star or planet. — *Sphuṭa-sūrya-gati*, *is*, f. apparent or true motion of the sun. — *Sphuṭārtha* (°*ṭa-ar*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, having a clear meaning, intelligible, obvious, significant. — *Sphuṭī-karaṇa*, *am*, n. the act of displaying clearly, making distinct; making true or correct, correction.

Sphuṭat, *an*, *atī* or *antī*, *at*, bursting open, parting or bursting asunder, splitting in two; blowing, blossoming; becoming manifest or clear; evolving.

Sphuṭana, *am*, n. the act of breaking or rending suddenly, bursting, tearing open, disruption, opening, expanding, blossoming.

Sphuṭanīya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be broken open or split.

Sphuṭi, *is*, or *sphuṭī*, f. cracking or chapping of the skin of the feet, sores or swelling of the feet; the fruit of the Karkaṭī or a sort of melon, Cucumis Momordica.

Sphuṭīkā, f. probably a small bit broken off, little bit or piece.

Sphuṭita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, burst, broken open, split, cracked; budded, blown, expanded (as a flower); made clear, manifested, spread out; torn, destroyed; laughed at (=*pari-hasita*; cf. rt. *sphuṇṭ*). — *Sphuṭita-charaṇa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having wide feet, splay-footed.

Sphoṭa, *as*, m. breaking, splitting open, bursting, disclosure, (*narma-sphoṭa* in dramatic action is explained to mean *bhāva-leśaiḥ sūchito 'lparasaḥ*, i. e. slight disclosures or glimpses of love); a swelling, boil, tumor; the idea or disclosure which bursts out or flashes on the mind when a sound is uttered; the eternal sound in the Pūrva-mīmāṇsā; (*ā*), f. the expanded hood of a snake. — *Sphoṭa-vāda*, *as*, m. a dissertation on the above philosophical Sphoṭa. — *Sphoṭa-vījaka*, *as*, m. 'having bursting seeds,' the marking-nut plant (=*bhallātaka*).

Sphoṭaka, *as*, m. one who bursts or splits open; a swelling, boil, tumor.

Sphoṭana, *as*, *ī*, *am*, breaking or splitting asunder, opening, making clear, disclosing, manifesting; (*as*), m. (in Vedic grammar) = *vyañjaka*, separated utterance of a close combination of consonants; (*am*), n. the act of bursting or rending suddenly, splitting, cracking; tearing; winnowing grain, &c.; cracking the finger-joints, snapping the fingers; (in grammar) the separation of the letters of a double consonant; (*ī*), f. an instrument for splitting or cleaving, a gimlet, boring-tool, auger [cf. *ā-sphoṭanī*, *lāsphoṭanī*].

Sphoṭāyana, *as*, m., N. of an ancient grammarian, (Pāṇ. VI. 1, 123; he is identified by some with Kakshīvat.)

Sphoṭikā, f. a kind of bird, a wagtail (=*hāputrikā*).

Sphoṭita, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. the Caus.), made to burst open, rent or torn asunder, disclosed.

स्फुट्ट् *sphuṭṭ*, cl. 10. P. *sphuṭṭayati*, &c., to despise, disrespect.

स्फुड् *sphuḍ*, cl. 6. P. *sphuḍati*, &c., to cover.

स्फुण्ट् *sphuṇṭ*, cl. 1. P. *sphuṇṭati*, &c., to open, expand, &c. (=rt. *sphuṭ*); cl. 10. P. *sphuṇṭayati*, &c., to jest, joke, laugh at (=rt. *sphaṇḍ*).

स्फुण्ड् *sphuṇḍ*, cl. 1. A. *sphuṇḍate*, &c., to open, expand, &c. (=rt. *sphuṭ*); cl. 10. P. *sphuṇḍayati*, &c., to jest, &c. (=rt. *sphaṇḍ*).

स्फुत् *sphut*, an imitative sound; [cf. *phut*.] — *Sphut-kara*, *as*, m. 'making a blowing or crackling sound,' fire. — *Sphut-kāra*, *as*, m. making the noise *sphut*, crackling, burning.

स्फुर् *sphur* (=rt. *sphar*, which appears in the Caus. and is probably the older form, see *sphar*; the rt. *sphur* is evidently connected with rts. *sphuṭ*, *sphul*), cl. 6. P. *sphurati*, *pusphora*, *sphurishyati*, *asphurīt*, Prec. *sphūryāt*, *sphuritum*, to tremble, palpitate, throb, vibrate, thrill, quiver, twitch, become agitated, struggle; to start, dart, spring, bound; to spring back, rebound; to spring up, shoot out, break forth, burst out plainly or visibly, start into view, be evident or manifest, appear clearly, become displayed or expanded; to flash, scintillate, twinkle, sparkle, shine, gleam, glitter; to flash on the mind, rush into the memory; to go tremulously; to bruise, destroy, (Sāy. *sphurat* = *sphurishyati* = *vādhishyati*, Ṛig-veda I. 84, 8): Pass. *sphuryate*, Aor. *asphori*: Caus. *sphorayati*, *sphārayati* (see rt. *sphar*), *-yitum*, Aor. *apusphurat*, *apuspharat*, to cause to vibrate; to make to shine or glitter; to cast: Desid. *pusphurishati*: Intens. *posphuryate*, *posphorti*; [cf. Zend *spar*; Gr. *σπαίρ-ω*, *ἀ-σπαίρ-ω*, (probably also) *σπείρω*, *σπέρμα*, *σποράς*, *σφυρόν*; (probably) Lat. *sperno*; Angl. Sax. *spurnan*, *spura*; Lith. *spir-ti*, *spardy-ti*.]

Sphura, *as*, m. trembling, throbbing; swelling; coruscating; a shield.

Sphuraṇa, *am*, *ā*, n. f. the act of trembling, throbbing, pulsation, vibration; quivering or throbbing of parts of the body (e. g. quivering of the lips, twitching of the eyes, &c., as indicating good or bad luck); springing or breaking forth, starting into view, expansion; flashing, coruscation, scintillation, twinkling, glittering; flashing on the mind.

Sphurat, *an*, *atī* or *antī*, *at*, trembling, shaking, quivering, throbbing; starting, darting; springing up, breaking forth, bursting out plainly or visibly, becoming clear or manifest; flashing, glittering; flashing vividly on the mind; swelling, expanding [cf. *sphuṭat*]; going, moving; going tremulously. — *Sphurad-adharoshṭha* (°*ra-osh*°) or *sphurad-oshṭha*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, having quivering lips, (*sphurad-adharoshṭham*, ind. with quivering or pouting lips.) — *Sphurad-ulkā*, f. a shooting meteor, aerolite. — *Sphuradulkākṛiti* (°*kā-ā*°), *is*, *is*, *i*, having the form of a shooting meteor.

Sphurita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, trembling, heaving, throbbing, thrilling, palpitating; shaken, agitated; flashing, glittering, gleaming, playing, unsteady; swelled, swollen; (*am*), n. a throb, throbbing, tremor, quivering or twitching of the eyelids, &c., agitation or emotion of mind. — *Sphurita-śatahrada*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, having flashing lightning (said of a cloud). — *Sphuritottarādhara* (°*ta-ut*°, °*ra-adh*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, having trembling upper and under lips.

Sphūrta, *as*, *ā*, *am*, (according to some) throbbed, throbbing; suddenly risen into remembrance.

Sphūrti, *is*, f. throb, palpitation, tremor, trembling, shaking, vibration; spring, bound, start; breaking forth visibly, becoming evident or apparent, manifestation, expansion; flashing on the mind or memory. — *Sphūrti-mat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, throbbing,