स्वर्ग *svarga*, &c. See p. 1160, col. 3.

स्वर्जिक *svarjika, as*, m. (= *sarji, sarjikā*), natron, nitrate of potash.

Svarjikā-kshāra, as, m. = *svarjika* above.

Svarji-kshāra, as, m. = *sarji-kshāra, svarjika.*

Svarjin, ī, m. = *svarjika* above.

स्वर्ण *svarṇa, am*, n. (contracted fr. *suvarṇa*, q. v.), gold; a gold coin. — *Svarṇa-kaṇa, as*, m. a grain of gold; 'having golden grains or seeds,' a kind of plant (= *kaṇa-guggulu*). — *Svarṇa-kaṇikā*, f. a particle of gold, grain of gold. — *Svarṇa-kadalī*, f. = *suvarṇa-kadalī*. — *Svarṇa-kāya, as, ā, am*, golden-bodied; (*as*), m. Garuḍa. — *Svarṇa-kāra, as*, or *svarṇa-kṛit, t*, m. a gold-worker, goldsmith (forming a particular caste). — *Svarṇa-ketakī*, f. a sort of Ketakī tree with golden-coloured or yellow blossoms. — *Svarṇa-kshīrī*, f. 'having gold-like milk or sap,' a kind of Soma or moon-plant with yellow juice (used for medicinal purposes and said to be brought from the Himālaya mountains; cf. *himā-vatī*). — *Svarṇa-gairika, am*, n. a kind of yellow ochre or red chalk. — *Svarṇa-grāma*, N. of a country situated to the east of Dacca. — *Svarṇa-grīvā*, f. 'golden-necked,' N. of a river issuing from the eastern side of the Nāṭaka mountain. — *Svarṇa-cūḍa, as*, m. 'golden-crested,' the blue jay; a cock. — *Svarṇa-ja, am*, n. 'gold-produced,' the metal tin. — *Svarṇa-jīvantī*, f. a kind of plant (= *tṛiṇa-granthi*). — *Svarṇa-dīdhiti, is*, m. 'golden-rayed,' fire. — *Svarṇa-dru, us*, m. a kind of tree with yellow blossoms (= *ārag-badha*). — *Svarṇa-paksha, as*, m. 'golden-winged,' Garuḍa. — *Svarṇa-padmā*, f. 'bearing golden lotuses,' the celestial Ganges. — *Svarṇa-pāṭhaka, as*, m. borax (= *ṭaṅkaṇa*). — *Svarṇa-pārevata, am*, n. a kind of tree (= *mahā-pārevata*). — *Svarṇa-pushpa, as, ī, am*, having golden-coloured flowers or yellow blossoms; (*as*), m. the tree Ārag-badha; the Campaka tree; (*ā*), f. the gum-arabic tree and other plants, = *kali-kārī*; = *svarṇulī*; = *sātalā*; (*ī*), f. the tree Ārag-badha; the golden Ketakī tree; a sort of moon-plant. — *Svarṇa-prastha*, N. of an island. — *Svarṇa-phalā*, f. 'having golden fruit,' a kind of plant. — *Svarṇa-banij, k*, m. a gold-merchant, money-changer. — *Svarṇa-bandha* or *svarṇa-bandhaka, as*, m. a deposit of gold. — *Svarṇa-bhṛiṅgāra, as*, m. a golden vase; a kind of plant (= *svarṇa-bhṛiṅgarāja*). — *Svarṇa-mahā*, f. a particular river (mentioned in the eighty-second chapter of the Kālikā-Purāṇa). — *Svarṇa-mākshika, am*, n. a mineral substance (= *suvarṇa-m°*, q. v.). — *Svarṇa-yūthī* or *svarṇa-yūthikā*, f. yellow jasmine. — *Svarṇa-rekhā*, f. a streak of gold; N. of a woman. — *Svarṇa-latā*, f. 'golden creeper,' a kind of plant (= *jyotishmatī*). — *Svarṇa-varṇa, as, ā, am*, gold-coloured; (*ā*), f. turmeric. — *Svarṇa-valkala, as*, m. 'having golden bark,' the plant Bignonia Indica. — *Svarṇa-vallī*, f. a kind of plant (= *rakta-phalā*). — *Svarṇa-vindu, us*, m. a spot of yellow or gold; 'having a gold mark or dot,' epithet of Vishṇu. — *Svarṇavindu-tīrtha, am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha. — *Svarṇa-śṛiṅga, as, ī, am*, golden-horned. — *Svarṇa-śephālikā*, f. a kind of yellow Sephālikā; the tree Cassia Fistula (= *ārag-badha*). — *Svarṇāṅga* (*°ṇa-aṅ°*), *as*, m. 'golden-bodied,' the Ārag-badha tree. — *Svarṇāri* (*°ṇa-ari*), *is*, m. 'enemy to gold,' sulphur.

Svarṇaka, as, ā, am, golden, made of gold.

स्वर्णकूट *svarṇakūṭha*, N. of a sacred place.

स्वर्णुली *svarṇulī*, f. a kind of shrub (= *svarṇa-pushpā*).

स्वर्त् *svart* = rt. *śvart*, p. 1030, col. 3.

स्वर्द् *svard*, cl. 1. A. *svardate, sasvarde, svarditum*, to taste; to be pleasing.

स्वर्षा *svar-shā, svar-shāti*. See p. 1160.

स्वल् *sval*, cl. 1. P. *svalati, sasvāla*, &c., to go (?).

स्वल्प *sv-alpa, as, ā, am*, very small or little, minute, trifling, insignificant; very few; (*ena*), ind. for a very short time. — *Svalpa-kanka, as*, m. a species of heron (= *bhā-kāka*). — *Svalpa-keśarin, ī*, m. 'having minute filaments,' the Kovidāra tree. — *Svalpa-keśin, ī*, m. 'having small fibres,' the root of sweet flag. — *Svalpa-jātaka, am*, n., N. of a work by Varāha-mihira; [cf. *vṛihaj-jātaka.*] — *Svalpa-pattraka, as*, m. 'small-leaved,' a kind of Madhūka or Bassia Latifolia. — *Svalpa-phalā*, f. 'having small fruit,' a kind of plant (= *kaṇḍughnī, a-parājitā*). — *Svalpa-bala, as, ā, am*, having very little strength, extremely weak or feeble; attended by a very small force. — *Svalpa-vishaya, as*, m. a very small matter, insignificant object; a small part. — *Svalpa-vyaya, as*, m. very little expenditure, great stinginess; (*as, ā, am*), spending very little, very niggardly. — *Svalpa-vriḍa, as, ā, am*, having little shame, shameless, impudent. — *Svalpa-śarīra, as, ā, am*, having a very diminutive body, small in stature. — *Svalpa-śilā*, f. a very small stone. — *Svalpa-śilāya*, Nom. A. *-śilāyate*, &c., to act like a very small stone, to become a very small stone. — *Svalpāhāra* (*°pa-āh°*), *as, ā, am*, eating very little, most abstemious.

Svalpaka, as, ā, am, very little, very small, very few.

Svalpīyas, ān, asī, as, much less, (Manu XI. 8.)

स्वश *sva-vaśa, sva-vṛitti*, &c. See p. 1157.

स्वशुर *svaśura*. See *śvaśura*.

स्वसर *sva-sara* (see p. 1157), *am*, n. (probably fr. *sva* + *sara*), Ved. 'self-moving, self-revolving,' epithet of the sun, (Sāy. = *svasarasya* = *svayaṃ sartur ādityasya*, Ṛig-veda V. 62, 2); a day, (Sāy. = *ahan*, Ṛig-veda I. 34, 4, Naigh. I. 9); a house, abode, nest, (Sāy. *svasarāṇi* = *svalīyāni nivāsa-sthānāni*, Ṛig-veda II. 34, 5; in Naigh. II. 4. enumerated among the *gṛiha-nāmāni*); one's own place of going.

स्वसृ *svasṛi, sā*, f. (according to Uṇādi-s. II. 97. fr. rt. 1. *as* with 5. *su* prefixed, and according to some connected with *sv-asti* below, and meaning 'one who pleases or consoles;' according to others fr. *sva* + *strī*), a sister, (*svasrām* = *svasṛīṇām*, Ṛig-veda I. 65, 4); the fingers, (in Naigh. II. 5. *svasāraḥ* is enumerated among the *anguli-nāmāni*); [cf. Lat. *soror, con-sobrinus*; Goth. *svistar*; Old Germ. *suëstar*; Mod. Germ. *Schwester*; Angl. Sax. *sweoster, swuster, syster*; Eng. *sister*; Slav. *sestra*; Lith. *sesů* (for *sestů*); Cambro-Brit. *ehwaer*.] *Zend. qanhar*

Svasrīya (or according to some *svasriya*), *as*, m. a sister's son; (*ā*), f. a sister's daughter.

Svasreya, as, m. a sister's son; (*ī*), f. a sister's daughter.

स्वस्क *svask* = rt. *shvask*, p. 1034.

स्वस्ति *sv-asti, is, i*, f. n. welfare, health, prosperity, blessing (Ved.); joy, happiness, bliss; (*svasti*), ind. may it be well with (used as a particle of benediction with dat., e. g. *svasty astu te*, may it be well with thee! may blessings rest on thee!) hail! health! adieu! so be it! amen! (as a term of sanction or approbation). — *Svasti-gā, ās, ās, am*, Ved. going auspiciously. — *Svasti-da, as*, m. 'granting happiness,' epithet of Śiva. — *Svastidā, ās, ās, am*, Ved. conferring happiness. — *Svasti-devī*, f., N. of a goddess (represented as wife of Vāyu and said to have sprung from the particles of Prakṛiti). — *Svasti-bhāva, as*, m. epithet of Śiva. — *Svasti-mat, ān, atī, at*, prosperous, happy, auspicious. — *Svasti-mukha, as*, m. 'beginning with Svasti,' a letter, note; 'pronouncing blessings or benedictions,' a Brāhman; a panegyrist, bard, encomiast. — *Svasti-vāćana* or *svasti-vāćanaka* or *svasti-vāćanika, am*, n. a religious rite preparatory to a sacrifice or any solemn observance (performed by scattering boiled rice on the ground and invoking blessings by the repetition of certain Mantras); an offering or complimentary present (of flowers, sweetmeats, &c. to any one with good wishes and blessings to conciliate favour, = *vāyanaka*, q. v.). — *Svasti-vāćya, am*, n. invocation of blessings, congratulation. — *Svasti-vāh, ṭ, ṭ, ṭ*, Ved. bringing welfare or happiness. — *Svasty-ayana, am*, n. a prosperous journey (Ved.); a means of attaining prosperity; the averting of evil by the recitation of Mantras or performance of propitiatory rites; the benediction of a Brāhman after presentation of offerings [cf. *kṛita-s°*]; (*as*, or *ī, am*), bringing blessings, producing happiness, auspicious, propitious. — *Svasty-ātreya, as*, m., N. of the author of the hymns Ṛig-veda V. 50, 51; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a family of Brāhmans.

Svastaka, as, ā, am, Ved. prosperous, happy, (Atharva-veda XIV. 2, 64.)

Svastika, as, m. any lucky or auspicious object, a kind of mystical mark made on persons or things to denote good luck, (it is shaped like a Greek cross with the extremities of the four arms bent round in the same direction; amongst Jainas it is one of the twenty-four auspicious marks and is the emblem of the seventh Arhat of the present Ava-sarpiṇī); the crossing of the arms; the meeting of four roads; a mansion or palace of a particular shape (described as surrounded by a terrace or portico on the north, west, and south sides, and having the door on the east); a particular symbol made with ground rice and shaped like a triangle (= *taṇḍula-cūrṇa-nirmita-trikoṇākārādhivāsa-dravya*; it is used in fumigating the image of Durgā, and is said to symbolize the Liṅga); a kind of cake; a voluptuary, libertine; garlic; (*as, am*), m. n. a mansion or temple of a particular form with a portico or terrace in front; a particular mode of sitting practised by Yogins; a kind of vegetable (= *sitāvara*). — *Svastikāsana* (*°ka-ās°*), *am*, n. a particular mode of sitting, (see above.)

स्वस्रीय *svasrīya, svasreya*. See col. 2.

स्वस्व *sva-svadha*. See p. 1157.

स्वाकार *svākāra*. See p. 1157, col. 3.

स्वागत 1. *sv-āgata*. See p. 1126, col. 3.

स्वाङ्किक *svāṅkika, as*, m. (perhaps fr. *sva* + *aṅkī*, q. v.), a drummer, (according to Śabda-k. = *mārdaṅgika*.)

स्वाच्छन्द्य *svāććhandya, am*, n. (fr. *svaććhanda*), the power of following one's own will or fancy, independence, (*svāććhandyāt*, by one's own will, of one's own free choice, voluntarily.)

स्वाजीव्य *sv-ājīvya*. See p. 1126, col. 3.

स्वातन्त्र्य *svātantrya, am*, n. (fr. *sva-tantra*), the power of following one's own will, freedom of will, independence; (in phil.) free will.

स्वाति *svāti, is*, m. f. (said to be fr. 5. *su* + rt. 2. *at*), an auspicious constellation; the star Arcturus (as forming the fifteenth lunar asterism); N. of a son of Ūru, (in this sense masc.); (*is*), f. one of the wives of the Sun; a sword. — *Svāti-yoga, as*, m. conjunction with Svāti.

Svātī, f. Arcturus; a wife of the Sun; a sword.

स्वाद् *svād*. See rt. *svad*, p. 1159.

Svāda, svādu, &c. See p. 1159, col. 1.

स्वाधीन *svādhīna*, &c. See p. 1157.

स्वाध्याय *svādhyāya*, &c. See p. 1157.

स्वान *svāna, svānta*. See p. 1159.

स्वाप *svāpa*. See p. 1160, col. 1.

स्वापतेय *svāpateya, am*, n. (fr. *sva* + *pati*), wealth, property.