round the loins; a zone; an ornament of small bells worn round the loins; armour for the hip or loins. — *Kaṭi-deśa, as,* m. the loins. — *Kaṭi-protha* or *kaṭi-protha, as,* m. the buttocks; [cf. *kaṭa-protha.*] — *Kaṭi-mālikā,* f. a woman's zone. — *Kaṭi-rohaka, as,* m. the rider of an elephant who sits upon the hinder parts of the elephant, as distinct from the driver or the person sitting upon the loins. — *Kaṭi-śirshaka, as,* m. the hip (as projecting like a head); the hip and loins or the hollow above the hip. — *Kaṭi-śṛiṅkhalā,* f. a girdle of small bells. — *Kaṭi-sūtra, am,* n. a female zone or waistband.

Kaṭikā, f. the hip.

Kaṭira, as, am, m. n. the cavity of the loins or the iliac region; (*as*), m. Mons Veneris; a cave; (*am*), n. a hip.

Kaṭiraka, am, n. the posteriors.

कटिल्लक *kaṭillaka, as,* m. a species of the balsam apple, Momordica Charantia; [cf. *kaṭhillaka.*]

कटीतल *kaṭitala, as,* m. a crooked sword; a sabre or scymitar; [cf. *kaḍitula.*]

कटु *kaṭu, us, us* or *vī, u* (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭ*), pungent, acrid, sharp (one of the six kinds of flavour); pungent, stimulating (smell); strong-scented, ill-smelling; bitter, caustic (words); displeasing, disagreeable; fierce, impetuous, hot; envious; (*us*), m. pungency, acerbity (as a flavour); the plants Michelia Champaca, Trichosanthes Dicœca, camphor, &c.; (*us*), f. various plants, = *kaṭu-rohiṇī,* a medicinal plant; Sinapis Ramosa; (*vī*), f., N. of a plant; (*u*), n. an improper action, an act which ought not to have been done; blaming, reviling, scandal. — *Kaṭu-kanda, as, am,* m. n. ginger, the fresh root or the plant; garlic; the plant Hyperanthera Moringa. — *Kaṭu-karaṇja, as,* m. the plant Guilandina Bonducella. — *Kaṭu-kīṭa* or *kaṭukīṭaka, as,* m. a gnat or musquito. — *Kaṭu-kvāṇa, as,* m. a species of chicken, Parra Jacana or Gœnsis (making a sharp or piercing noise). — *Kaṭu-granthi, i,* n. dried ginger; the root of long pepper. — *Kaṭu-ćāturjātaka, am,* n. an aggregate of four acid substances, as of cardamoms, the bark and leaves of Laurus Cassia and of black pepper. — *Kaṭu-ćhada, as,* m., N. of a tree with pungent leaves; [cf. *tagara.*] — *Kaṭu-ja, as, ā, am,* prepared from acid substances, as a kind of drink. — *Kaṭu-tiktika, as,* m. the plants Gentiana Cherayta and Cannabis Sativa; (*ā*), f., N. of a plant. — *Kaṭu-tuṇḍikā* and *kaṭu-tuṇḍī,* f., N. of a plant, = *tikta-tuṇḍī,* commonly *kaṭutarāī.* — *Kaṭu-tumbī,* f. a kind of bitter gourd. — *Kaṭu-traya, am,* n. the aggregate of three black substances or spices, ginger, black and long pepper. — *Kaṭu-dalā,* f., N. of a plant, = *karkaṭī.* — *Kaṭu-nishplāva, as,* m. grain not inundated. — *Kaṭu-pattra, as,* m. the medicinal plant Oldenlandia Biflora, and of another plant Sitārjaka. — *Kaṭu-pattrikā,* f., N. of a tree, = *kārī.* — *Kaṭu-padra,* N. of a place. — *Kaṭu-pāka, as, ā, am,* or *kaṭu-pākin, ī, inī, i,* producing acrid humors in digestion. — *Kaṭu-phala, as,* m. a sort of cucumber, Trichosanthes Dicœca. — *Kaṭu-badarī,* f., N. of a plant and of a village called from this plant. — *Kaṭu-bhanga, as,* m. dried ginger. — *Kaṭu-bhadra, am,* n. dried ginger, or ginger in general. — *Kaṭu-mañjarikā,* f. the plant Achyranthes Aspera. — *Kaṭu-moda, am,* n. a certain perfume. — *Kaṭu-rava, as,* m. a frog. — *Kaṭu-rohiṇī,* f. the medicinal plant Helleborus Niger. — *Kaṭu-vārtākī,* f. a variety of Solanum. — *Kaṭu-vipāka, as, ā, am,* producing acrid humors in digestion. — *Kaṭu-vījā,* f. long pepper. — *Kaṭu-śṛiṅgāla, am,* n., N. of a vegetable. — *Kaṭu-sneha, as,* m. the mustard-seed plant, Sinapis Dichotoma. — *Kaṭūtkaṭa* (°*ṭu-ut*°), *as,* m. ginger. — *Kaṭūtkaṭaka, am,* n. dry ginger. — *Kaṭphala, as,* m. (for *kaṭu-ph*°), a small tree found in the north-west of Hindūstan, the bark and seeds of which are used in medicine, and as aromatics; the fruit also is eaten; the common name is Kāyaphal; (*ā*), f., N. of several plants, as of Gmelina Arborea and different kinds of Solanum, = *devadālī* and *mṛigervāru.* — *Kaṭv-anga, as,* m. the tree Calosanthes Indica; an epithet of Dilīpa.

Kaṭuka, as, ā, am, sharp, pungent, bitter, fierce, impetuous, hot; (*as*), m. pungency, acerbity; N. of several plants, Trichosanthes Dicœca, a fragrant kind of grass; gigantic swallow wort, Calotropis Gigantea; a plant the bark and seed of which have an acrid and bitter taste, and are used in medicine for worms, dysentery, &c., Wrigthia Antidysenterica; Sinapis Dichotoma or Ramosa; N. of a man; (*ā*), f., N. of several plants, = *kaṭvī* and *kaṭu-rohiṇī;* Areca Faufel or Catechu; Ruellia Longifolia; (*ī*), f. = *kaṭu-rohiṇī;* (*am*), n. pungency, acerbity (at the end of compounds in a bad sense, e. g. *dadhi-kaṭukam,* bad coagulated milk); a compound of pungent substances, as black pepper, long pepper, dry ginger. — *Kaṭuka-traya, am,* n. an aggregate of three pungent substances, as black pepper, long pepper, and ginger. — *Kaṭuka-tva, am,* n. pungency. — *Kaṭuka-phala, am,* n., N. of a perfume prepared from the berries of the plant Kakkola. — *Kaṭuka-bhakshin, ī,* m., N. of a man. — *Kaṭuka-rohiṇī,* f. = *kaṭu-rohiṇī.* — *Kaṭuka-vallī,* f. = *kaṭvī.* — *Kaṭukālābu* (°*ka-al*°), *us,* m. a kind of bitter gourd, Trichosanthes Dicœca.

कटुकता *kaṭukatā,* f. rough manners.

कटुर *kaṭura, am,* n. buttermilk mixed with water, = *takra;* [cf. *kankara, kaććara, kaṭvara, kadara, kadvara.*]

कटेरकग्राम *kaṭeraka-grāma, as,* m., N. of a village.

कटोदक *kaṭodaka, am,* n. (fr. *kaṭa* = *karta* = *garta?* and *udaka*), water for a funeral libation, a funeral rite.

कटोरा *kaṭorā,* f. a shallow cup.

कटोल *kaṭola, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭ*), a pungent flavour; a man of an inferior and degraded tribe, a Caṇḍāla, a Pariah, &c.; (*as, ā, am*), pungent. — *Kaṭola-vīṇā,* f. a kind of lute played by the common people or Caṇḍālas.

कट्टार *kaṭṭāra, as,* m. a weapon, a dagger.

कट्वर *kaṭvara, as, ā, am,* despised; (*am*), n. the skim or whey of curds; buttermilk with water; a sauce, condiment; [cf. *kankara, kaććara, kaṭura, kadara, kadvara.*]

कट्वाङ्ग *kaṭvāṅga,* a wrong reading for *khaṭvāṅga,* q. v.

कठ *kaṭh,* cl. 1. P. *kaṭhati, -ṭhitum,* to live in distress.

कठ *kaṭha, as,* m., N. of a sage, a pupil of Vaiśampāyana and founder of a branch of the Yajurveda, called after him; a Brāhman; a note or simple sound; (*ās*), m. pl. the followers or pupils of Kaṭha; (*ī*), f. a female follower of Kaṭha; the wife of a Brāhman. — *Kaṭha-kālāpāḥ,* the schools of Kaṭha and Kalāpin. — *Kaṭha-kauthumāḥ,* the schools of Kaṭha and Kuthumin. — *Kaṭha-dhūrta, as,* m. a Brāhman skilled in the Kaṭha branch of the Yajurveda. — *Kaṭha-vallī* or *kaṭhavally-upanishad, t,* or *kaṭha-śruti, is,* or *kaṭhopanishad* (°*ṭha-up*°), *t,* f., N. of an Upanishad consisting of two Adhyāyas of three Vallī each. — *Kaṭha-śākhā,* f. a branch of the Yajur-veda; also of the Ṛig-veda (?). — *Kaṭhaśāṭha, as,* m., N. of a man; *Kāṭhaśāṭhin, inas,* m. pl., N. of a school. — *Kaṭha-śrotriya, as,* m. a Brāhman who has studied the Kaṭha branch of the Yajur-veda. — *Kaṭhādhyāpaka* (°*ṭha-adh*°), *as,* m. a teacher of the Kaṭha branch of the Yajur-veda. — *Kaṭhopanishad-bhāshya-ṭīkā,* f. a commentary by Anantānanda on a Kaṭhopanishadbhāshya. — *Kaṭhopanishadbhāshyaṭīkā-vivaraṇa, am,* n. a commentary by Vyāsatīrtha on the last.

कठमर्द *kaṭhamarda, as,* m. an epithet of Śiva; (fr. *kaṭha,* distress? *marda,* dissipating.)

कठर *kaṭhara, as, ā, am,* hard; [cf. *kaṭhina* and *kaṭhora.*]

कठल्य *kaṭhalya* or *kaṭhalla, as* or *am,* m. or n. (?), gravel.

कठाकु *kaṭhāku, us,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭh*), a bird (or more probably a particular bird).

कठाहक *kaṭhāhaka, as,* m. a gallinule. See *dātyūha.*

कठिका *kaṭhikā,* f. chalk; the plant commonly called Tulasī; [cf. *kaṭhinī* and *kaṭhiñjara.*]

कठिञ्जर *kaṭhiñjara, as,* m. the tree Ocymum Sanctum, commonly Tulasī.

कठिन *kaṭhina, as, ā, am* (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭh*), hard, stiff (opposed to *mṛidu*); inflexible; violent, as pain; (*as*), m. a thicket; (*ā*), f. crystallized sugar, a sweetmeat made with refined sugar; (*ī*), f. chalk; (*am*), n. an earthen vessel for cooking (according to some also f.); [cf. Lat. *catinum;* Gr. *κόφινος.*] — *Kaṭhina-tā,* f. or *kaṭhina-tva, am,* n. hardness, firmness; severity; difficulty, obscurity. — *Kaṭhina-pṛishṭha* or *kaṭhina-pṛishṭhaka, as,* m. a tortoise. — *Kaṭhina-hṛidaya* or *kaṭhina-ćitta, as, ā, am,* hard-hearted, cruel, unkind. — *Kaṭhināntaḥ-karaṇa* (°*na-an*°), *as, ā, am,* harsh, cruel, severe.

Kaṭhinikā, f. chalk.

Kaṭhinī-bhūta, as, ā, am, hardened, indurated.

कठिल्ल *kaṭhilla, as,* m. the plant Momordica Charantia.

Kaṭhillaka, as, m. the plant Momordica Charantia; Ocymum Sanctum [cf. *kaṭhiñjara*]; Bœrhavia Diffusa.

कठेर *kaṭhera, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭh*), a needy or distressed man, a pauper.

कठेरणि *kaṭheraṇi, is,* m., N. of a man; (*ayas*), m. pl. the descendants of this man.

कठेरु *kaṭheru, us,* m., N. of Kuvera (?).

कठोर *kaṭhora, as, ā, am* (said to be fr. rt. *kaṭh*), hard, solid, stiff; offering resistance; sharp, piercing; severe, cruel, hard-hearted; full, complete, full-grown; full (as the moon); [cf. *kaṭhina.*] — *Kaṭhora-giri-māhātmya, am,* n. a portion of the Brahmāṇḍa-Purāṇa. — *Kaṭhora-tā,* f. or *kaṭhora-tva, am,* n. hardness, firmness; severity, rigour.

Kaṭhola, as, ā, am, resisting, hard, &c., = *kaṭhora.*

कड *kaḍ,* cl. 1. P. *kaḍati, -ḍitum,* to be confused or disturbed by pleasure or pain, to be elated or intoxicated; cl. 6. P. *kaḍati,* to consume; cl. 10. P. *kāḍayati, -yitum,* to break off a part, to tear, to separate or detach; to remove the chaff or husk of grain &c.; to preserve; [cf. *kaṇḍ.*]

Kaḍa, as, ā, am (said to be fr. preceding), dumb, hoarse; ignorant, stupid; [cf. *jaḍa.*] — *Kaḍan-kara* or *kaḍan-gara, as,* m. straw, the stalks of various sorts of pulse &c. (rendering hoarse). — *Kaḍankarīya* or *kaḍankarya* or *kaḍangarīya, as, ā, am,* to be fed with straw.

कडक *kaḍaka, am,* n. sea-salt obtained by evaporation.

कडङ्ग *kaḍaṅga, as,* m. (fr. rt. *kaḍ?*), a spirituous liquor, a kind of rum.

कडत्र *kaḍatra, am,* n. (said to be fr. rt. *gaḍ*), a kind of vessel or receptacle. See *kalatra.*

कडन्दिका *kaḍandikā,* f. science, = *kalandikā, kalindikā.*

कडम्ब *kaḍamba, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *kaḍ*), the end or point; the stalk of a pot-herb; (*ī*), f. the pot-herb Convolvulus Repens. See *kalamba.*

कडार *kaḍāra, as, ī, am* (said to be fr. rt. *gaḍ*), tawny; (*as*), m. tawny (the colour); a servant.