by some as an irregular compound of *karka* and *andhu*), the jujube tree, Zizyphus Jujuba; a species of this tree with a larger fruit; (*u*), n. the fruit of this tree, or the uneatable fruits of a wild species; (*ūs*), f. the berry of this tree; (*us*), m., N. of a man. — *Karkandhu-kuṇa, am,* n. the fruit season of the Karkandhu tree. — *Karkandhu-prastha, as,* m., N. of a town. — *Karkandhu-matī,* f., N. of a woman (?). — *Karkandhu-rohita, as, ā, am,* red like the berries of the jujube tree.

कर्कफल *karka-phala.* See under *karka.*

कर्कर *karkara, as, ā, am,* hard, firm; (*as*), m. a bone; a hammer; a mirror [cf. *karphara*]; a strap of leather (?); N. of a Nāga; (*am*), n. stone, limestone, especially the nodule found in Bengal under the name of Kan-kar; [cf. *karkaṭa, karkaśa.*] — *Karkarākṣha* (°*ra-ak*°), *as,* m. a wagtail. — *Karkarāṅga* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *as,* m. a kind of bird, a gallinule (?). — *Karkarāndhuka* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *as,* m. a blind well, one of which the mouth is overgrown with grass &c. so as to be hidden; also read *karkarāndhaka;* see *andha-kūpa.*

कर्कराटु *karkarāṭu, us,* m. a glance, a side-look.

कर्कराटुक *karkarāṭuka, as,* m. the numidian crane.

Karkareṭu, us, m. = the preceding; [cf. *karaṭu,* &c.]

कर्कराल *karkarāla, as, am,* m. n. a curl, a ringlet.

कर्करि *karkari, is* or *ī,* f., Ved. a kind of musical instrument, a lute; (*ī*), f. a water-jar.

Karkarīkā, f. a small water-jar.

कर्करेट *karkareṭa, am,* n. the hand curved as a claw for the purpose of grasping anything.

कर्करेटु *karkareṭu.* See *karkarāṭuka.*

कर्कश *karkaśa, as, ā, am,* hard, harsh, rough (opposed to *komala, ślakshṇa*); intangible; violent, cruel; unfeeling, unmerciful; harsh, unkind, miserly; (*as*), m. a sword, a scymitar; N. of several plants, = *kāmpilla* = *guṇḍārocanī* (commonly called Sunda Rochani); a kind of cassia, Cassia or Senna Esculenta; a species of sugar-cane; (*ā*), f. a thorny plant, Tragia Involucrata; (*ī*), f. the wild jujube; [cf. *karkaṭa, karkara.*] — *Karkaśa-ććhada, as,* m. the plants Trophis Aspera and Trichosanthes Dicœca; (*ā*), f. the plant Luffa Acutangula. — *Karkaśa-tva, am,* n. hardness, harshness, rough manners. — *Karkaśa-dala, as,* m. the plant Trichosanthes Dicœca; (*ā*), f. another plant. — *Karkaśa-vākya, am,* n. harsh or contumelious speech.

Karkaśikā, f. wild jujube.

कर्कसार *karka-sāra.* See under *karka.*

कर्कारु *karkāru, us, u,* m. n. a kind of gourd, Beninkasa Cerifera.

Karkāruka, as, m. the plant Convolvulus Paniculatus.

कर्कि *karki, is,* m. the sign of the zodiac, Cancer; also read *karkin, ī,* m.

कर्कीप्रस्थ *karkī-prastha.* See under *karka.*

कर्केतन *karketana* or *karketara, as,* m. (?) a kind of gem or precious stone.

कर्कोट *karkoṭa, as,* m. one of the principal serpents or Nāgas of Pātāla; (*ūs*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*am*), n. a poisonous fruit.

Karkoṭaka, as, m. several plants, Momordica Mixta; Ægle Marmelos; the sugar-cane; N. of a Nāga or serpent; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a barbarous tribe of low origin; (*ī*), f., N. of a plant; (*kā*), f. the plant Momordica Mixta. — *Karkoṭaka-viska, am,* n. the poison of Karkoṭaka.

कर्चूर *karćūra, as,* m., N. of a plant, a kind of Curcuma; (*am*), n. gold; an orpiment; [cf. *karbura* and *karbūra.*]

Karćūraka, as, m. the plant Curcuma Zerumbet; also read *karbūraka.*

कर्ज् *karj,* cl. 1. P. *karjati, -jitum,* to pain or make uneasy.

कर्ण् *karṇ,* cl. 10. P. *karṇayati, -yitum,* to pierce, bore. See *ā-karṇ.*

कर्ण *karṇa, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. 1. *kṛī*), the ear, the handle or ear of a vessel; the helm or rudder of a ship; the plants Cassia Fistula and Calotropis Gigantea; (in prosody) a spondee, a foot of two long syllables; (in geometry) the hypothenuse of a triangle or the diagonal of a tetragon; N. of a renowned hero in the Mahā-bhārata, king of Aṅga and elder brother by the mother's side of the Pāṇḍu princes, being the son of the god Sūrya by Pṛithā or Kuntī, before her marriage with Pāṇḍu. (Afraid of the censure of her relatives, Kuntī deserted the child and exposed it in the river, where it was found by a charioteer named Adhi-ratha and nurtured by his wife Rādhā; hence *Karṇa* is sometimes called Sūta-putra or Sūta-ja, sometimes Rādheya, though named by his foster-parents Vasu-sheṇa); N. of a son of Viśvajit; (with Buddhists) a son of Mahā-sammata and king in Potāla; N. of a king, father of Viśoka-deva; (*as, ā, am*), Ved. eared, furnished with long ears; furnished with chaff (as grain). *Karṇe,* (in theatrical language) into the ear, in a low voice, aside; *api karṇe,* Ved. behind the ear or back, from behind, after [cf. *api-karṇa*]; *karṇaṃ dā,* to give ear to, listen to; *karṇam ā-gam,* to come to one's ears, become known to. — *Karṇa-kaṇḍu, us* or *ū, ūs,* m. f. painful itchiog of the ear. — *Karṇa-kīṭā,* f. an insect or worm with many feet and of a reddish colour, Julus Cornifex; a small centipede; according to some *karṇa-kīṭī.* — *Karṇa-kubja, am,* n., N. of an imaginary town. — *Karṇa-kshveḍa, as,* m. an affection of the ear, a roaring or constant noise in it. — *Karṇa-kharika, as,* m., N. of a Vaiśya. — *Karṇa-ga, as, ā, am,* touching the ear, hanging on it, next to the ear, extending to the ear. — *Karṇa-gūtha, am,* n. ear-wax; (*as*), m. or *karṇa-gūthaka, as,* m. hardening of the wax of the ear. — *Karṇa-gṛihīta, as, ā, am,* seized by the ear. — *Karṇa-gṛihya,* ind. seizing by the ear. — *Karṇa-gocara, as, ā, am,* perceptible to the ear, audible. — *Karṇa-grāha, as,* m. a helmsman. — *Karṇa-grāha-vat, ān, atī, at,* furnished with a helmsman (as a ship). — *Karṇa-ććhidra, am,* n. the outer auditory passage; [cf. *karṇa-puṭa, karṇa-randhra,* &c.] — *Karṇa-japa, as,* m. 'ear-whisperer,' an informer. — *Karṇa-jalūkā,* f. an insect, Julus; a small centipede; [cf. *karṇa-kīṭā.*] — *Karṇa-jalaukā,* f. or *karṇa-jalaukas, ās,* f. the same. — *Karṇa-jāpa* or *karṇa-japa, as,* m. whispering in the ear, tale-bearing, calumniating. — *Karṇa-jāha, am,* n. the root of the ear. — *Karṇa-jit, t,* m. 'the conqueror of Karṇa,' an epithet of Arjuna; (Karṇa having taken the part of the Kurus, was killed by Arjuna in one of the great battles between them and the Pāṇḍus.) — *Karṇa-tas,* ind. away from the ear. — *Karṇa-tāla, as,* m. the flapping of an elephant's ears. — *Karṇa-darpaṇa, as,* m. an ear-ring, an ornament for the ear. — *Karṇa-dundubhi, is,* f. a kind of worm (making a noise in the ear like a drum); see *karṇa-kīṭā.* — *Karṇa-deva, as,* m., N. of a king. — *Karṇa-dhāra, as,* m. a helmsman, a pilot. — *Karṇadhāra-tā,* f. the office of an helmsman. — *Karṇa-dhāriṇī,* f. a female elephant. — *Karṇa-nāda, as,* m. ringing in the ear. — *Karṇa-nāsā,* f. the ears and the nose. — *Karṇandu, us,* f. a woman's ear-ring; see *karṇāndu.* — *Karṇa-pa, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Karṇa-pattraka, as,* m. the tragus, a part of the external ear. — *Karṇa-patha, as,* m. the compass or range of hearing; *karṇapatham ā-yā* or *upe* (*upa-i*), to come within the range of the ear, to be heard. — *Karṇa-para, as,* m. an ornament for the ear. — *Karṇa-paramparā,* f. going from one ear to another. — *Karṇa-parākrama, as,* m. title of a work. — *Karṇa-parvan, a,* n. 'the Karṇa section,' title of the eighth book of the Mahā-bhārata. — *Karṇa-pāka, as,* m. inflammation of the outer ear. — *Karṇa-pāli, is,* f. the lobe of the ear; the outer and curving edge of the ear; (*ī*), f. an ornament of the ear, a garland or string of jewels pendent from it; N. of a river. — *Karṇa-pāśa, as,* m. a beautiful ear. — *Karṇa-puṭa, am,* n. the auditory passage of the ear. — *Karṇa-pur, ūr,* f. or *karṇa-purī,* f. the capital of Karṇa, i. e. Campā, the ancient N. of Bhagalpur. — *Karṇa-pushpa, as,* m., N. of a plant, = *moraṭa.* — *Karṇa-pūra, as,* m. an ornament of flowers worn round the ears; an ear-ring; N. of several plants, blue lotus; Acacia Sirissa; Jonesia Aśoka; N. of the father of Kavićandra, author of the Alaṅkāra Kaustubha. — *Karṇa-pūraka, as,* m. the Kadamba tree, Nauclea Cadamba; N. of a servant. — *Karṇa-pūraṇa, am,* n. the act of filling the ears (with cotton &c.); any substance used for that purpose; (*as*), m. = *karṇa-pūra.* — *Karṇa-pratināha* or *karṇa-pratīnāha, as,* m. a disease of the ear, suppression of its excretion or wax, which is supposed to have dissolved and pass by the nose and mouth. — *Karṇa-prayāga, as,* m., N. of the confluence of the river Gaṅgā and Pindar. — *Karṇa-prānta, as,* m. the lobe of the ear. — *Karṇa-prāvaraṇa, as, ā, am,* using the ears for a covering; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a fabulous people. — *Karṇa-phala, as,* m. a sort of fish, Ophiocephalus Kurrawey. — *Karṇa-bhūshaṇa, am,* n. or *karṇa-bhūshā,* f. an ear ornament. — *Karṇa-madgura, as,* m. a sort of sheat fish, Silurus Unitus. — *Karṇa-mala, am,* n. the excretion or wax of the ear. — *Karṇa-mukura, as,* m. an ear ornament; an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-mukha, as, ī, am,* headed by Karṇa, having Karṇa as leader. — *Karṇa-mūla, am,* n. the root of the ear. — *Karṇamūlīya, as, ā, am,* near the root of the ear. — *Karṇa-moṭi, is,* f. an epithet of Devī or Durgā in one of her forms or incarnations (Cāmuṇḍā). — *Karṇa-yoni, is, is, i,* Ved. having the ear as a source or starting-point, going forth from the ear, an epithet of an arrow, because in shooting the bow-string is drawn back to the ear. — *Karṇa-randhra, as, am,* m. n. the orifice or auditory passage of the ear; [cf. *karṇa-ććhidra, karṇa-puṭa,* &c.] — *Karṇa-roga, as,* m. disease of the ear. — *Karṇaroga-pratishedha, as,* m. cure of a disease of the ear. — *Karṇaroga-vijñāna, am,* n. diagnosis of any disease of the ear. — *Karṇa-latā,* f. or *karṇa-latikā,* f. the lobe of the ear. — *Karṇa-vaṅśa, as,* m. an elevated platform of bamboo. — *Karṇa-vat, ān, atī, at,* having ears, long-eared; furnished with tendrils or hooks; having a helm. — *Karṇa-varjita, as, ā, am,* earless; (*as*), m. a snake. — *Karṇavitka, as, ā, am,* furnished with ear-wax. — *Karṇa-vidradhi, is,* f. ulceration of the ear. — *Karṇa-vivara, am,* n. the auditory passage of the ear. — *Karṇa-vish, ṭ,* f. ear-wax. — *Karṇa-veḍha, as,* m. 'ear-piercing,' a religious ceremony performed to prevent a person from dying, if the birth of a third son be expected; piercing the ear to receive ear-rings. — *Karṇa-vedhanī* or *karṇa-vedhanikā,* f. an instrument for piercing the ear of an elephant. — *Karṇa-veshṭa, as,* m. an ear-ring; N. of a prince. — *Karṇa-veshṭaka, as,* m. the flaps of a cap protecting the ear; (*as* or *am*), m. n. (?) an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-veshṭana, am,* n. an ear-ring. — *Karṇa-śashkulī,* f. the outer part of the ear, the exterior cartilaginous portion leading to the auditory passage. — *Karṇa-śirīsha, as,* m. a Sirīsha flower fastened to the ear as an ornament. — *Karṇa-śūla, as, am,* m. n. ear-ache. — *Karṇaśūlin, ī, inī, i,* having ear-ache. — *Karṇa-śobhana, am,* n., Ved. an ear ornament. — *Karṇa-śrava, as, ā, am,* audible, loud. — *Karṇa-śravas, ās,* m., N. of a Brāhman. — *Karṇa-śrut, t,* m., N. of the author of several hymns of the Ṛig-veda. — *Karṇa-saṃsrāva* or *karṇa-srava* or *karṇa-srāva, as,* m. running of the ear, discharge of pus or ichorous matter from the ear.