undigested; (*as*), m. (scil. *svara*) a low or soft and inarticulate tone, as humming, buzzing, &c.; the tree Shorea Robusta; (in poetry) time equal to four Mātras or instants; (*ās*), m. pl. a class of manes or deceased ancestors; (*am*), n. semen virile; the jujube, Zizyphus Jujuba; (for *kalā* see below, s. v.) — *Kala-kaṇṭha, as*, m. a pleasing tone or note; a low murmuring tone; having a sweet voice, N. of several birds, as of the Indian cuckoo; a dove, a pigeon; a goose. — *Kala-kala, as*, m. a confused noise, the murmuring or buz of a crowd; resin, pitch, the resinous exudation of the tree Shorea Robusta; an epithet of Śiva; [cf. *kaṭakaṭa, kaṭaṅ-kaṭa.*] — *Kalakala-vat, ān, atī, at*, causing humming or murmuring. — *Kala-kīṭa, as*, m., N. of a Grāma. — *Kala-kūjitā*, f. a wanton, a lascivious woman. — *Kala-kūṭa, as*, m., N. of a warrior-tribe and the country inhabited by it. — *Kala-kūṇikā*, f. a wanton, a lascivious woman. — *Kala-ghosha, as*, m. the Kokila or Indian cuckoo. — *Kalaṅ-kasha, as*, m. a lion; a musical instrument; see *kara-tālī*. — *Kalaṅ-kura, as*, m. an eddy, a whirlpool. — *Kalatā*, f. or *kala-tva, am*, n. melody, music. — *Kala-tūlikā*, f. a wanton or lascivious woman; [cf. *kala-kūṇikā.*] — *Kala-dhūta, am*, n. silver; (wrong reading for *kala-dhauta?*). — *Kala-dhauta, am*, n. gold and silver (sounding and shining); (*as, am*), m. n. a low or pleasing tone. — *Kaladhauta-lipi, is*, f. a streak of gold, illumination of a manuscript with gold. — *Kala-dhvani, is*, m. a low sweet tone; the Kokila or Indian cuckoo; the turtle-dove; a peacock. — *Kala-nāda, as*, m. a sort of goose; see *kala-haṃsa*. — *Kala-bhāshaṇa, am*, n. the prattle of childhood. — *Kala-bhairava, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), N. of a deep ravine in the mountains between the rivers Tāpī and Narmadā. — *Kala-rava, as*, m. a low sweet tone; a dove; the Indian cuckoo; [cf. Lat. *columba.*] — *Kala-vaćas, ās, ās, as*, speaking sweetly, singing. — *Kala-svana, as, ā, am*, having a charming voice (a bird). — *Kala-svara, am*, n. a low musical sound. — *Kala-haṃsa, as*, m. a kind of duck or goose; a gander; another bird, Gallinula Porphyria; a drake or (according to some) a teal; an excellent king; Brahma or the supreme spirit; N. of a metre consistiog of four lines of thirteen syllables each. — *Kalānunādin* (°*la-an*°), *ī*, m. a sparrow; a bee, but particularly one of a very large kind; the Cātaka bird. — *Kalālāpa* (°*la-āl*°), *as*, m. a sweet humming sound, discourse; a bee. — *Kalottāla* (°*la-ut*°), *as, ā, am*, high, sharp.

Kalana, as, ā, am (at the end of compounds), causing, effecting; (*as*), m. a sort of cane; (*ā*), f. doing, making, effecting; subjection, submission; emitting (?); *kāla-kalanā*, fulfilling one's time, dying; (*am*), n. an embryo at the first stage after conception; a spot, a stain; an offence, fault, defect; murmuring, sounding.

Kalita, as, ā, am, impelled, driven, borne onwards; held, laid hold of; attached, affixed, furnished, endowed with; gained, acquired; considered, known, understood; numbered, counted, reckoned; separated, divided; sounded indistinctly, buzzed, murmured.

कलक *kalaka, as*, m. a kind of fish; a kind of prose.

कलङ्क *kalaṅka, as*, m. a spot, a mark; the rust of iron; a fault, defamation, abuse. — *Kalaṅka-kara, as, ī, am*, censorious, calumniating, defaming; spotting, staining. — *Kalaṅka-kalā*, f. a digit of the moon in shadow. — *Kalaṅka-maya, as, ī, am*, spotted, stained; calumniated, defamed. — *Kalaṅka-hṛit, t*, m. an epithet of Śiva.

Kalaṅkaya, nom. P. *kalaṅkayati, -yitum*, to spot, defame.

Kalaṅkita, as, ā, am, spotted, soiled, stained; calumniated, defamed.

Kalaṅkin, ī, inī, i, soiled, stained; disgraced, reviled, rusty.

कलञ्ज *kalañja, as*, m. an animal struck with a poisoned weapon; tobacco.

कलट *kalaṭa, am*, n. the thatch of a house; (other works read this *kuṭala*, q. v.)

कलत *kalata, as, ā, am*, = *khalati*, bald-headed.

कलत्र *kalatra, am*, n. (see *kaḍatra*), a wife; any female; the hip and loins; pudendum muliebre; a royal citadel, a strong hold or fastness; the seventh lunar mansion in astronomy. — *Kalatra-vat, ān, atī, at*, or *kalatrin, ī, iṇī, i*, having a wife, united to a wife.

कलन्तक *kalantaka* or *kalandaka, as*, m. a species of bird.

कलन्दन *kalandana, as*, m., N. of a man.

कलन्दर *kalandara, as*, m. a man of a mixed caste, the son of a Leṭa (?) man and a Tīvara woman.

कलन्दिका *kalandikā*, f. knowledge, intelligence, wisdom in general; (a various reading for *kalindikā*, q. v.)

कलन्धु *kalandhu, us*, m. a kind of vegetable; [cf. *gholī.*]

कलभ *kalabha, as*, m. (said to be fr. 3. *kal*), a young elephant; an elephant thirty years old; a young camel (perhaps also the young of other animals); the tree Datura Fastuosa [cf. *dhustūra*]; (*ī*), f. a sort of Ricinus (*ćaṇću*). — *Kalabha-vallabha, as*, m., N. of a tree; [cf. *pilu.*]

कलम *kalama, as*, m. (said to be fr. 3. *kal*), rice, which is sown in May and June, and ripens in December or January; a white rice growing in deep water; a pen, a reed for writing with; a thief, a rogue; [cf. Gr. *κάλαμος*; Lat. *calamus, culmus*; and Arab. قلم.]

कलम्ब *kalamba, as*, m. the stalk of a pot-herb; an arrow; the tree Nauclea Cadamba; (*ī*), f. (according to a scholiast also m.), the pot-herb Convolvulus Repens; (*am*), n. Calumba root, Menispermum Calumba; [cf. *kaḍamba, kadamba.*]

Kalambaka, as, m., N. of a plant; [cf. *dhārā-kadamba.*]

Kalambikā, f. the nape of the neck (in this sense usually used in du.); the pot-herb Convolvulus Repens; [cf. *kalambī.*]

Kalambū, ūs, f. the same pot-herb.

कलम्बुट *kalambuṭa, am*, n. fresh butter.

कलल *kalala, as, am*, m. n. the womb, the uterus; a small round lump, a term for the embryo a short time after conception; [cf. *kalana.*]

कललज *kalalaja, as*, m. the resinous exudation of the Shorea Robusta; [cf. *kala-kala.*] — *Kalalajodbhava* (°*ja-ud*°), *as*, m. the tree Shorea Robusta.

कलविङ्क *kalaviṅka, as*, m. a sparrow; a spot, a stain [cf. *kalaṅka*]; a white Cāmara; the plant Echites Antidysenterica [cf. *kaliṅgaka*]; N. of a Tīrtha.

कलश *kalaśa, as, ī, am*, m. f. n. a water-pot, a pitcher, a jar, a dish; (*as*), m., N. of a poet; (*ī*), f. the plant Hemionitis Cordifolia; N. of a Tīrtha; a churn; [cf. *kalasa* and *droṇa-kalaśa*; Gr. *κάλιξ*; Lat. *calix.*] — *Kalaśa-dīr, īr*, m., Ved. one whose pot or pitcher is broken. — *Kalaśa-potaka, as*, m., N. of a Nāga. — *Kalaśī-kaṇṭha, as*, m., N. of a man; (*ās*), m. pl. the descendants of this man. — *Kalaśī-padī*, f. having feet like a water-jar. — *Kalaśī-mukha, as*, m. a sort of musical instrument. — *Kalaśī-suta, as*, m. an epithet of Agastya. — *Kalaśodara* (°*śa-ud*°), *as*, m., N. of a Daitya.

Kalaśi, is, f. a water-pot, pitcher, dish, water-jar; the plant Hemionitis Cordifolia.

Kalasa, as, ī, am, m. f. n. a pot, a water-jar; (*as*), m. a Droṇa measure; a rounded pinnacle or ball on the top of a temple; (*ī*), f. the plant Hemionitis Cordifolia. — *Kalasodadhi* (°*sa-ud*°), *is*, m. the ocean.

कलह *kalaha, as, am*, m. n. strife, contention, quarrel, war, battle; the sheath of a sword, a scabbard; a road, a way; deceit, falsehood; violence without murderous weapons, abuse, beating, kicking, &c. — *Kalaha-kandala, as*, m., N. of an actor. — *Kalaha-kāra, as, ī, am*, quarrelsome, turbulent; contentious, pugnacious; (*ī*), f., N. of the wife of Vikramaćaṇḍa. — *Kalaha-kārin, ī, iṇī, i*, quarrelsome, contentious. — *Kalaha-nāśana, as*, m. the tree Cæsalpina Bonducella. — *Kalaha-priya, as, ā, am*, fond of contention, quarrelsome, turbulent; (*as*), m. an epithet of Nārada; (*ā*), f. the bird Gracula Religiosa. — *Kalahāntaritā* (°*ha-an*°), f. a heroine separated from her lover in consequence of a quarrel; an appeased wife, one who has been angry and is sorry for it. — *Kalahāpahṛita* (°*ha-ap*°), *as, ā, am*, taken away by force.

Kalahāya, nom. A. *kalahāyale, -yitum*, to quarrel, contend.

Kalahin, ī, inī, i, contentious, quarrelsome.

कलहु *kalahu*, a particular high number; [cf. *karaphu.*]

कला *kalā*, f. (said to be fr. 3. *kal*), a small part of anything, any single part or portion of a whole, but especially a sixteenth part; a digit or one sixteenth of the moon's diameter (personified as a daughter of Kardama and wife of Marīći); interest on capital, considered as a certain part of it; a division of time (according to some $\frac{1}{800}$ of a day, i. e. 1 minute and 36 seconds; according to others $\frac{1}{1800}$ of a day, i. e. 48 seconds; according to others $20\frac{1}{10}$ Kalās = 1 Muhūrta or $\frac{1}{30}$ of a day, therefore 1 Kalā = 2 minutes and $26\frac{54}{201}$ seconds; according to others $30\frac{1}{10}$ Kalās = 1 Muhūrta, therefore 1 Kalā = 1 minute and $35\frac{203}{301}$ seconds; according to others 2 Kalā = 8 seconds); the sixtieth part of one thirtieth of a zodiacal sign, a minute of a degree; (in prosody) a syllabic instant; a term for the seven substrata of the elements or Dhātus of the human body (which according to one reckoning are seven, as follows, flesh, blood, fat, phlegm, urine, bile, and semen; but according to Hemaćandra *rasa* 'chyle,' *asthi* 'bone,' and *majja* 'marrow,' take the place of phlegm, urine, and bile); an atom (there are 3015 Kalās or atoms in every one of the six Dhātus, not counting the *rasa*, therefore in all 18090); a small round lump, a term for the embryo shortly after conception [cf. *kalana*]; the menstrual discharge; any practical art, any mechanical or fine art (sixty-four such are enumerated, as carpentering, architecture, jewellery, farriery, acting, dancing, music, medicine, poetry, &c.); skill, ingenuity, contrivance, fraud, deceit; a boat; title of a grammatical commentary; N. of a deity; [cf. *a-kala, nishkala, sakala.*] — *Kalā-kuśala, as, ā, am*, skilled in the elegant arts, singing, dancing, &c. — *Kalā-keli, is, is, i*, gay, frolicsome, wanton; (*is*), m. an epithet of Kāma, the god of love. — *Kalā-dhara, as*, m. 'bearing a digit of the moon;' an epithet of Śiva; N. of a copyist. — *Kalā-nidhi, is*, m. 'a treasure or storehouse of digits,' the moon. — *Kalāntara* (°*lā-an*°), *am*, n. interest, profit. — *Kalāpa* (°*lā* + *āpa* fr. rt. *āp*), *as*, m. 'that which holds together the single parts,' a band, a bundle (e. g. *muktā-kalāpa*, an ornament consisting of several strings of pearls; *raśanā-kalāpa*, a zone consisting of several strings, worn by women round the waist; *jaṭā-kalāpa*, a tuft or knot of braided hair); totality, whole body or collection of a number of separate things, a zone, a string of bells worn by women round the waist; the rope round an elephant's neck; a bundle of arrows, a quiver with arrows, a quiver; a peacock's tail (as consisting of a multitude of single feathers); an ornament in general; N. of a grammar, supposed to be revealed by the god Kumāra or Kārttikeya to Sarva-varman; a village where the destroyer Kalki is to be born; the moon; a clever and intelligent man; a poem written in one metre;