inimical, hostile; (*as*), m. a wave; a surge, a billow; an enemy; joy, happiness, pleasure.

Kallolita, as, ā, am, surging, billowy.

Kallolinī, f. a surging stream, a river in general.

कल्हण *kalhaṇa, as,* m., N. of the author of the Rāja-taraṅgiṇī (often spelt *kahlaṇa*); N. of the father of the copyist Rāma.

कल्हार *kalhāra, am,* n. a water-lily.

कव *kav,* cl. 1. A. *kavate, -vitum,* to describe (as a poet); to paint; to picture, colour; [cf. *kab.*]

कव 1. *kava,* a form substituted for *ka, kā,* and 1. *ku,* to express deterioration or deficiency. — *Kava-patha, as,* m., Ved. a bad way. — *Kavāgni* (°*va-ag*°), *is,* m. a little fire. — *Kavoshṇa* (°*va-ush*°), *as, ā, am,* slightly warm, tepid; (*am*), n. slight warmth.

2. *kava* in *a-kava* and *kavāsakha;* [cf. *kavatnu* and *kavārī.*]

कवक *kavaka, am,* n. a fungus, a mushroom; a mouthful.

कवच *kavaća, as, am,* m. n. (said to be fr. 3. *ku*), armour, mail, a coat of mail, a cuirass; the jacket of a boy; an amulet, a charm, the mystical syllable *hum* or *hūm,* forming part of a Mantra and considered as a preservative like armour; it is also inscribed on a birch leaf &c. and worn as an amulet, being carried about the person as a charm (this is the probable meaning in the titles *durgā-kavaća, sūryak*°, *śivak*°, *bhavānīk*°, &c.); a drum used in battle, a kettle-drum; the tree Hibiscus Populneoides. — *Kavaća-pattra, am,* n. the leaf of a birch tree; [cf. *bhūrja-pattra.*] — *Kavaća-pāśa, as,* m., Ved. the fastening of a cuirass or coat of mail. — *Kavaća-hara, as, ā* or *ī, am,* wearing armour or mail, or a jacket; wearing amulets; (*as*), m. a boy, a child.

Kavaćita, as, ā, am, dressed in armour.

Kavaćin, ī, inī, i, dressed in armour; (*ī*), m. an epithet of Śiva; N. of a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra.

कवटी *kavaṭī,* f. the leaf or panel of a door; [cf. *kavāṭa.*]

कवड *kavaḍa, as,* m. water &c. for washing the mouth; [cf. *kavala.*]

कवतु *kavatnu, us, us, u* (fr. 1. *ku*), Ved. selfish, stingy; (Sāy.) a bad deed.

कवन *kavana, am,* n. water; (*as*), m., N. of a son of Śṛin-gin.

कवन्तक *kavantaka, as,* m., N. of a man; (*ās*), m. pl. the descendants of this man.

कवन्ध *kavandha* and *kavandhin.* See *kabandha* and *kabandhin.*

कवपथ *kava-patha.* See under 1. *kava.*

कवयी *kavayī,* f. the fish Cojus Cobojus (commonly called Kavay or Kay), remarkable for going by land from one spot to another; [cf. *karikā.*]

कवर *kavara, as, ā* or *ī* (?), *am* (fr. rt. 3. *ku*), mixed, intermingled, blended; set, inlaid; (*as*), m. a lecturer; (*as, ī*), m. f. (according to some also n.) a braid or fillet of hair; (*as, am*), m. n. salt; sourness or acidity; (*ā*), f. the plant Ocimum Gratissimum; (*ī*), f. the leaf of the Asa Fœtida plant, Hingupattrī. — *Kavara-puććhī,* f. having a twisted tail or one which resembles a braid. — *Kavarī-bhara* or *kavarī-bhāra, as,* m. a fine head of hair. — *Kavarī-bhṛit, t, t, t,* wearing a fillet of hair.

कवरकी *kavarakī,* f. a captive, a prisoner; [cf. *vandi.*]

कवल *kavala, as, am,* m. n. (fr. 3. *ku*?), a mouthful; an astringent wash for cleansing the mouth, a gargle; a kind of fish, commonly called Baliya; [cf. Hib. *caomhna, caomhnadh,* 'food, nourishment.'] — *Kavala-prastha, as,* m., N. of a town.

Kavalikā, f. a piece of cloth over a sore or wound, a bandage.

Kavalita, as, ā, am, swallowed as a mouthful, eaten.

कवष *kavasha, as, ī, am,* Ved. according to Mahīdhara either 'sounding, creaking,' or 'pierced' (said of the leaves of a door); (*as*), m. a shield; N. of a man, son of Ilūsha or Ailūshī, author of several hymns of the Ṛig-veda; N. of a Muni; N. of the author of a Dharma-śāstra.

कवस *kavasa, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. 3. *ku*), armour, a coat of mail; a prickly shrub.

कवाट *kavāṭa, as, ī, am,* m. f. n. (for *kapāṭa*), the leaf or panel of a door; a door; (at the end of a compound *kavāṭaka;* cf. *kavaṭī.*) — *Kavāṭa-ghna, as,* m. breaking the door, a thief; [cf. *kapāṭa-ghna.*] — *Kavāṭa-vakra, am,* n., N. of a plant; commonly called *kavāṭaveṭu;* or according to others *kavāḍaveṇuyā.*

कवार *kavāra, as,* m. the bird Tantalus Falcinellus; (*am*), n. a lotus; [cf. *kavela.*]

कवारि *kavāri, is, is, i,* Ved. selfish, stingy; [cf. *a-kavāri, a-kava, kavatnu.*]

Kavā-sakha, as, ā, am, Ved. a companion of the selfish man, selfish.

कवि *kavi, is, is* or *ī, i* (said to be fr. rt. 3. *ku;* but perhaps related to *ākūta, ākūti*), sensible, intelligent, prudent, clever, wise, learned; a thinker, a wise man, a sage, an intelligent man; (metaphorically) epithet of the gates of the sacrificial enclosure; epithet of the Ṛibhus (as skilful in contrivance); epithet of the old sages or patriarchs, now as spirits surrounding the sun; epithet of the gods, especially of Agni, Indra, Varuṇa, the Maruts, and Ādityas; epithet of the Soma priest &c.; (*is*), m. a poet, especially one who composes artificial poems; N. of a man, according to some genealogies a son of Brahmā, according to others a son of Bhṛigu and father of Śukra; epithet of Śukra, the regent of the planet Venus and preceptor of the demons; the sons of several Manus are also called Kavis; N. of a son of Kauśika and pupil of Garga; also a son of Ṛishabha; N. of Vālmīki, the inventor of poesy and author of the Rāmāyaṇa; the sun?; (*is* or *ī*), f. the bit of a bridle or the reins altogether; a ladle. — *Kavi-kaṇṭha-hāra, as,* m. 'the ornament of the neck of a poet,' title of a work on rhetoric. — *Kavi-kalpa-druma, as,* m. title of a collection of roots written in verse by Vopadeva. — *Kavi-kalpa-latā,* f. title of a work on rhetoric by Devendra. — *Kavi-kratu, us, us, u,* Ved. having wise designs, wise; (Sāy.) one who possesses wisdom or sacrifices. — *Kavi-ćandra, as,* m. the son of Karṇa-pūra and father of Kavi-vallabha, author of the Kāvya-ćandrikā; the author of the Dhātu-ćandrikā; the author of the Ratnāvalī; the author of the Rāmaćandra-ćampū; the author of the Sānti-ćandrikā; the author of a grammar called Sārala-harī; the author of a book named Stavāvalī. — *Kavi-ććhad, t, t, t,* Ved. delighting in wise men; (Sāy.) causing pleasure to the wise. — *Kavi-jyeshṭha, as,* m. an epithet of Vālmīki, the author of the Rāmāyaṇa, 'the oldest of poets.' — *Kavi-tama, as, ā, am,* wisest. — *Kavi-tara, as, ā, am,* wiser. — *Kavi-tā,* f. poesy, poetic style or composition. — *Kavitāmṛita-kūpa* (°*tā-am*°), *as,* m. title of a modern collection of verses, 'a well of nectar of poetry.' — *Kavitā-vedin, ī, inī, i,* understanding poesy, wise, learned, a poet, a genius. — *Kavi-tva, am,* n. wisdom; poesy. — *Kavi-tvana, am,* n., Ved. wisdom. — *Kavitva-ratnākara, as,* m. title of a modern work on rhetoric. — *Kavi-darpaṇa,* N. of a work by Raghu. — *Kavi-putra, as,* m., N. of a dramatic author. — *Kavi-praśasta, as, ā, am,* Ved. highly esteemed or praised by sages. — *Kavi-priyā,* f. a work on rhetoric by Keśava-dāsa. — *Kavi-bhaṭṭa, as,* m., N. of a poet. — *Kavi-bhūma, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Kavi-bhūshaṇa, as,* m. the son of Kavi-ćandra. — *Kavi-ratha, as,* m., N. of a prince, a son of Citra-ratha. — *Kavi-rahasya, am,* n. 'the secret of the learned,' title of a collection of roots by Halāyudha. — *Kavi-rāja, as,* m. king of the poets, N. of the author of the Rāghavapāṇḍavīya. — *Kavi-rāmāyaṇa, as,* m. an epithet of Vālmīki, the author of the Rāmāyaṇa, (an incorrect form for *rāmāyaṇa-kavi.*) — *Kavi-lāsikā* or *kavi-lāśikā,* f. (?) a kind of lute. — *Kavi-vallabha, as,* m., N. of the son of Kavi-ćandra. — *Kavi-vṛidha, as, ā, am,* Ved. prospering the wise. — *Kavi-śasta, as, ā, am,* Ved. praised by wise men. — *Kavīśvara* (°*vi-īś*°), *as,* m. a king of poets; N. of a poet.

Kavika, am, n. the bit of a bridle or the reins altogether; (*ā*), f. the bit of a bridle; N. of a flower, = *kevikāpushya;* a sort of fish, commonly called Kay.

Kavitṛi, tā, trī, tṛi (?), wise, learned.

Kaviya, as, am, m. n. the bit of a bridle or the reins.

1. *kaviya,* nom. P., Ved. *kavīyati, -yitum,* to act like a wise man; A. to claim wisdom for one's self, pretend to it.

2. *kavīya, as, am,* m. n. the bit of a bridle or the reins; [cf. *kaviya.*]

Kavīyas, ān, asī, as, Ved. (comparative for *kavitara*), wiser.

Kavya, as, ā, am, Ved. a wise, intelligent man; (*as*), m. a class of manes; N. of one of the seven sages of the fourth Manvantara; (*am*), n. the qualities or the actions of a sage; 'what must be offered to sages,' an oblation or offering of food to deceased ancestors; (generally connected with *havya.*) — *Kavya-tā,* f., Ved. the qualities or the actions or the state of a sage, wisdom. — *Kavya-vāḍa* or *kavya-vāla, as,* m. (formed fr. *kavya-vāh*), a class of manes or deified ancestors. — *Kavya-vāh, ṭ, ṭ, ṭ,* or *kavya-vāhana, as, ā, am,* Ved. an offering to sages, what must be offered or what belongs to them; (*as*), m. fire; an epithet of Śiva; (the word is formed like *havya-vāhana.*)

कविञ्जुक *kaviñjuka, as,* m. a kind of bird.

कवूल *kavūla* (in astrol.) = Arabic قبول.

कवेल *kavela, am,* n. a lotus; [cf. *kavāra.*]

कवोष्ण *kavoshṇa.* See under 1. *kava.*

कश *kaś,* cl. 1. P. *kaśati, -śitum,* to sound; (*kaś* occurs also as a various reading for *kaṇs, kas, jhash,* and *śaś*); [cf. rt. *kāś;* cf. also Hib. *casgaim.*]

कश *kaśa, as,* m. (fr. rt. *kaś* above?; in the sense 'whip' connected with rt. *kash*), Ved. a species of small animal; a whip; (*ā*), f. a whip; whipping, flogging; a string, a rope; the mouth; a quality; (sometimes spelt *kaśhā.*) — *Kaśa-kṛitsna, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Kaśā-traya, am,* n. three modes of whipping (a horse), good, bad, and middling. — *Kaśārha* (°*śā-ar*°), *as, ā, am,* deserving a whipping. — *Kaśā-vat, ān, atī, at,* furnished with a whip.

Kaśya, as, ā, am, deserving the whip; (*am*), n. a horse's flank; spirituous liquor.

कशस् *kaśas, as,* n. water. — *Kaśo-jū, ūs, ūs, u,* Ved. running near the water; (perhaps a Pr. N.?)

कशिपु *kaśipu, us, u,* m. n. a mat; a pillow; (*us*), m. food; clothing; (*ū*), du. food and clothing; (sometimes spelt *kaśipu;* cf. *hiraṇya-kaśipu.*) — *Kaśipūpabarhaṇa* (°*pu-up*°), *am,* n., Ved. a cover of a pillow, cloth.

कशीका *kaśīkā,* f., Ved. a weasel.

कशु *kaśu, us,* m., Ved., N. of a man.

कशेरक *kaśeraka, as,* m., N. of a Yaksha.

कशेरु *kaśeru* or *kaseru, us, u,* m. n. (fr. rt. *śṛi* with *ka* prefixed?), the back-bone; a kind of