origin or plot of a play or poem; that on which an opinion or judgment is founded; a sign, a mark, a document, a proof; a legal instrument; an organ of sense; an action; agency, instrumentality; a father (as the cause of being); a deity as the remote or proximate cause of creation; the body; a kind of musical instrument; a sort of song; a number of scribes or *kāyasthas;* (*ā*), f. pain, agony; casting into hell; an astronomical period; *kāraṇāt*, abl. c. from some cause or reason (e. g. *kasmāt kāraṇāt*, 'from what cause,' often with gen., e. g. *mama kāraṇāt*, 'for my sake,' and at the end of compounds; according to native grammarians every case of *kāraṇa* may be used in this manner, but only the inst., dat., abl., and loc. occur; *a-kāraṇena*, without a reason; *yena kāraṇena*, because; *yasmin kāraṇe*, from which motive, wherefore). — *Kāraṇa-kāraṇa*, *am*, n. a primary cause, an elementary cause, an atom. — *Kāraṇa-gata*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, referred to its cause, resolved into its principles. — *Kāraṇa-guṇa*, *as*, m. a quality of cause; an elementary or causal property. — *Kāraṇaguṇodbhava-guṇa* (°*ṇa-ud*°), *as*, m. a secondary or derivative property, as form, taste, smell, &c., produced by combinations of elementary or causal particles. — *Kāraṇa-tas*, ind. from a certain reason; [cf. *kārya-kāraṇatas.*] — *Kāraṇatā*, f. or *kāraṇa-tva*, *am*, n. causality, causation. — *Kāraṇa-dhvaṃsa*, *as*, m. the obviating or removing a cause or occasion. — *Kāraṇa-dhvaṃsaka*, *as*, *ikā*, *am*, or *kāraṇa-dhvaṃsin*, *ī*, *iṇī*, *i*, obviating or removing the cause or reason of a thing. — *Kāraṇa-bhūta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, caused. — *Kāraṇa-mālā*, f. a series or chain of causes or events, a term for a figure in rhetoric. — *Kāraṇa-vādin*, *ī*, m. a complainant, a plaintiff. — *Kāraṇa-vāri*, *i*, n. the original water which was produced at the creation, from which, as from a reservoir, the Hindūs suppose all the water in the universe to be supplied. — *Kāraṇa-vihīna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, without a cause or reason, unreasonable. — *Kāraṇa-śarīra*, *am*, n. the inner rudiment of the body or causal frame, the seat of the soul. — *Kāraṇānvita* (°*ṇa-an*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, having a cause or reason, following as the effect from its cause. — *Kāraṇābhāva* (°*ṇa-abh*°), *as*, m. absence of cause. — *Kāraṇottara* (°*ṇa-utt*°), *am*, n. special plea, denial of the cause of complaint, admission of the charge generally, but denial of the issue; (thus with regard to the demand of a debt, acknowledgment that it was incurred, but assertion that the loan has been repaid &c.)

Kāraṇaka, at the end of compounds = *kāraṇa*, cause, reason.

Kāraṇika, *as*, *ā* and *ī*, *am*, causal, causative, investigating, ascertaining the cause.

Kāram, a kind of ind. part. fr. rt. *kṛ* at the end of compounds, e. g. *svāhā-kāram*, *namas-kāram*, making obeisance; also with an acc., e. g. *śauran-kāram ākrośati*, he abuses a person by calling him a thief; *svādaṃkāram*, making anything sweet &c.

Kārayat, *an*, *antī*, *at*, causing to do, giving power or authority to do &c.

Kārayamāṇa, *as*, *ā*, *am*, doing what is appointed, carrying into effect what has been ordered.

Kārayitavya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be caused to be done, to be effected, to be made to do anything. — *Kārayitavya-daksha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, clever at performing what has to be done.

Kārayitṛi, *tā*, *trī*, *tṛi*, causing or instigating to act or do anything.

Kārayishṇu, *us*, *us*, *u*, causing to act or perform.

1. *kāri*, *is*, *is*, *i*, m. f. an artist, an artificer, a mechanic; (*is*), f. action, act, agency, work.

Kārita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, caused to be made or done, brought about, effected; (*ā*), f., scil. *vriddhiḥ*, interest, the amount of which is fixed by the debtor, he being forced to do so by the creditor; (*am*), n. the causal form of a verb. — *Kārita-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, having caused to be made or done. — *Kāritānta* (°*ta-an*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, ending with a causal affix.

1. *kārin*, *ī*, *iṇī*, *i*, doing, making, effecting, producing, acting, an actor; (*ī*), m. a mechanic, a tradesman.

Kāru, &c. See s. v.

कार 2. *kāra*, *as*, m. (fr. 1. *kṛī*, to scatter), tax, toll, royal revenue, tribute; (*as*, *ī*, *am*, fr. 2. *kara*), produced by hail; (*as*), m. a heap of snow or a mountain covered with it. — *Kāra-kukshīya*, *as*, m., N. of the country of king Sālva on the skirts of the Himālaya ridge in the north-west of Hindūstān; (*ās*), m. pl. the people of this country.

2. *kāraka*, *am*, n. (fr. 2. *karaka*), scil. *salila*, water produced from hail.

कार 3. *kāra*, *as*, m. (fr. 2. *kṛi*, to praise), Ved. a song or hymn of praise, a battle-song.

2. *kāri*, *is*, *is*, *i*, Ved. raising hymns of praise.

2. *kārin*, *ī*, *iṇī*, *i*, Ved. rejoicing, praising.

कार 4. *kāra*, *as*, m. (fr. 2. *kṛī*, to kill), killing, slaughter.

2. *kāraṇa*, *am*, n. killing, injuring.

कारञ्ज *kāraṅja*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, produced by or coming from the tree Karañja.

कारण्डव *kāraṇḍava*, *as*, m. a sort of duck; [cf. *karaṇḍa.*] — *Kāraṇḍava-vatī*, f., N. of a river (?), abounding in Kāraṇḍavas.

कारण्डव्यूह *kāraṇḍavyūha*, *as*, m., N. of a Buddha; [cf. *karaṇḍa-vyūha.*]

कारन्धम *kārandhama*, *as*, m. (fr. *karandhama*), a patronymic of Avikshit; (*am*), n., N. of a Tīrtha.

Kārandhamin, *ī*, m. a brazier, a worker in mixed or white metal; a mineralogist, an assayer.

कारपचव *kārapaćava*, *as* or *am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a region near the Yamunā.

कारभ *kārabha*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karabha*), produced by or coming from a camel.

कारमिहिका *kāramihikā*, f. camphor.

कारम्भा *kārambhā*, f., N. of a plant bearing a fragrant seed, commonly Priyangu; [cf. *karambhā.*]

कारव *kā-rava*, *as*, m. a crow; ['making a discordant sound;' cf. Lat. *corvus*, *cornix;* Gr. *κόραξ*, *κορώνη*; Germ. *Rabe;* Eng. *crow.*]

कारवल्ली *kāravallī*, f. the plant Momordica Charantia; [cf. *kāravella* and *kāṇḍīra.*]

कारवी *kāravī*, f. the Asa Fœtida plant or its leaf, = Hingu-parṇī; the plant Celosia Cristata; a kind of anise, Anethum Sowa; another plant, Nigella Indica; a kind of fennel; a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant or small gourd.

कारवेल्ल *kāravella*, *as*, m. a kind of gourd, Momordica Charantia; (*am*), n. the fruit of this gourd.

Kāravellaka, *as*, m. and *kāravellikā*, f. the same.

कारव्य *kāravya.* See under 2. *kāru.*

कारस्कर *kāraskara*, *as*, m., N. of a poisonous medicinal plant; a tree in general; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (a various reading for *kāraskāra* and *kāraskṛita.*) — *Kāraskarāṭikā* (°*ra* + *āṭikā* fr. rt. *aṭ*), f. a centipede or worm resembling it.

कारा *kārā*, f. (fr. 1. *kṛi*?), a prison; binding, confinement, a fetter; the part of a lute below the neck, an instrument for deadening the sound of a lute; pain, affliction; a female messenger; a female worker in gold; [cf. Lith. *kaliu*, 'I am a captive;' *kalīny-s*, 'a captive;' *kaline*, 'a prison.'] — *Kārā-gāra* (°*rā-ag*°), *am*, n. a gaol or place of confinement. — *Kārā-gupta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, captive, imprisoned, confined, a prisoner. — *Kārā-gṛiha*, *am*, n. a prison. — *Kārā-pāla*, *as*, m. the guard of a prison. — *Kārā-veśman*, *a*, n. a prison, a gaol.

काराधुनी *kārādhunī*, f., Ved., (Sāy.) a musical instrument, as the conch shell and the like, (or 'impelling the singer.')

कारापथ *kārāpatha*, *as* or *am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a country.

कारायिका *kārāyikā*, f. a female crane, = *karāyikā.*

कारिका *kārikā.* See under 1. *kāra*, p. 221.

कारीर *kārīra*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karīra*), made of the shoots of reed; connected with the fruit of the plant Capparis Aphylla (as a sacrifice, in which this fruit is used).

Kārīrya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, connected with the fruit of the plant Capparis Aphylla.

कारीष *kārīsha*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karīsha*), produced from or coming from dung; (*am*), n. a heap of dung, a great quantity of dried cow-dung.

Kārīshi, *is*, m., N. of a man; (*ayas*), m. pl., N. of a family.

कारु 1. *kāru*, *us*, *us* or *ūs*, *u* (fr. 1. *kṛi*), a maker, a doer, an agent, artificer, artisan, artist, a mechanic; terrible, horrible; (*as*), m. an epithet of Viśva-karman, the artist of the gods; an art, a science. — *Kāru-ćaura*, *as*, m. one who commits burglary. — *Kāru-ja*, *as*, m. the product of an artist or mechanic, a piece of mechanism, any product of manufacture; a young elephant; an ant hill, a hillock; froth, foam; sesamum growing spontaneously; the tree Mesua Ferrea; red orpiment. — *Kāru-hasta*, *as*, m. the hand of an artisan or artificer.

Kāruka, *as*, *ā*, m. f. an artisan, an artificer.

कारु 2. *kāru*, *us*, m. (fr. 2. *kṛi*), Ved. one who sings or praises, a poet. — *Kāru-dhāyas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as*, Ved. favouring or supporting the singer; (Sāy.) arranging works.

Kāravya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. belonging to the singer, epithet of certain verses (*ṛića*) of the Atharva-veda.

कारुणिक *kāruṇika*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karuṇa*), compassionate, tender, kind. — *Kāruṇika-tā*, f. compassion.

Kāruṇya, *am*, n. compassion, tenderness, kindness.

कारुण्डी *kāruṇḍī* or *kāruṇḍikā*, f. a leech.

कारूष *kārūsha*, *as*, m. a prince of the Karūshas; an epithet of Danta-vakra, the son of Kārūsha Vṛiddhaśarman; N. of a country; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*as*), m. = *karūsha*, N. of a son of Manu; an intermediate caste, the son of the degraded or outcast Vaiśya tribe.

Kārūshaka, *as*, *ikā*, *am*, reigning over the Karūshas.

कारेणव *kāreṇava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kareṇu*), produced by or coming from the female elephant; a patronymic of Pālakāpya.

कारोतर *kārotara*, *as*, m., Ved. a filtering vessel, a cloth for purifying the liquor called surā.

Kārottama, *as*, m. yeast, barm, the froth of the surā liquor.

Kārottara, *as*, m. yeast, barm, the froth which rises on the surā; a well.

कार्कण *kārkaṇa*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kṛikaṇa*), caused by or relating to a pheasant.

कार्कन्धव *kārkandhava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karkandhū*), produced by the plant Zizyphus Jujuba.

कार्कवाकव *kārkavākava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *kṛikavāku*), relating to a cock, produced by a cock &c.

कार्कश्य *kārkaśya*, *am*, n. (fr. *karkaśa*), roughness, hardness; sternness, inflexibility; firmness, solidity; rough labour.

कार्कष *kārkasha*, *as*, m., N. of a man.

Kārkashāyaṇi, *is*, m. a patronymic from the last.

कार्कीक *kārkika*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karka*), like a white horse.

कार्कोटक *kārkoṭaka*, *am*, n., N. of a town.

कार्ण *kārṇa*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *karṇa*), being in