कुमुख *ku-mukha*, *as*, m. (see 1. *ku*), a hog.

कुमुद् *ku-mud*, *t*, *t*, *t* (see 1. *ku*), unkind, unfriendly; avaricious, niggardly; (*t*), n. the plant Nymphæa Esculenta, the esculent white water-lily; the plant Nymphæa Rubra, the red lotus. — *Kumudvat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, abounding in lotuses; (*atī*), f. an assemblage of lotuses; a place or pond filled with them; the flexible stalk of a water-lily; N. of a plant bearing a poisonous fruit, Villarsia (Menyanthes) Indica; N. of a sister of the serpent-king Kumuda and wife of Kuśa; N. of the wife of Vimarshaṇa; N. of a river. — *Kumudvatīśa* (°*tī-īśa*), *as*, m. an epithet of the moon; [cf. *kumuda-bandhu* and the following.]

Ku-muda, *as*, *am*, m. n. the esculent white water-lily, Nymphæa Esculenta ('exciting what joy!'); red lotus, Nymphæa Rubra; (*am*), n. silver; (*as*), m. camphor; N. of a Nāga; N. of the elephant of the south-west or southern quarter; N. of a Daitya; N. of an attendant of Vishṇu; N. of a son of Gada by Vṛihatī; N. of a confidant of king Uṇmattāvanti; one of the monkey-heroes of the Rāmāyaṇa; N. of a poet; N. of a mountain; N. of one of the smaller Dvīpas; (*ā*), f. several plants, Gmelina Arborea; Pistia Stratiotes; Desmodium Gangeticum; Gisleа Tomentosa; N. of another plant, commonly called Kaṭphala; N. of a deity; (*ī*), f. a plant, commonly called Kaṭphala. — *Kumuda-khaṇḍa*, *am*, n. an assemblage of Kumudas. — *Kumuda-ghnī*, f., N. of a plant containing a poisonous milky juice. — *Kumuda-pattrābha* (°*tra-ābha*), *as*, *ā*, *am*, resembling the leaves of the white water-lily. — *Kumuda-bandhu*, *us*, m. or *kumuda-bāndhava*, *as*, m. the moon ('friend of the lotus;' the white esculent lotus expanding its petals during the night and closing them in the day time; hence other similar appellations of the moon, as *kumuda-priya*, &c.). — *Kumuda-vatī*, f. an assemblage of Kumudas, a place abounding in them, &c. — *Kumuda-suhṛid*, *t*, m. the moon; [cf. *kumuda-bandhu*.] — *Kumudākara* (°*da-āk*°), *as*, m. a number of water-lilies or place abounding in them. — *Kumudāksha* (°*da-ak*°), *as*, m., N. of a Nāga; also of an attendant of Vishṇu. — *Kumudādi* (°*da-ādi*), *is*, m., N. of a pupil of Pathya. — *Kumudāvāsa* (°*da-āv*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, abounding or richly furnished with Kumudas; (*as*), m. a pool abounding in them. — *Kumudeśa* (°*da-īśa*), *as*, m. an epithet of the moon, 'lord of the lotus.'

Kumudika, *as*, *ī*, *am*, abounding with Kumudas; (*ikā*), f., N. of a plant, commonly called Kaṭphala; a small tree, the seeds of which are aromatic.

Kumudinī, f. an assemblage of Kumudas or a place abounding in them; the mother of Raghudeva. — *Kumudinī-nāyaka*, *as*, m. or *kumudinī-pati*, *is*, m. an epithet of the moon; [cf. *kumuda-bandhu*.] — *Kumudinī-vanitā*, f. any loved woman fancifully represented as an assemblage of lotus flowers.

कुमेधस् *ku-medhas*, *ās*, *ās*, *as* (see 1. *ku*), of little intellect, stupid; malicious.

कुमेरु *ku-meru*, *us*, m. (see 1. *ku*), the southern hemisphere or pole, the region of the demons and Titans.

कुमोदक *kumodaka*, *as*, m. an epithet of Vishṇu; [cf. *kaumodakī*.]

कुम्प् *kump*, cl. 10. P. *kumpayati*, *-yitum*, another form for *kumb*, *kumbayati*.

कुम्प *kumpa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, crooked-armed.

कुम्ब् *kumb*, cl. 6. and 10. P. *kumbati* and *kumbayati*, *-yitum*, to cover; [cf. *kump* and *kumbh*.]

कुम्ब *kumba*, *as* or *am* (?), m. or n. (?), Ved. a kind of head-dress for women; the upper part or top of a club; (*ā*), f. a thick petticoat; an enclosure round a place of sacrifice to prevent profane intrusion.

कुम्बिक *kumbika*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people.

कुम्भ्या *kumbyā* or *kumvyā*, f., Ved. a kind of hymn or sacred formula.

कुम्भ् *kumbh*, cl. 10. P. *kumbhayati*, *-yitum*, another form for *kumb*, q. v.

कुम्भ *kumbha*, *as*, m. a jar, pitcher, water-pot, ewer, a small water-jar, (often in compounds, e. g. *chidra-kumbha*, a perforated pitcher; *āma-kumbha*, a jar of unbaked clay; *hema-kumbha*, a golden ewer; *jala-kumbha*, a water-pot); an urn in which the bones of a dead person are collected; the sign of the zodiac Aquarius; a measure of grain equal to twenty Droṇas, a little more than three bushels and three gallons (commonly called a comb, some make it two Droṇas or sixty-four Seers); the frontal globe on the upper part of the forehead of an elephant (there are two of these projections which swell in the rutting season); a religious exercise, viz. closing the nostrils and mouth so as to suspend breathing; the root of a plant used in medicine; the paramour of a harlot, a bully, a flash or fancy man; N. of a Muni; N. of a Dānava, son of Prahlāda and brother of Nikumbha; also of a Rākshasa, a son of Kumbha-karṇa; N. of the father of the nineteenth Arhat of the present Avasarpiṇī; N. of a monkey; one of the thirty-four jātakas or former births of Śākya-muni; title of a work; (*ī*), f. a small jar or pot, an earthen cooking vessel; a vessel for preserving grain, a measure of grain; N. of several plants, a small tree, the seeds of which are used in medicine, commonly called Kaṭphala; another plant, Bignonia Suaveolens; another plant, Pistia Stratiotes; another plant, commonly called Romaśa; another plant, Croton Polyandrum; (*ā*), f. a harlot, a whore; (*am*), n. the plant Ipomœa Turpethum; a fragrant resin (*guggulu*), or the plant which bears it; [cf. Gr. *κύμβη*; Lat. *cymba*.] — *Kumbha-karṇa*, *as*, m., N. of a Rākshasa, the gigantic brother of Rāvaṇa, who is described in the Yuddha-kāṇḍa of the Rāmāyaṇa as sleeping for six months at a time, and then waking to gorge himself; N. of a Muni; an epithet of Śiva; N. of a Dānava. — *Kumbhakarṇa-vadha*, *as*, m. 'the slaughter of Kumbhakarṇa,' a section of the Padma-purāṇa. — *Kumbha-kāmalā*, f. a bilious affection, a sort of jaundice together with swelling of the joints; [cf. *kumbha-pāda*.] — *Kumbha-kāra*, *as*, m. a potter, being according to some authorities the son of a Brāhman by a wife of the Kshatriya caste; a serpent; a kind of wild fowl; (*ī*), f. the wife of a potter; N. of a girl; a mineral substance used as an application to strengthen the eyes and beautify the eyelashes; red arsenic. — *Kumbha-kāraka*, *as*, m. a potter; (*ikā*), f. the wife of a potter, a woman of the potter caste; a sort of collyrium. — *Kumbha-kāra-kukkuṭa*, *as*, m. a kind of chicken, Phasianus Gallus. — *Kumbha-ketu*, *us*, m., N. of a son of Śambara. — *Kumbha-koṇa*, *as*, m. 'brim of a jar,' N. of a town. — *Kumbha-ghoṇa-tīrtha*, *am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha. — *Kumbha-janman*, *ā*, m. an epithet of Agastya. — *Kumbha-tumbī*, f. a kind of large round gourd. — *Kumbha-dāsī*, f. a bawd, a procuress. — *Kumbha-dhara*, *as*, m. the sign of the zodiac Aquarius. — *Kumbha-nābha*, *as*, m., N. of a son of Bali. — *Kumbha-pāda*, *as*, *-padī*, *am*, a person with swollen legs bulging like a pitcher; [cf. *kumbha-kāmalā*.] — *Kumbha-bāhu*, *us*, m., N. of a Daitya. — *Kumbha-maṇḍūka*, *as*, m. a frog in a pitcher; [cf. *kūpa-maṇḍūka*.] — *Kumbha-mushka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. an epithet of certain demons, 'having a jar-shaped scrotum.' — *Kumbha-mūrdhan*, *ā*, m. a fabulous being mentioned in the Hari-vaṇśa. — *Kumbha-yoni*, *is*, m. 'born in a water-jar,' an epithet of the saint Agastya; of Vasishṭha; and of Droṇa, the military preceptor of the Kurus and Pāṇḍus; N. of a plant, commonly called Droṇa-pushpī; (*is*), f., N. of an Apsaras. — *Kumbha-rāśi*, *is*, m. the sign Aquarius. — *Kumbha-retas*, n. semen virile deposited in a Kumbha; (*ās*), m. a form of Agni. — *Kumbha-lagna*, *am*, n. that time of day in which Aquarius rises above the horizon. — *Kumbha-vījaka*, *as*, m., N. of a plant, commonly called Rīṭhā-karañja. — *Kumbha-śālā*, f. a pottery, a potter's kiln. — *Kumbha-sandhi*, *is*, m. the hollow on the top of an elephant's head, between the frontal globes. — *Kumbha-sambhava*, *as*, m. an epithet of the saint Agastya; also of Nārāyaṇa. — *Kumbha-sarpis*, *is*, n. butter placed in a jar. — *Kumbha-hanu*, *us*, m., N. of a Rākshasa. — *Kumbhāṇḍa* (°*bha-aṇ*°), *ās*, m. pl. (with Buddhists) a class of demons with testicles shaped like a Kumbha; N. of a minister of the Asura Bāṇa; (*ī*), f. a pumpkin gourd, (a various reading for *kushmāṇḍī*.) — *Kumbhī-dhānya*, *as*, m. grain stored in jars sufficient (according to some) for six days, or (to others) for one year's consumption. — *Kumbhī-dhānyaka*, *as*, m. a householder who preserves grain in store for six days &c. — *Kumbhī-nasa*, *as*, m. a kind of large venomous snake; a kind of poisonous insect; (*ī*), f., N. of the wife of the Gandharva Aṅgāraparṇa; also of a Rākshasī, the mother of Lavaṇa. — *Kumbhīnasī*, *is*, m., N. of a demon. — *Kumbhī-pāka*, *as*, m. the contents of a cooking vessel; (*as* or *ās*), m. sing. or pl. a hell, in which the wicked are baked like potters' vessels, or cooked like the contents of a cooking vessel. — *Kumbhī-vīja*, *am*, n. the nut of the croton; [cf. *kumbhinī-vīja*.] — *Kumbheśvara-tīrtha* (°*bha-īś*°), *am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha. — *Kumbhodara* (°*bha-ud*°), *as*, m., N. of an attendant of Śiva. — *Kumbholūka* (°*bha-ul*°), *as*, m. a kind of owl.

Kumbhaka, *as*, m. the base of a column; stopping the breath by shutting the mouth and closing both nostrils with the fingers of the right hand; a religious exercise.

Kumbhikā, f. a small pot or pitcher; N. of several plants, Pistia Stratiotes; another plant, Bignonia Suaveolens; another plant, commonly called Droṇa-pushpī; a disease of the eyes, hordeolum or stye.

Kumbhin, *ī*, *inī*, *i*, having a water-jar; shaped like a jar &c.; (*ī*), m., N. of a demon hostile to children; an elephant; a crocodile; a fish; a kind of poisonous insect; a sort of fragrant resin (*guggulu*), or the plant bearing this fragrant resin. — *Kumbhi-naraka*, *as* or *am* (?), m. or n. (?), N. of a hell, = *kumbhī-pāka* (?). — *Kumbhinī-vīja*, *am*, n. the croton-nut, Croton Jamalgota. — *Kumbhi-pākī*, f., N. of a plant, commonly called Kaṭphala. — *Kumbhi-mada*, *as*, m. the juice that exudes from an elephant's temples at certain seasons.

Kumbhila, *as*, m. a thief who breaks into a house, a plagiarist; a wife's brother; a child begotten at undue seasons or of an imperfect impregnation; a kind of fish, the gilt-head, Ophiocephalus Wrahl.

Kumbhīka, *as*, m. a pathic, a catamite; the plant Rottleria Tinctoria, or the plant Pistia Stratiotes, a plant the bark of which furnishes a yellow dye; (*ā*), f. a swelling, especially of the eyelids, similar to a seed or grain of the Kumbhīka; an affection of the eyes, hordeolum or stye, also *kumbhīka-piḍakā*; Ved., N. of a kind of demon.

Kumbhīkin ī, *inī*, *i*, similar to a seed or grain of the Kumbhīka.

Kumbhīra, *as*, m. the crocodile of the Ganges, the long-nosed alligator; N. of a Yaksha. — *Kumbhīra-makshikā*, f. a sort of fly or aquatic insect.

Kumbhīraka, *as*, m. a thief.

Kumbhīla, *as*, m. a crocodile; [cf. *kumbhīra*.]

कुम्भरी *kumbharī*, f. an epithet of Durgā.

कुम्भला *kumbhalā*, f. a plant the flowers of which are compared to those of the plant Nauclea Cadamba; [cf. *muṇḍitikā*.]

कुम्भिल *kumbhila*, *kumbhīra*, &c. See under *kumbha* above.