the tail of the Bos Grunniens, used as a fan for driving away flies; (*as*), m., N. of several plants, Rottleria Tinctoria; Mimusops Elengi; Mesua Ferrea; (*am*), n. the flower of these plants; gold; sulphate of iron; N. of a metre consisting of four lines of eighteen syllables each; (*as, ā, am*), m. f. n. Asa Fœtida; [cf. Lat. *cæsaries;* Angl. Sax. *haer;* Eng. *hair;* Germ. *Haar.*] — *Kesara-grāma, as*, m., N. of a Grāma. — *Kesara-prābandhā*, f., Ved., N. of a woman. — *Kesara-vat, ān, atī, at*, having a mane. — *Kesara-vara, am*, n. saffron. — *Kesarā-ćala* (°*ra-ać*°), *as*, m. 'the filament mountain,' N. of the mountains situated round Meru, which is called 'the seed-vessel of the earth.' — *Kesarāmla* (°*ra-am*°), *as*, m. the citron.

Kesari, is, m., N. of the father of Hanumat.

Kesarin and *keśarin, ī, iṇī, i*, having a mane; (*ī*), m. a lion; a horse; N. of several plants, Rottleria Tinctoria; Mesua Ferrea; a citron tree; a variety of Moringa with red flowers (=*rakta-śigru*); N. of a man; of a monkey, husband of the mother of Hanumat. — *Kesari-suta, as*, m., N. of Hanumat.

केह्लदेव *kehla-deva, as*, m., N. of a man.

कै *kai*, cl. 1. P. *kāyati, ćakau, kāsyati, kātum*, to sound.

कैकय *kaikaya, as*, m. the king of the Kekayas; (*ās*), m. pl. the sons of this king; (*ī*), f. a daughter of this king.

Kaikeya, as, m. a descendant of Kekaya, who was prince of the Kekayas; a son of Śivi; Dṛishṭaketu, king of the Kekayas and father of the five Kaikeyas; (*ās*), m. pl. the Kekayas; (*ī*), f. a daughter of the prince of the Kekayas, one of the wives of Daśaratha, mother of Bharata; a shrew, a scold.

कैङ्कर्य *kainkarya, am*, n. (fr. *kin-kara*), the office of a servant or slave; service, servitude.

कैट *kaiṭa, as, ī, am* (fr. *kīṭa*), coming from an insect.

कैटज *kaiṭaja, as*, m. = *kuṭaja*, the plant Wrightia Antidysenterica.

कैटभ *kaiṭabha, as*, m., N. of an Asura slain by Vishṇu; title of a class of writings; (*ā* and *ī*), f. an epithet of Durgā. — *Kaiṭabha-jit, t*, m. or *kaiṭabha-han, ā*, m. or *kaiṭabhāri* (*bha-ari*), *is*, m. or *kaiṭabhārdana* (*bha-ar*°), *as*, m. an epithet of Vishṇu.

कैटर्य *kaiṭarya, as*, m. a plant used in medicine, commonly Kayaphal; the Nimb tree; Mayana Vangueria Spinosa.

Kaiḍarya, as, m., N. of two plants, =*kaṭphala* and *kaṭabhī*.

कैतक *kaitaka, as, ī, am* (fr. *ketaka*), coming from the plant Pandanus Odoratissimus; (*am*), n. the flower of the tree Pandanus Odoratissimus.

कैतव *kaitava, as*, m. (fr. *kitava*), a patronymic of Ulūka; (*am*), n. the stake in a game; gambling; deceit, fraud, cheating, roguery; the lapis lazuli. — *Kaitava-prayoga, as*, m. a trick, a device. — *Kaitava-vāda, as*, m. falsehood, evasion.

Kaitavaka, am, n. gambling.

Kaitaveya or *kaitavya, as*, m. a patronymic of Ulūka.

कैदार *kaidāra, as, ī, am* (fr. *kedāra*), being on or growing in a field or meadow, especially one under water; (*as*), m. rice, corn; (*am*), n. a multitude of fields.

Kaidāraka or *kaidārika* or *kaidārya, am*, n. a multitude of fields.

Kaidārya, as, ā, am, belonging to a field.

कैन्नर *kainnara, as, ī, am* (fr. *kin nara*), coming from Kinnara.

कैयट *kaiyaṭa* or *kaiyyaṭa, as*, m., N. of a son of Jaiyaṭa, author of a commentary on Patañjali's Mahā-bhāshya.

कैरलेय *kairaleya, as*, m. a king of the Keralas.

कैरव *kairava, as*, m. a gambler, a cheat, a rogue; an enemy; (*am*), n. the white esculent water-lily or lotus blossoming at night; (*ī*), f. moonshine, moonlight; N. of a plant, =*methikā*. — *Kairava-bandhu, us*, m. an epithet of the moon.

Kairavin, ī, m. the moon; (*iṇī*), f. a place or pond abounding in water-lilies, an assemblage of them. — *Kairaviṇī-khaṇḍa, am*, n. a multitude of spots filled with water-lilies.

कैराटक *kairāṭaka, as*, m. a species of vegetable poison, one of the fixed kinds.

कैरात *kairāta, as, ī, am* (fr. *kirāta*), relating or belonging to the Kirātas; (*as*), m. a prince of the Kirātas; a strong man; N. of a serpent; (*am*), n. the plant Agathotes Chirayta; a kind of sandal-wood.

Kairātaka, as, ī, am, belonging to the Kirāta people.

Kairātika, as, ā, am, Ved. belonging to the Kirātas.

कैराल *kairāla, am, ī*, n. f., N. of a plant, used as a remedy for worms; [cf. *viḍanga.*]

कैरिशि *kairiśi, is*, m. (fr. *kiriśi*), a patronymic of Sutvan.

कैमेदुर *kaimedura, as, am*, m. n. (?), N. of a place; (*as, ī, am*), coming from that place.

कैल *kaila, am*, n. sport, pleasure.

कैलकिल *kailakila*, an epithet of Yavana.

कैलावत *kailāvata, ās*, m. pl., N. of a people.

कैलास *kailāsa, as*, m., N. of the mountain Kailāsa, the fabulous residence of Kuvera and paradise of Śiva; it is placed by the Hindūs in the Himālaya range, and is regarded as one of the loftiest peaks to the north of the Mānasa lake. — *Kailāsa-nātha, as*, m. the sovereign of the Kailāsa mountain, i. e. the god Kuvera. — *Kailāsa-niketana, as*, m. an epithet of Kuvera or Śiva — *Kailāsa-paṇḍita, as*, m., N. of a copyist. — *Kailāsaukas* (°*sa-ok*°), *ās*, m. an epithet of Kuvera.

कैवर्त *kaivarta, as*, m. [cf. *kevarta*], a fisherman, born of a prostitute by a Kshatriya or of an Āyogava female by a Nishāda father; (*ī*), f. the wife of a fisherman; a kind of grass, Cyperus Rotundus; [cf. *paripela.*] — *Kaivarta-musta* or *kaivarta-mustaka, am*, n. the grass Cyperus Rotundus.

Kaivartaka, as, m. a fisherman.

Kaivartikā, f., N. of a plant, =*surangā, latā, vallī. daśaruhā*, &c.

Kaivarti-mustaka or *kaivartī-mustaka, am*, n. a fragrant kind of grass, Cyperus Rotundus.

कैवल *kaivala, am*, n. a kind of plant, used as a remedy for worms, =*kairāla*.

कैवल्य *kaivalya, am*, n. (fr. *kevala*), perfect isolation, abstraction, detachment from all other connections, detachment of the soul from matter or further transmigrations; becoming one with the Supreme; eternal happiness, emancipation, beatitude; exclusiveness, soleness, individuality, totality; (*as, ā, am*), connected with this state of mind. — *Kaivalya-tantra, am*, n., N. of a Tantra. — *Kaivalya-dīpikā*, f., N. of a commentary by Hemādri. — *Kaivalyāśrama* (°*ya-āś*°), *as*, m. a pupil of Govinda, author of a commentary on the poem Ānanda-laharī. — *Kaivalyendra* (°*ya-in*°), *as*, m., N. of the instructor of Rāyaṇendra. — *Kaivalyopanishad* (°*ya-up*°), *t*, f. title of an Upanishad.

कैशव *kaiśava, as, ī, am* (fr. *keśava*), belonging to Keśava, (Kṛishṇa or Vishṇu.)

कैशिक *kaiśika, as, ī, am* (fr. *keśa*), hair-like, fine as a hair; (*as*), m. love, passion, lust; N. of a subdivision of the Yādavas, descended from Kaiśika, who was son of Vidarbha and brother of Kratha; (*ī*), f., scil. *vṛitti*, one of the four varieties of dramatic style, the graceful style, suited especially to the passion of love; N. of a place or river; an epithet of Durgā; (*am*), n. a quantity of hair, a head of hair.

Kaiśina, as, ī, am (fr. *keśin*), connected with Keśin Dārbhya.

Kaiśya, am, n. (fr. *keśa*), the whole mass of hair, a head of hair, much or ornamented hair.

कैशोर *kaiśora, am*, n. (fr. *kiśora*), youth, boyhood, from the age of ten to that of fifteen. — *Kaiśoraka-vayas, as*, n. the age or life of a youth.

कैष्किन्ध *kaishkindha, as, ī, am*, coming from Kishkindhā.

को *ko*, a prefix in a number of words, as in *ko-jāgara, ko-mala, ko-vida*, &c., related to 1. *ku;* [cf. the prefixes *ka, kava, kā, kim, ku.*]

कोक *koka, as*, m. (an onomatopoetic word), a wolf; a cuckoo; the ruddy goose; a frog; a small lizard or chameleon; a kind of noxious parasitical animal; the wild date tree; an epithet of Vishṇu; N. of a man, a son of Soṇa; N. of a river. — *Koka-deva, as*, m. a pigeon. — *Koka-nakha, ās*, m. pl., N. of a people. — *Koka-bandhu, us*, m. the friend of the Cakravāka or ruddy goose, an epithet of the sun. — *Koka-yātu, us*, m., Ved. a demon or ghost in the shape of a cuckoo. — *Koka-vāća, as*, m. a sort of animal living in caves, a fox (?). — *Koka-śāstra, am*, n., N. of a very indecent treatise on the art of love, ascribed to a Paṇḍit named Koka. — *Kokāgra* (°*ka-ag*°), *as*, m., N. of a plant, =*samashṭhila*.

कोकड *kakaḍa, as*, m. an animal of a brown colour, with a bushy tail, lurking in holes, perhaps a hare or fox.

कोकनद *kokanada, ās*, m. pl., N. of a people; (*am*), n. the red lotus; the red water-lily. — *Kokanada-ććhavi, is*, m. the colour of the red lotus; (*is, is, i*), of the colour of the red lotus.

कोकरक *kakaraka, ās*, m. pl., N. of a people.

कोकलिक *kakalika, as*, m., N. of a man.

कोकली *kokalī*, f., N. of a woman.

कोकामुख *kokāmukha, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), N. of a Tīrtha.

कोकाह *kakāha, as*, m. a white horse; (perhaps a foreign word.)

कोकिल *kokila, as*, m. (an onomatopoetic word; but by some said to be fr. rt. *kuk*), the Kokila or Koīl, the black or Indian cuckoo, Cuculus Indicus; a kind of mouse; a kind of poisonous insect; a firebrand, a lighted coal; N. of a poet; N. of a Rājaputra; (*ā*), f. the female of a Kokila, (the Kokila or Koīl is frequently alluded to in Hindū poetry, and its musical cry is supposed to inspire pleasing and tender emotions.) — *Kokila-nayana, as*, m. a plant bearing a dark black flower, Capparis Spinosa; it is also applied to Barleria Longifolia; [cf. *kokilākṣa.*] — *Kokila-maitrāvaruṇa, as, ī, am*, relating to the duties or office of the Maitrāvaruṇa priest at the Kaukilīshṭi; (*am*), n. title of a treatise. — *Kokila-hotra, as, ī, am*, relating to the duties or office of the Hotṛi priest at the Kaukilīshṭi; (*am*), n. title of a treatise. — *Kokilākṣa* (°*la-ak*°), *as*, m. 'having eyes like those of the Koīl,' the plant Asteracantha Longifolia or Capparis Spinosa. — *Kokilākṣhaka, as*, m. the same plant. — *Kokilā-māhātmya, am*, n. title of a part of the Skanda-purāṇa. — *Kokilāvāsa* (°*la-āv*°), *as*, m. the Mango tree; [cf. *āmra.*] — *Kokilekshu* (°*la-ik*°), *us*, m. the black variety of sugar-cane; [cf. *kṛishṇekshu.*] — *Kokileshṭā* (°*la-iṣh*°), f., N. of a plant, =*mahā-jambū*. — *Kokilotsava* (°*la-ut*°), *as*, m. the Mango tree.

Kokilaka, as or *am*, m. or n. (?), N. of a metre of four lines, each containing seventeen syllables.