कौशीधान्य *kauśīdhānya*, *am*, n. (fr. *kośī-dhānya*), a leguminous plant, pulse.

कौशीलव *kauśīlava* or *kauśīlavya*, *am*, n. (fr. *kuśīlava*), the profession of an actor, a dancer, &c.

कौशेय *kauśeya*. See under 2. *kauśa*.

कौश्य *kauśya*. See under 1. *kauśa*.

कौषारव *kaushārava*, *as*, m. (fr. *kushāru*), a patronymic of Maitreya.

कौषीतक *kaushītaka*, *as*, m. (fr. *kushītaka*), a patronymic of Kahoḍa; (ī), f. a patronymic of the wife of Agastya; N. of a school derived from Kushītaka; (*am*), n., N. of a work.

Kaushītaki, *is*, m. a patronymic from Kushītaka.

Kaushītakin, *inas*, m. pl. the pupils of Kaushītaka. — *Kaushītaki-brāhmaṇa*, *am*, n., N. of a Brāhmaṇa.

Kaushītakeya, *as*, m. a patronymic of a Kāśyapa; a patronymic of Kahoḍa.

कौषेय *kausheya*. See under 2. *kauśa*.

कौष्ठ *kaushṭha*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *koshṭha*), being in a store-room, &c.

Kaushṭhya, *as*, ā, *am*, being in the stomach or abdomen.

कौष्ठिल *kaushṭhila* in *Mahā-kaushṭhila*, *as*, m., N. of a Buddhist author.

कौष्य *kaushya*, *as*, m. a patronymic from Kosha.

कौसलक *kausalaka*, *ās*, m. pl. (fr. *kosala*), N. of a people; (sometimes spelt *kauśalaka*.)

Kausaleya, *as*, m. (fr. *kausalyā*), a metronymic of Rāma as son of Kausalyā.

Kausalya, *as*, ā, *am* (fr. *kosala*), belonging to the people of the Kosalas; (*as*), m. a prince of the Kosalas; (*ā*), f. the daughter of a prince of the Kosalas, the wife of Pūru and mother of Janamejaya; the wife of Satvat; the wife of Daśa-ratha and mother of Rāma; epithet of the mother of Dhṛita-rāshṭra; of the mother of Pāṇḍu. — *Kosalyā-nandana*, *as*, m. and *kosalyā-mātṛi*, *tā*, m. an epithet of Rāma.

Kausalyāyani, *is*, m. a metronymic of Rāma.

कौसिद *kausida*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusida*), relating or belonging to or coming from a Kusida, q. v.

कौसीद *kausīda*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusīda*), connected with or relating to a loan; usurious.

Kausīdya, *am*, n. sloth, indolence; the practice of usury.

कौसुम *kausuma*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusuma*), flowery, flowering; (*am*), n. the ashes of brass, used as a collyrium.

Kausumāyudha, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusumāyudha*), relating to the god of love.

कौसुम्भ *kausumbha*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusumbha*), prepared with safflower; dyed with safflower, orange, red; (*as*), m. wild safflower.

कौसुरुबिन्द *kausurubinda*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *kusurubinda*), N. of a Daśa-rātra.

कौसृतिक *kausṛitika*, *as*, ī, *am* (fr. *ku-sṛiti*), following evil courses, fraudulent; a cheat, a knave; (*as*), m. a juggler, a conjurer.

कौस्तुभ *kaustubha*, *as*, m. (fr. *kustubha?*), N. of a celebrated jewel obtained with thirteen other precious things at the churning of the ocean and suspended on the breast of Kṛishṇa; a manner of joining the fingers; (*am*), n. a kind of oil (*sarshapodbhava*). — *Kaustubha-lakshaṇa*, *as*, or *kaustubha-lakshaka*, *as*, m. or *kaustubha-vakshas*, *ās*, m. a N. of Vishṇu or Kṛishṇa.

कौस्थलपुर *kausthalapura*, *am*, n., N. of a town.

कौहलिय *kauhaliya* or *kauhalīya* (?), *ās*, m. pl., N. of a school called after Kohala.

Kauhalī-putra, *as*, m., N. of a grammarian.

क्नस् *knaṇs*, cl. 1. 10. P. *knaṇsati*, *knaṇsayati*, to speak; to shine; [cf. *kuṇś*, *kuṇs*, *knas*, *kraṇś*.]

क्नथ् *knath*, cl. 1. P. *knathati*, *-thitum*, to hurt, injure; to kill.

क्नस् *knas*, cl. 4. P. *knasyati*, *-situm*, to be crooked (in mind or body); to shine: Caus. *knasayati*, *-yitum*, to shine; [cf. *kuṇś*, *kuṇs*, *knaṇs*, *kraṇś*.]

क्नु *knu* or *knū*, cl. 9. P. A. *knunāti*, *-nīte*, or *knūnāti*, *-nīte*, to sound, make a noise.

क्नूय् *knūy*, cl. 1. A. *knūyate*, *śuknūye*, *knūyitum*, to be wet; to make a creaking sound; to stink: Caus. P. *knopayati*, *aśuknupat*, *-yitum*, to make wet.

Knūta, *as*, ā, *am*, stinking, noisy, wet (?).

Knūyitṛi, *tā*, *trī*, *tṛi*, stinking, emitting a stench.

क्मर् *kmar*, cl. 1. P. *kmarati*, to be crooked in person, to be crooked in mind, to be fraudulent or crafty; [cf. *hvṛi*.]

क्य *kya*, *am*, n., Ved. (according to Sāy. fr. 3. *ka* = *prajā-pati*), anything agreeable to Prajā-pati.

क्रंश् *kraṇś*, cl. 1. P. (?) *kraṇśati*, to illuminate; [cf. *knaṇs* and *knas*.]

क्रकच *krakaća*, *as*, *am*, m. n. (an onomatopoetic word), a saw; (*as*), m. the plant Capparis Aphylla, = *karīra*; N. of a part of hell; (*ā*), f. the tree Pandanus Odoratissimus, = *ketaka*; [cf. *krakara*.] — *Krakaća-ćchada*, *as*, m. the tree Pandanus Odoratissimus. — *Krakaća-pattra*, *as*, m. the teak tree. — *Krakaća-pād*, *t*, m. a lizard, a chameleon. — *Krakaća-pṛishṭhī*, f. a small fish with numerous small spines in the back, Cojus Cobojus.

क्रकण *krakaṇa*, *as*, m. a kind of partridge, commonly Kayar, Perdix Sylvatica; [cf. *kṛikaṇa* and *krakara*.]

क्रकर *krakara*, *as*, m. (an onomatopoetic word), a kind of partridge, Perdix Sylvatica; the plant Capparis Aphylla (see *karīra*); a saw; a poor man; disease; [cf. *krakaća*.]

क्रकुच्छन्द *krakuććhanda*, *as*, m., N. of a Buddha, a predecessor of Śākya-muni.

क्रक्षमाण *krakshamāṇa*, *as*, ā, *am* (a part. fr. an obsolete rt. *kraksh*), Ved. roaring, raving (?).

क्रतु *kratu*, *us*, m. (said to be fr. 1. *kṛi*, but perhaps rather fr. 2. *kṛi*), plan, design, intention, purpose; resolution, determination; desire, will (in this sense often occurring in the Vedic inst. case, *kratvā*, willingly, readily); power, ability, adequacy, efficiency, deliberation, consultation; intelligence, understanding (e. g. *bhadraḥ kratuḥ*, right judgment, good understanding; frequently found in conjunction with the almost synonymous word *daksha*, e. g. *daksha-kratū* or *kratu-dakshau*, ability and intelligence, intelligence and power); inspiration; enlightenment; a sacrificial rite or ceremony; sacrifice, offering, worship; an Aśvamedha sacrifice; (*Kratu*, as intelligence personified, is a son of Brahmā, and one of the Prajā-patis or ten principal Ṛishis or saints mentioned in Manu I. 35; he is said to be married to Kriyā and father of the 60,000 Vālikhilyas, or according to other authorities the husband of Hayaśirā); N. of one of the Viśva-devās; also of a son of Ūru and Āgneyī; N. of the author of a Dharma-śāstra; [cf. *a-kratu*, *adbhuta-kratu*, *abhī-kratu*, &c.; cf. also Gr. κράτος.] — *Kratu-karman*, *a*, n. a sacrificial ceremony. — *Kratu-ćchada*, *as*, m. one skilled (?) in sacrifice; a Jina; (in the latter sense a wrong form for *kraku-ćchanda*.) — *Kratu-jit*, *t*, m., N. of a man. — *Kratu-tulya*, *as*, ā, *am*, equal to an Aśvamedha in merit. — *Kratu-druh*, *-dhruk*, m. an enemy of sacrifices, an Asura. — *Kratu-dvish*, *t*, m. hating sacrifices, an Asura, a Daitya or demon. — *Kratu-dhvaṃsin*, ī, m. an epithet of Śiva as 'destroyer of Daksha's sacrifice.' — *Kratu-pati*, *is*, m. the performer of a sacrifice. — *Kratu-paśu*, *us*, m. a sacrificial animal; a horse, especially one fit for an Aśvamedha. — *Kratu-pā*, *ās*, *ās*, *am*, Ved. watching one's sentiments or intentions. — *Kratu-puruśa*, *as*, m. an epithet of Vishṇu. — *Kratu-prā*, *ās*, *ās*, *am*, or *kratu-prāvan*, *ā*, *ā*, *a*, Ved. becoming inspired or enlightened; (Sāy.) fulfilling religious rites. — *Kratu-phala*, *am*, n. the reward of a sacrifice, the object for which it is performed. — *Kratu-bhuj*, *k*, m. one who eats the sacrifice, a god, a deity. — *Kratu-mat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, Ved. intelligent, prudent, wise; inspired, enlightened; (Sāy.) having religious rites; (*ān*), m., N. of a son of Viśvā-mitra. — *Kratu-maya*, *as*, ī, *am*, endowed with intelligence. — *Kratu-rāj*, *t*, m. the chief of sacrifices, the most excellent sacrifice. — *Kratu-rāja*, *as*, m. the chief of sacrifices, the Rājasūya sacrifice, performed by a monarch who has made all the princes of the world tributary to himself. — *Kratu-vikrayin*, ī, *ṇī*, *i*, or *kratu-vikrāyaka*, *as*, *ikā*, *am*, one who sells the possible benefits of a sacrifice performed by himself. — *Kratu-vid*, *t*, *t*, *t*, Ved. prudent, wise; causing inspiration, inspiring; (Sāy.) acquainted with religious rites; granting knowledge; (*t*), m., N. of a man. — *Kratu-saṅkhyā*, f., N. of the thirteenth of Kātyāyana's Pariśishṭas. — *Kratu-saṅgraha*, *as*, m. title of a Pariśishṭa of the Sāma-veda. — *Kratu-siddhi*, *is*, f. completion of a sacrifice, attainment of the object for which it is performed. — *Kratu-spṛiś*, *k*, *k*, *k*, causing intelligence or inspiration. — *Kratūttama* (°*tu-ut*°), *as*, m. the chief of sacrifices, the Rājasūya sacrifice. — *Kratvā-magha*, *as*, ā, *am*, Ved. giving readily.

Kratūya, nom. P., Ved. *kratūyati*, *-yitum*, to exert the intellect.

क्रथ् *krath*, cl. 1. P. *krathati*, *-thitum*, to hurt, kill; cl. 10. P. *krāthayati*, *-yitum*, to hurt, injure, kill (with gen. of the person); to amuse, to delight repeatedly; [cf. *knath* and *klath*.]

क्रथ *kratha*, *as*, m., N. of a race belonging to the Yādava people, derived from Kratha, a son of Vidarbha and brother of Kaiśika; N. of an Asura; [cf. the next.]

क्रथन *krathana*, *as*, m., N. of an Asura; N. of a Nāga, a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra; N. of a monkey; (*am*), n. slaughter, killing; hemorrhage (?); snoring, stertor.

क्रथनक *krathanaka*, *as*, m., N. of a camel in the Pañća-tantra; (*am*), n. a black sort of Agallochum.

क्रन्द् *krand* or *krad*, cl. 1. P. A. *krandati*, *-te*, or *kradate*, *ćakranda*, *ćakrade*, *krandishyati*, *-te*, *akrandīt* (Ved. Aor. *akran*), *kranditum*, to neigh (as a horse); to roar (metaphorically applied to the clouds and to wind and water); to creak (as a wheel); to cry piteously, to weep, shed tears; to grieve, be confused with sorrow; to call out piteously to any one (with acc.); to cry out: Caus. *krandayati*, *-yitum*, to cause to roar or shake; to cause to weep or lament; to roar, rave: Desid. *ćikrandishati*, *-te*: Intens. *ćākrandyate*, *ćākranti*, Ved. *kanikranti* (part. *kanikradat*, *kanikradyamāna*), to neigh, roar, rave, cry out; to shake; to creak; [cf. Goth. *grēta*, 'to lament.']

Kranda, *as*, m., Ved. neighing; a cry, calling out.

Krandad-ishṭi, *is*, *is*, *t*, Ved. moving with a great noise or roaring, an epithet of Vāyu.

Krandana, *as*, m. a cat; (*am*), n. crying out, calling; mutual daring or defiance, challenging; weeping, lamenting, sobbing.

Krandanu, *us*, m., Ved. roaring, shaking.

Krandas, *as*, n., Ved. battle-cry; (*asī*), du. two