contending armies shouting defiance; (Sāy.) heaven and earth.

Krandita, as, ā, am, wept, called or cried out; (*am*), n. weeping, calling; mutual daring.

Krandya, am, n., Ved. neighing.

क्रप् *krap*, cl. 1. A. *krapate, ćakrape, krapishyate, akrapishṭa, krapitum*, to long for; to mourn; to lament, implore; to compassionate, pity; to go; [cf. *kṛip*, &c.]

क्रम *kram*, cl. 1. P. A., 4. P. *krāmati* (ep. also *kramati*), *kramate* (ep. also *krāmate*), *krāmyati* and *kramyati* (?), *ćakrāma, ćakrame, kramitā, kramishyati* and *kraṇsyate, akramīt* and *akraṇsta, kramitum* (according to some also *krāntum*), to step, walk, go, go towards, approach (with acc.); to approach in order to ask for assistance (with loc., e. g. *tasmin krame*, I go to him for assistance); to go across, go over; to ascend; to have sexual intercourse with; to excel; to pervade, take possession of; to fill; to fulfil, accomplish; to undertake, strive after; A. to proceed well, to gain a footing, to succeed, have effect; (in gram.) to be liable to the peculiar arrangement of a Vedic text called Krama; to be doubled (as a letter or word) in connection with this arrangement; A. to read according to the Krama arrangement of a Vedic text: Caus. *kramayati, -yitum*, to cause to step; *kramayati* or *krāmayati*, to make liable to the peculiar arrangement called Krama; to double (a letter or word) in connection with this arrangement: Intens. *ćaṅkramyate* or *ćaṅkranti*, to step to and fro, to walk, wander about: Desid. *ćikramishati, ćikraṇsate;* [cf. Lat. *gra-dus, gra-dior, gran-dis;* Goth. *klaupa*, 'to run;' Old Germ. *hlaufu, hloufu; laufu, loufu.*]

Krantṛi, tā, trī, tṛi, going, a goer, who or what goes.

Krama, as, m. a step; going, proceeding; course (e. g. *kāla-kramāt*, in course of time); passing; the foot; a position taken (by an animal &c.) before making a spring or attacking; uninterrupted or regular progress, order, series, regular arrangement, hereditary descent, succession (e. g. *varṇa-krameṇa*, in the order of the tribes or castes; *krameṇa*, in regular course, by degrees, according to order, rank, or series); method, manner (e. g. *yena krameṇa*, in which manner; *tad-anusaraṇa-krameṇa*, in a manner corresponding to that); an undertaking, enterprise, intention; a peculiar manner or method of reading and writing Vedic texts, i. e. 'progressing step by step,' so called because the reading proceeds from the first member (either word or letter) to the second, then the second is repeated and connected with the third, the third repeated and connected with the fourth, and so on, (this manner of reading or writing in relation to words is called *pada-krama;* in relation to conjunct consonants *varṇa-krama*); a term for the words or letters themselves when combined or arranged in this manner; power, strength. — *Krama-kāla, as*, m. the time of the Krama arrangement. — *Krama-ja, as, ā, am*, produced by the Krama arrangement. — *Kramajit, t*, m., N. of a prince. — *Krama-jyā*, f. the sine of a planet; declination; [cf. *krānti-jyā.*] — *Kramatas*, ind. gradually, successively, in order. — *Kramatairāśika, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), a particular method of applying the direct rule of three (opposed to *vyasta*° or *viloma-tairāśika*). — *Krama-pada, am*, n. the conjunction of words in the Krama reading, more usually written *pada-krama*. — *Krama-pāṭha, as*, m. the Krama reading, i. e. a peculiar 'step by step' arrangement of a Vedic text made to secure it from all possible error by, as it were, combining the Saṃhitā-pāṭha and the Pada-pāṭha, i. e. by giving the words both as connected and unconnected with following and preceding words; see under *krama* above. — *Krama-pūraka, as*, m., N. of a tree, = *vaka*. — *Krama-prāpta, as, ā, am*, obtained by succession or hereditary descent. — *Krama-bhaṅga, as*, m. interruption of order, irregularity. — *Krama-yoga, as*, m. succession, regular order, successive or methodical practice; (*ena*), ind. in regular manner. — *Krama-vat*, ind. in the manner of the Krama arrangement. — *Krama-varta, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), N. of a district in Kaśmīra. — *Krama-śas*, ind. gradually, by degrees; regularly, seriatim. — *Krama-śāstra, am*, n. rules relating to the Krama arrangement. — *Krama-saṃhitā*, f. a collection of Vedic texts arranged according to the Krama method. — *Kramasaṃhitodāharaṇa* (°*tā-ud*°), *am*, n. an example from a Krama-saṃhitā. — *Krama-saṅgraha*, title of a treatise; [cf. *kṛita-dāsa.*] — *Krama-sandarbha-prabhāsa*, title of a chapter (*khaṇḍa*) in a particular work. — *Kramāgata* (°*ma-āg*°), *as, ā, am*, descended or inherited lineally, what comes from one's ancestors in regular succession, arrived in due course or succession. — *Kramāgatatva, am*, n. hereditary succession or possession. — *Kramāditya* (°*ma-ād*°), *as*, m. an epithet of king Skanda-gupta. — *Kramādhyayana* (°*ma-adh*°), *am*, n. the Krama reading or arrangement; see *krama-pāṭha* above. — *Kramādhyāyin* (°*ma-adh*°), *ī*, m. one who reads the Krama arrangement of a Vedic text. — *Kramānuyāyin* (°*ma-an*°), *ī, inī, i*, following the methodical order. — *Kramānusāra* or *kramānvaya* (°*ma-an*°), *as*, m. regular order, due arrangement. — *Kramāyāta* (°*ma-āy*°), *as, ā, am*, descended or inherited lineally, coming from one's ancestors in regular succession; one who has acceded to the throne by succession; proceeding in regular order. — *Kramāvasāna* (°*ma-av*°), *am*, n. the end of a word in the Krama arrangement of a Vedic text. — *Kramokta* (°*ma-uk*°), *as, ā, am*, enjoined for the Krama arrangement. — *Kramodvega* (°*ma-ud*°), *as*, m. an ox.

Kramaka, as, ā, am, going, proceeding; orderly, methodical; (*as*), m. a student who goes through a regular course of study, one who proceeds methodically; one who reads or knows the Krama arrangement of a text.

Kramaṇa, as, m. a step; the foot; a horse; N. of a son of Bhajamāna; (*am*), n. stepping, walking, going; transgressing; proceeding; approaching or undertaking anything; treatment of words or letters according to the Krama arrangement, doubling letters, words, &c.

Kramaṇīya, as, ā, am, to be gone to, to be gone beyond.

Kramad-īśvara, as, m., N. of the author of the grammar called Saṅkshipta-sāra.

Kramamāṇa, as, ā, am, going, proceeding.

Kramika, as, ā, am, proceeding in a fixed order or methodically; successive.

Kramitṛi, tā, trī, tṛi, stepping, walking, going, who or what goes &c.

Kramya, as, ā, am, produced by the Krama arrangement, arising by the Krama.

Krā, ās, as, am, (at the end of some compounds) stepping, going; [cf. *udadhi-krā, dadhi-krā.*]

Krānta, as, ā, am, gone, going; gone or going over or across; spread, extended; attacking, invading, gone to or against; overcome, surpassed; (*as*), m. a horse; (in astronomy) declination; (*ā*), f., N. of a plant, a kind of Solanum [cf. *bṛihatī*]; a species of the Atyashṭī metre [cf. *kāntā*]; (*am*), n. a step, (*Vishṇoḥ krāntam*, 'the step of Vishṇu,' N. of a Soma ceremony); a certain aspect in astronomy when the moon is in conjunction with a planet.

Krānti, is, f. going, proceeding, a step; overcoming, surpassing; attacking; declination of a planet; the sun's course on the globe, the ecliptic. — *Krānti-kaksha, as*, m. the course of the sun, the ecliptic. — *Krānti-kshetra, am*, n. a figure described by the ecliptic. — *Krānti-jyā*, f. the sine of the declination or of the ecliptic. — *Krānti-pāta, as*, m. the intersection of the ecliptic and equinoctial circles, the equinoctial points or nodes of the ecliptic. — *Krānti-pāta-gati, is*, f. motion of the nodes of the ecliptic, precession of the equinox. — *Krānti-bhāga, as*, m. the declination of a point of the ecliptic. — *Krāntimaṇḍala* or *krānti-vṛitta, am*, n. the ecliptic. — *Krānti-valaya, as*, m. the ecliptic; the space within the tropics.

Krāntu, us, m. a bird.

Krāmat, an, antī, at, going, proceeding over or across.

क्रमि *krami, is*, m. = *kṛimi*, a worm.

क्रमु *kramu, us*, m. the betel-nut tree, Areca Faufel or Catechu.

Kramuka, as, m., N. of several plants, the Areca or betel-nut tree, Areca Faufel or Catechu; the mulberry tree, Morus Indica (= *brahma-dāru*); another tree, a red sort of Lodhra (*paṭṭikā-lodhra*); a kind of fragrant grass, Bhadra-mustaka; the fruit of the cotton tree; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*ī*), f. the betel-nut tree, Areca Faufel or Catechu. — *Kramuka-phala, am*, n. the Areca-nut.

क्रमेल *kramela* or *kramelaka, as*, m. the camel; [cf. Gr. *κάμηλος*; Lat. *camelus.*]

क्रय *kraya*, &c. See under rt. *krī*.

क्रयशीर्ष *krayaśīrsha, am*, n. = *kapi-śīrsha*, the coping of a wall.

क्रवण *kravaṇa, as*, m., Ved. a worshipper.

क्रविस् *kravis, is*, n., Ved. (or *kravi* in the comp. *a-kravi-hasta*, q. v.), raw flesh, carrion; [cf. Gr. *κρέας*; cf. also *krūra.*]

Kravishṇu, us, us, u, desirous of raw flesh.

Kravya, am, n. flesh, raw flesh, carrion; [cf. Lith. *krawja-s*, 'blood;' Russ. *krovj;* Hib. *cru;* Old Germ. *hreo;* Gr. *κρέας*; Lat. *cruor, cruentus, crûdus, caro.*] — *Kravya-ghātana, as*, m. a deer, an antelope; (killed for its flesh.) — *Kravya-bhuj, k, k, k*, carnivorous, eating carrion; (*k*), m. a Rākshasa. — *Kravya-bhojana, as, ā, am*, carnivorous. — *Kravya-mukha, as*, m. (?) having flesh in one's mouth, N. of a wolf in the Pañća-tantra. — *Kravya-vāhana, as, ī, am*, Ved. carrying corpses, an epithet of Agni (opposed to *havya-vāhana*). — *Kravyād* (°*ya-ad*), *t, t, t*, consuming flesh or corpses, epithet of the fire of the funeral pile, or Agni in one of his terrible forms; epithet of a Yātu-dhāna and other evil beings, imps, and goblins; N. of a Rakshas; a beast of prey, a carnivorous animal. — *Kravyāda* (°*ya-ada*), *as, ā, am*, carnivorous, an eater of flesh; (*as*), m. a goblin, a Rākshasa; a lion, a hawk; the fire of the funeral pile; N. of a people. — *Kravyāśin* (°*ya-āś*°), *ī, inī, i*, carnivorous; (*ī*), m. a demon; an anthropophagus.

क्रशय *kraśaya* (fr. *kṛiśa*), nom. P. *kraśayati, -yitum*, to emaciate, make thin or lean.

Kraśita, as, ā, am, emaciated, made thin or lean.

Kraśiman, ā, m. leanness, emaciation.

क्रष्टव्य *krashṭavya*. See rt. *kṛish*, p. 250.

क्राकचिक *krākaćika, as*, m. (fr. *krakaća*), a sawyer.

क्राथ *krātha, as*, m. (fr. rt. *krath*), killing, murder; N. of a prince; of a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra; of a Nāga; of a monkey; a patronymic from Kratha; [cf. *krathana.*] — *Krātheśvara* (°*tha-īś*°) or *krodheśvara* (°*dha-īś*°), *as*, m., N. of a pupil of Āpastamba.

क्रान्त *krānta, krānti*, &c. See under *kram*.

क्रायक *krāyaka*. See under rt. *krī*.

क्रिमि *krimi, is*, m. a worm, an insect, &c., and the words derived and compounded with *krimi*. See under *kṛimi*.

क्रिय *kriya, as*, m. (a word borrowed from the Gr. *κριός*), the sign of the zodiac Aries.

क्रियमाण *kriyamāṇa*. See rt. 1. *kṛi*.

क्रिया *kriyā*, f. (fr. rt. 1. *kṛi*), doing, performing, performance; business; an act, action, undertaking; activity; work; labour; bodily action, exercise of the limbs; a literary work; medical