milk and water). — *Kshīra-pa, as, ā, am,* drinking milk, who or what drinks milk; epithet of a class of ascetics; an infant, a young child. — *Kshīra-parṇin,* ī, m. the plant Calotropis Gigantea; [cf. *arka* and *kshīra-dala.*] — *Kshīra-palāṇḍu, us,* m. a kind of onion. — *Kshīra-pāka, as, ā, am,* Ved. cooked in milk. — *Kshīra-pāṇa, ās,* m. pl. the milk-drinkers, an epithet of the Uśīnaras; (*am*), n. drinking milk; (*as, ī, am*), any vessel out of which milk is drunk. — *Kshīra-pāṇi, is,* m., N. of a physician. — *Kshīra-pāyin, ī, iṇī, i,* drinking or sucking milk; drinking or imbibing water repeatedly; (*iṇas*), m. pl. the milk-drinkers, an epithet of the Uśīnaras. — *Kshīra-bhṛita, as, ā, am,* supported by milk, receiving wages in the form of milk. — *Kshīra-maya, as, ī, am,* composed of milk. — *Kshīra-moćaka, as,* m. a kind of Moringa, M. Hyperanthera; [cf. *moćaka.*] — *Kshīra-moraṭa, as,* m. a kind of creeping plant; [cf. *sitadru, sudala, kshīraka.*] — *Kshīra-yashṭika, am,* n. a dish of liquorice and milk; (perhaps a wrong form for *kshīra-shashṭika* ?). — *Kshīralatā,* f. the plant Batatas Paniculata; [cf. *kshīravidārī.*] — *Kshīra-vat, ān, atī, at,* Ved. furnished with milk; (*tī*), f., N. of a river. — *Kshīra-vallī,* f. the dark Bhuincoönra, Convolvulus Paniculatus. — *Kshīra-vāri, is,* m. the sea of milk; [cf. *kshīroda.*] — *Kshīra-vāridhi, is,* m. the sea of milk. — *Kshīra-vikṛiti, is,* f. inspissated milk. — *Kshīravidārikā* or *kshīra-vidārī,* f. the plant Batatas Paniculata. — *Kshīra-vishāṇikā,* f. the plants Tragia Involucrata (= *vṛiśćikālī*) and *kshīra-kākolī.* — *Kshīra-vṛikṣha, as,* m. the glomerous fig tree, Ficus Glomerata [cf. *udumbara*]; a common N. for the four trees *nyagrodha, udumbara, aśvattha,* and *madhūka.* — *Kshīra-vrata, as, ā, am,* living upon milk in consequence of a vow. — *Kshīraśara, as,* m. cream, the surface or skim of milk, curds; [cf. *āmikshā.*] — *Kshīra-śīrsha, as,* m. the resin of the plant Pinus Longifolia; [cf. *śrī-vāsa.*] — *Kshīra-śukrā,* f. = *kshīra-vidārī* and *kshīrakākolī.* — *Kshīra-śukla, as,* m. the plant Trapa Bispinosa [cf. *jala-kaṇṭaka*]; another plant, = *rājādanī;* (*ā*), f. the plant Batatas Paniculata. — *Kshīra-śrī, īs, īs, i,* Ved. mixed with milk. — *Kshīra-shashṭika, am,* n. Shashṭika rice cooked in milk. — *Kshīra-santānikā,* f. curds mixed with milk; (a various reading has °*santālikā.*) — *Kshīrasamudra, as,* m. the sea of milk in Śveta-dīpa. — *Kshīra-sarpis, is,* n. clarified butter mixed with milk. — *Kshīra-sāgara, as,* m. the ocean of milk; also N. of a place. — *Kshīrasāgara-sutā,* f. an epithet of Lakshmī as produced from the ocean of milk. — *Kshīra-sāra, as,* m. essence of milk, any product of milk, (in Hindī *pālajīnu*), butter. — *Kshīra-sphaṭika, as,* m. a precious stone, described as a kind of milky crystal (opal or cat's eye ?); [cf. *ākāśa-sphaṭika* and *taila-sphaṭika.*] — *Kshīrasvāmin, ī,* m., N. of a grammarian and commentator on the Amara-kosha. — *Kshīra-hrada, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Kshīrāda* (°*ra-ada*), *as,* m. an infant at the breast, a sucking child. — *Kshīrānnāda* (°*ra-anna-ada*), *as,* m. an infant which is both fed and suckled. — *Kshīrābdhi* (°*ra-abdhi*), *is,* m. the sea of milk, one of the seven seas surrounding the seven divisions of the terrestrial world. — *Kshīrābdhi-ja, as,* m. the moon; the Amṛita or any one of the precious objects produced at the churning of the ocean; an epithet of Śesha; an epithet of Tārkshya; (*ā*), f. an epithet of Lakshmī; (*am*), n. sea-salt, a pearl. — *Kshīrābdhi-tanayā,* f. or *kshīrābdhi-mānushī,* f. an epithet of Lakshmī as the daughter of the ocean of milk. — *Kshīrāhva* or *kshīrāhvaya* (°*ra-āh*°), *as,* m. the resin of the plant Pinus Longifolia. — *Kshīroda* (°*ra-uda*), *as, ā, am,* containing milk instead of water; (*as*), m. the sea of milk; the sea in general. — *Kshīrodatanayā,* f. the daughter of the sea of milk; an epithet of Lakshmī. — *Kshīroda-tanayā-pati, is,* m. an epithet of Vishṇu. — *Kshīrodadhi* (°*ra-ud*°), *is,* m. the sea of milk. — *Kshīroda-nandana, as,* m. the son of the sea of milk, an epithet of the moon. — *Kshīroda-mathana, am,* n. the churning of the ocean of milk undertaken by the Devas and Asuras to obtain the Amṛita &c. — *Kshīrormi* (°*ra-ūr*°), *is,* m. a wave of milk, a wave of the sea of milk. — *Kshīraudana* (°*ra-od*°), *as,* m. rice boiled with milk.

Kshīraka, as, m., N. of a plant, = *kshīramoraṭa.*

Kshīraya, nom. P. *kshīrayati, -yitum,* to have the appearance of milk, look like milk.

Kshīrasa, as, m. = *kshīra-sāra,* q. v.

Kshīrasya, nom. P. *kshīrasyati, -yitum,* to long for milk or for the breast.

Kshīrāvī or *kshīrāvikā,* f. a sort of Asclepias, A. Rosea, = *dugdhikā.*

Kshīrika, as, m. a kind of serpent; a kind of tree; (*ā*), f. a dish prepared with milk; a kind of Datura tree; [cf. *kshīra-kharjūra* and *piṇḍa-kharjūra.*]

Kshīrin, ī, iṇī, i, milky, yielding milk, abounding in milk, having plenty of milk; containing milky juice or sap (as a tree); (*ī*), m. a species of tree, the Udumbara (?); according to native lexicographers many plants have this epithet; (*iṇī*), f. a tree bearing an edible fruit, = Mimusops Kauki; a species of the moon-plant or acid Asclepias used in medicine.

Kshīriya, nom. P. *kshīriyati, -yitum,* to desire milk.

Kshīrīśa, as, m. = *kshīra-kañćukin.*

Kshīreyī, f. an oblation of milk, rice, and sugar.

क्षीव् *kshīv,* cl. 1. 4. P. *kshīvati, kshevati* and *kshīvyati, -vitum,* to spit, sputter, eject from the mouth; to be drunk or intoxicated; [cf. *kshiv, kshev, kshīb, shṭhīv*; cf. also Hib. *śiobhas,* 'rage, madness.']

Kshīva or *kshība, as, ā, am,* excited, drunk, intoxicated. — *Kshīva-tā,* f. or *kshīva-tva, am,* n. intoxication, drunkenness.

क्षु 1. *kshu,* cl. 2. P. *kshauti, ćukshāva, kshavishyati, akshāvīt, kshavitum,* to sneeze, to make any sound like sneezing; to cough: Caus. *kshāvayati:* Desid. of Caus. *ćukshāvayishati;* [cf. Lith. *czaudmi.*]

Kshava, as, m. sneezing, cough, catarrh; a black species of mustard, Sinapis Dichotoma; [cf. *rājikā.*] — *Kshava-kṛit, t, t, t,* anything which causes sneezing; making a sneeze, sneezing, coughing.

Kshavaka, as, m. the plant Achyranthes Aspera, = *apāmārga,* black mustard; (*am*), n. a kind of pot-herb; (*ikā*), f. a kind of Solanum; a species of rice; a woman.

Kshavathu, us, m. sneezing; catarrh; cough; irritation of the throat; sore throat.

Kshut, t, f. a sneeze, sneezing. — *Kshut-karī,* f., N. of a plant, commonly *kaṅkālikā,* black mustard (?).

Kshuta, as, ā, am, one who has sneezed; sneezed upon; (as a less correct form for *kshṇuta*), sharp; (*as, ā, am*), m. f. n. a sneeze, sneezing, cough. — *Kshuta-vat, ān, atī, at,* sneezing. — *Kshutābhijanana* (°*ta-abh*°), *as,* m. black mustard; [cf. *kshudhābhijanana.*]

Kshutaka, as, m. black mustard.

Kshuti, is, f. sneezing.

Kshuvat, an, atī, at, sneezing, coughing, &c.

क्षु 2. *kshu,* n. (fr. *ghas* ?), Ved. food. — *Kshu-mat, ān, atī, at,* Ved. abounding in food, nourishing, nutritious; strong; powerful, robust, valiant.

क्षुण *kshuṇa, as,* m. the soap-berry plant, Sapindus Saponaria; [cf. *arishṭa.*]

क्षुण्ण *kshuṇṇa.* See below under *kshud.*

क्षुद् *kshud,* cl. 7. P. A. and Ved. cl. 1. P. *kshuṇatti, kshunte, kshodati, ćukshoda, ćukshude, kshotsyati, -te, akshudat, akshautsīt, akshutta, kshottum,* to strike against, stamp or trample upon, pound; to bruise, crush, shiver, shatter, reduce to powder, dash to pieces, shake by stamping on; A. to move, to be agitated or shaken: Caus. P. *kshodayati, -yitum,* to crush, pound, comminute, pulverize, reduce to powder, diminish; shake or agitate by stamping; [cf. Gr. *ξύω, ξέω* for *ξεύω, ξυστός, ξεστός*; Lith. *skausti* ?].

Kshuṇṇa, as, ā, am, pounded, bruised, crushed, stamped or trampled upon; broken to pieces, pulverized, shattered, pierced; violated (as a vow); exercised, practised, skilful; one versed in sacred science but unable to explain or teach it; defeated, overcome. — *Kshuṇṇa-manas, ās, ās, as,* contrite in heart, penitent.

Kshuṇṇaka, as, m. a kind of drum beaten at a funeral.

Kshuda, as, m. flour, meal.

Kshudra, as, ā, am (compar. *kshodīyas,* superl. *kshodishṭha*), minute, diminutive, tiny, very small, small, little, trifling; mean, low, vile, niggardly, base, avaricious; wicked; cruel; poor, indigent; (*as*), m. a small particle of rice; a bee or wasp; the plant Artocarpus Lacucha [cf. *lakuća* and *ḍahu*]; (*ās*), m. pl. a peculiar class of writings, see *kshudra-kalpa;* (*ā*), f. a woman maimed or crippled; a base or despicable woman; a whore, a harlot; a dancing girl; a quarrelsome woman; a bee, fly, gnat; several plants, Solanum Jacquini, = *vṛihatī;* also = *ćāngerikā;* also = *gavedhukā;* (*am*), n., Ved. a particle of dust, flour, meal; [cf. Lith. *kūdikis,* 'an infant;' Pers. کودک *kūdak,* 'small, a boy.'] — *Kshudra-kaṇṭakārī,* f. the plant Solanum Jacquini, = *agni-damanī.* — *Kshudra-kaṇṭakī,* f. a kind of Solanum, = *bṛihatī.* — *Kshudraka-mānasa, am,* n., N. of a lake. — *Kshudra-kambu, us,* m. a small shell. — *Kshudra-kalpa, as,* m. 'the smaller ritual,' title of a class of works. — *Kshudra-karālikā,* f. (for *kshudra-karālikā* ?), and *kshudra-kāravellī,* f. a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant. — *Kshudra-kuliśa, as,* m. a precious stone; [cf. *vaikrānta.*] — *Kshudra-kushṭha, am,* n. a mild form of leprosy, (comprising eleven varieties, whereas the *mahā-kushṭha* contains seven severe forms of leprosy.) — *Kshudra-kshura* and *kshudra-gokshuraka, as,* m. a variety of the plant Asteracantha Longifolia. — *Kshudra-ghaṇṭikā,* f. a tinkling ornament, a girdle of small bells. — *Kshudra-gholī,* f., N. of a plant, = *ćitrillikā.* — *Kshudra-ćañću, us,* f., N. of a plant. — *Kshudra-ćandana, am,* n. red sandal-wood. — *Kshudra-ćirbhiṭā,* f., N. of a plant, = *gopāla-karkaṭī.* — *Kshudra-ćūḍa, as,* m. a kind of small bird, commonly called *gosālika.* — *Kshudrajantu, us,* m. any small animal; a kind of worm, Julus (*śata-padī*). — *Kshudra-jātīphala, am,* n. a kind of Myrobalan; [cf. *āmalaka.*] — *Kshudrajīra, as,* m. small cummin. — *Kshudra-jīvā,* f., N. of a plant, = *jīvantī.* — *Kshudraṅ-ćara, as, ī, am,* following small or minute or trifling matters. — *Kshudra-taṇḍula, as,* m. a grain of rice. — *Kshudra-tā,* f. or *kshudra-tva, am,* n. minuteness, smallness; inferiority, insignificance; meanness. — *Kshudra-tulasī,* f. a kind of Ocimum, = *arjaka.* — *Kshudra-daṅśikā* or *kshudra-daṅśī,* f. a small gad-fly. — *Kshudra-durālabhā,* f., N. of a thorny plant much eaten by camels. — *Kshudra-dushparśā,* f. the plant Solanum Jacquini, = *agni-damanī.* — *Kshudra-dhātrī,* f., N. of a plant; [cf. *karkaṭa.*] — *Kshudra-dhānya, am,* n. shrivelled grain. — *Kshudra-nāsika, as, ī, am,* having a small nose. — *Kshudra-pakshika, as,* m. a small bird. — *Kshudra-pattrā,* f. a kind of wood-sorrel, Oxalis Monadelpha, = *ćāngerī;* (*ī*), f., N. of another plant, = *vaćā.* — *Kshudra-panasa, as,* m. the plant Artocarpus Lacucha (*lakuća*). — *Kshudra-parṇa, as,* m. a kind of Ocimum, = *arjaka.* — *Kshudra-pāshāṇa-bhedā* or *ī,* f., N. of a plant, = *ćatuḥ-pattrī, pārvatī, naga-bhū,* &c. — *Kshudra-pippalī,* f. wild pepper (= *vana-pippalī*). — *Kshudra-pṛishatī,* f., Ved. covered with small spots. — *Kshudra-potikā,* f., N. of a pot-herb. — *Kshudra-phalaka, as,* m., N. of a plant, = *jīvana,* Celtis Orientalis. — *Kshudra-phalā,* f., N. of several plants, Ardisia Solanacea, = *bhūmi-jambu,* and others. — *Kshudra-buddhi, is, is, i,* of little