understanding, simple, silly, ignorant; (*is*), m., N. of a jackal in the Hitopadeśa. — *Kshudrabuddhi-nāman, ā, ā, a,* named Kshudra-buddhi. — *Kshudra-bhaṇṭākī,* f., N. of a plant, a kind of Solanum, = *bṛihatī;* [cf. *kshudra-kaṇṭakī.*] — *Kshudra-mīna, ās,* m. pl., N. of a people. — *Kshudra-mustā,* f. the plant Scirpus Kysoor; [cf. *kaseru.*] — *Kshudra-rasa, as,* m. honey; (*ā*), f. the plant Pongamia Glabra; [cf. *karañja.*] — *Kshudra-roga, as,* m. a minor disease, one of little importance; a name applied to various local diseases, especially exanthemas of different kinds; there are forty-four such diseases. — *Kshudrarogika, as, ā, am,* affected with such a disease. — *Kshudra-vaṇśā,* f., N. of a plant, Dioscorea, = *varāha-krāntā.* — *Kshudra-varaṇā,* f. a small gad-fly; [cf. *varaṭā.*] — *Kshudra-vallī,* f., N. of a pot-herb; [cf. *mūla-potī.*] — *Kshudra-vārtākinī,* f. a kind of Solanum with white blossoms, = *śveta-kaṇṭakārī.* — *Kshudra-vārtākī,* f. a kind of Solanum, = *bṛihatī.* — *Kshudra-śaṅkha, as,* m. a small conch shell. — *Kshudra-śarkarā* or *kshudra-śarkarikā,* f. a kind of sugar-cane, = *yāvanāla-śarkarā.* — *Kshudra-śārdūla, as,* m. a kind of tiger, = *citra-vyāghra.* — *Kshudra-śīrsha, as,* m. the tree Celosia Cristata, = *mayūra-śikhā.* — *Kshudra-śukti, is,* m. a bivalve shell, = *jala-śukti.* — *Kshudra-śyāmā,* f., N. of a plant, = *kaṭabhī.* — *Kshudra-śleshmāntaka, as,* m., N. of a plant, = *bhūkarbudāraka.* — *Kshudra-śvāsa, as,* m. short breath. — *Kshudra-śvetā,* f., N. of a plant; [cf. *mahā-śvetā.*] — *Kshudra-sahā,* f. the plant Phaseolus Trilobus; the Coloquintida, = *indra-vāruṇī;* [cf. *mahā-sahā.*] — *Kshudra-suvarṇa, am,* n. bad gold, prince's metal. — *Kshudra-han, ā,* m. killing the wicked; an epithet of Śiva. — *Kshudra-hingulikā,* f. a small species of prickly nightshade, Solanum Jacquini; [cf. *kaṇṭakārī.*] — *Kshudra-hingulī,* f. = the preceding. — *Kshudrāgnimantha* (°*ra-ag*°), *as,* m. the plant Premna Spinosa used for kindling fire; [cf. *araṇi.*] — *Kshudrāñjana* (°*ra-añ*°), *am,* n. a kind of unguent applied to the eyes in certain diseases. — *Kshudrāṇḍa* (°*ra-aṇ*°), *as, ā, am,* born from minute eggs. — *Kshudrāṇḍa-matsya-saṅghāta, as,* m. small fry. — *Kshudrāntra* (°*ra-an*°), *am,* n. the small cavity of the heart. — *Kshudrāpāmārga* (°*ra-ap*°), *as,* m., N. of the plant Desmochæta Atropurpurea (= *raktāpāmārga*), a biennial plant. — *Kshudrāmalaka* (°*ra-ām*°), *am,* n. Myrobalan (*āmalaka*). — *Kshudrāmalaka-sañjña, as,* m., N. of a plant, = *karkaṭa.* — *Kshudrāmra* (°*ra-ām*°), *as,* m., N. of a plant, = *kośāmra.* — *Kshudrāmlapanasa* or *kshudrāmbupanasa* (°*ra-am*°), *as,* m. the plant Artocarpus Lacucha (*lakuca*). — *Kshudrāmlā* (°*ra-am*°), f. wood-sorrel, Oxalis Corniculata (= *amlaloṇikā*); another plant, = *śaśāṇḍulī.* — *Kshudrāmlikā* (°*ra-am*°), f. a kind of wood-sorrel or Oxalis, = *cāṅgerī.* — *Kshudrarṇgulī* (°*ra-iṅ*°), f., N. of a plant, = *yavāsa.* — *Kshudrervāru* (°*ra-ir*°), *us,* m., N. of a plant, = *gopālakarkaṭī.* — *Kshudrodumbarikā* (°*ra-ud*°), f. the plant Ficus Oppositifolia; [cf. *kākodumbarikā.*] — *Kshudropodaka-nāmnī* (°*ra-up*°), f., N. of a pot-herb; [cf. *mūla-potī.*] — *Kshudropodakī* (°*ra-up*°), f., N. of a pot-herb, = *sūkshma-pattrā* and *maṇṭapī.* — *Kshudrolūka* (°*ra-ul*°), *as,* m. a small kind of owl.

Kshudraka, as, ikā, am, small, minute; (*as*), m. a species of plant; N. of a prince, a son of Prasenajit; title of a collection of Buddhist works, = *vinaya-kshudraka-vastu;* (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people living by warfare, the 'Οξυδρακοι.

Kshudrula, as, ā, am, minute, small, unimportant (applied especially to animals and diseases).

Kshudrikā, f. a kind of gad-fly, = *daṅśa;* small bells employed for ornament; [cf. *kshudra-ghaṇṭikā.*]

Kshottṛi, tā, m. a pestle, any implement for grinding.

Kshoda, as, m. pounding, grinding; the stone or slab on which anything is ground or powdered, a mortar &c., any pounded or ground or pulverized substance, flour, meal, dust, a particle, a small piece or fragment. — *Kshoda-raja, as, ā, am,* ground to dust.

Kshodas, as, n., Ved. water in agitation, swell of the sea, rushing or stream of water.

Kshodita, as, ā, am, pounded, ground, comminuted; (*am*), n. powder, dust, flour, meal, any substance pulverized or ground.

Kshodiman, ā, m. minuteness, excessive smallness or inferiority.

Kshodishṭha, as, ā, am (superl. of *kshudra*), finely pounded, very small, very minute.

Kshodīyas, ān, asī, as (compar. of *kshudra*), more minute, very fine, very minute.

Kshodya, as, ā, am, to be stamped or trampled on or pounded.

क्षुध् 1. *kshudh,* cl. 4. P. *kshudhyati, ćukshodha, kshoddhum,* to feel hungry; to be hungry, hunger; [cf. Goth. *grēdôn,* 'to be hungry.']

2. *kshudh, t,* f. hunger. — *Kshut-kshāma, as, ā, am,* emaciated by hunger. — *Kshut-tṛiṭ-parīta, as, ā, am,* hungry and thirsty. — *Kshut-tṛiḍ-udbhava, as, ā, am,* beginning to feel hungry and thirsty. — *Kshut-tṛishānvita* (°*shā-an*°), *as, ā, am,* suffering from hunger and thirst. — *Kshut-tṛishṇopapīḍita* (°*ṇā-up*°), *as, ā, am,* hungry and thirsty. — *Kshut-parīta, as, ā, am,* overcome with hunger. — *Kshut-pipāsā-pariśrānta, as, ā, am,* wearied by hunger and thirst. — *Kshut-pipāsā-parītāṅga* (°*ta-aṅ*°), *as, ā, am,* one whose body is affected with hunger and thirst. — *Kshut-pipāsārta* (°*sā-ār*°), *as, ā, am,* afflicted with hunger and thirst. — *Kshut-pipāsita, as, ā, am,* hungry and thirsty. — *Kshut-pratīkāra, as,* m. allaying hunger, eatiog. — *Kshud-roga, as,* m. pain of hunger. — *Kshud-vat, ān, atī, at,* hungry. — *Kshun-nivṛitti, is,* f. cessation of hunger, appeasing of appetite.

Kshudhā, f. hunger; mystical N. of the letter *y.* — *Kshudhā-kara, as, ī, am,* causing hunger, increasing appetite. — *Kshudhā-kuśala, as,* m., N. of a tree, = *vilvāntara-vṛiksha.* — *Kshudhā-dhvaṅsa, as,* m. allaying hunger. — *Kshudhānvita* (°*dhā-an*°), *as, ā, am,* afflicted with hunger. — *Kshudhā-pīḍita, as, ā, am,* hungry, starving. — *Kshudhā-bhijanana* (°*dhā-abh*°), *as,* m. black mustard; [cf. *kshutābhijanana.*] — *Kshudhā-māra, as,* m., Ved. death caused by starvation. — *Kshudhārta* (°*dhā-ār*°) or *kshudhārdita* (°*dhā-ar*°), *as, ā, am,* hungry, hungered. — *Kshudhāvishṭa* (°*dhā-āv*°), *as, ā, am,* affected by hunger. — *Kshudhā-śānti, is,* f. allaying hunger, satiety, satisfaction.

Kshudhālu, us, us, u, hungry.

Kshudhita, as, ā, am, hungry, hungered.

Kshodhuka, as, ikā, am, Ved. hungry.

क्षुधुन *kshudhuna, as,* m., N. of a savage and barbarous race.

क्षुप् *kshup,* a Sautra root (i. e. one used in grammatical Sūtras only), to depress, feel depressed.

क्षुप *kshupa, as,* m. [cf. *kshumpa*], a bush, a shrub; a small tree, one with short branches and roots; N. of an old king, a son of Prasandhi and father of Ikshvāku; N. of a son of Kṛishṇa from Satya-bhāmā; N. of a mountain westward from Dvārakā. — *Kshupa-doḍamushṭi, is,* m., N. of a plant. — *Kshupālu* (°*pa-ālu*), *us,* m. a kind of bulbous plant, = *pāniyālu.*

Kshupaka, as, ā, m. f. a bush, a shrub.

क्षुभ् 1. *kshubh,* cl. 9. 4. P., 1. A. *kshubhnāti, kshubhyati, kshobhate, ćukshobha, ćukshubhe, kshobhishyati, -te, akshobhīt, akshubhat* and *akshobhishṭa, kshobhitum,* to shake, tremble, to be agitated or disturbed; to be unsteady; to stumble (literally or metaphorically): Caus. *kshobhayati, -yitum,* to agitate, cause to shake, disturb, stir up, excite: Desid. *ćukshubhishati, -te,* or *ćukshobhishati, -te:* Intens. *ćokshubhyate, ćokshobdhi;* [cf. Cambro-Brit. *hwbiau,* 'to make a sudden push;' Gr. *κοῦφος;* Mod. Germ. *schiebe.*]

Kshubdha, as, ā, am, agitated, shaken, tossed, stirred up; agitated (mentally), excited, disturbed; (*as*), m. the churning-stick; a kind of coitus. — *Kshubdha-tā,* f. agitation. — *Kshubdhārṇava* (°*dha-ar*°), *as,* m. a stormy ocean.

2. *kshubh, p,* f., Ved. a blow, a shake, a push.

Kshubhā, f. a kind of weapon.

Kshubhita, as, ā, am, agitated, tossed, set in motion; agitated (mentally), disturbed, anxious; frightened, alarmed, afraid; angry, enraged.

Kshobha, as, m. shaking, agitation, disturbance, tossing, trembling, emotion.

Kshobhaka, as, ā, am, shaking, causing agitation; (*as*), m., N. of a mountain in Kāmākhyā, a place sacred to the goddess Durgā.

Kshobhaṇa, as, ā, am, shaking, agitating, disturbing, causing emotion; (*as*), m., N. of one of the five arrows of the god of love.

Kshobhya, as, ā, am, to be shaken or agitated or disturbed.

क्षुमत् *kshu-mat.* See under 2. *kshu.*

क्षुमा *kshumā,* f., Ved. an epithet of an arrow, according to the scholiast 'causing to tremble' (for *kshubhā* ?); N. of several plants; linseed, Linum Usitatissimum; a sort of flax, Bengal San (*śaṇa*); the Indigo plant; a sort of creeper.

Kshauma, &c. See s. v., p. 271.

क्षुम्प *kshump,* cl. 1. P. *kshumpati,* to go.

क्षुम्प *kshumpa, as,* m. [cf. *kshupa*], Ved. a bush, a shrub.

क्षुर् *kshur,* cl. 6. P. *kshurati, ćukshora, kshorītum,* to cut, dig, scratch; to make lines or furrows.

Kshura, as, m. (connected with the preceding, perhaps related to *kshar* ?; cf. Gr. ξυρόν), a razor; a razor-like barb or sharp blade attached to an arrow; N. of several plants, Asteracantha Longifolia; also Tribulus Lanuginosus, see *go-kshura;* also = *mahā-piṇḍītaka,* and Saccharum Sara (*śara*); the hoof of a cow &c.; a horse's hoof; the foot of a bedstead [cf. *khura*]; (*ī*), f. a knife, a dagger; (*as, ā, am*), Ved. (Sāy.) having claws. — *Kshura-karman, a,* n. the operation of shaving. — *Kshura-kḷipta, as, ā, am,* shaved. — *Kshura-kriyā,* f. the operation of shaving, the employment of a razor. — *Kshura-ćatushṭaya, am,* n. four things necessary for shaving. — *Kshura-dhāna, am,* n. a razor-case. — *Kshura-dhāra, as, ā, am,* razor-edged, sharp as a razor; any very sharp instrument for cutting. — *Kshura-dhārā,* f. the edge of a razor; N. of a hell. — *Kshura-dhārābha* (°*ra-ābhā*), *as, ā, am,* sharp as a razor. — *Kshura-pattra, as,* m., N. of the plant Saccharum Sara (*śara*). — *Kshura-pattrikā,* f., N. of a pot-herb, = *pālaṅkya.* — *Kshura-pavi, is, is, i,* Ved. sharp-angled, sharp-edged, very sharp; (*is*), m., N. of a sacrifice performed in one day (*ekāha*). — *Kshura-pra, as,* m. a razor shot as an arrow; a kind of arrow, one with a sharp horse-shoe-shaped head; a sort of hoe or weeding spade. — *Kshura-praga, am,* n. according to some authorities = *kshura-pra.* — *Kshura-bhāṇḍa, am,* n. a razor-case. — *Kshura-bhrishṭi, is, is, i,* Ved. furnished with sharp angles. — *Kshura-mardin, ī,* m. a barber. — *Kshurāṅga* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *as,* m., N. of a plant; [cf. *go-kshuraka.*] — *Kshurārpaṇa* (°*ra-ar*°), *as,* m., N. of a mountain.

Kshuraka, as, m., N. of several plants, = Asteracantha Longifolia; also Tribulus Lanuginosus [cf. *go-kshura*]; also = *tilaka;* also another plant, = *bhūtāṅkuśa.*

Kshurikā, f. a small razor; a knife, a dagger; a sort of earthen vessel, a kind of pot-herb (= *pālaṅkya*). — *Kshurikā-pattra, as,* m. the plant Saccharum Sara (*śara*). — *Kshurikopanishad* (°*kā-up*°), *t,* f. title of an Upanishad belonging to the Atharva-veda.