jña), spirituality, the nature of the soul; the knowledge of the soul &c.

Kshaitrapatya, as, ā, am (fr. *kshetra-pati*), Ved. belonging to the lord of the soil.

क्षैप्र *kshaipra, as, ī, am* (fr. *kshipra*), a term for a kind of Sandhi, produced by changing the first of two concurrent vowels to its semivowel; the Svarita accent on a syllable formed with this Sandhi; (*am*), n. quickness, speediness. — *Kshaipra-yukta, as, ā, am*, joined by the Kshaipra Sandhi. — *Kshaipra-varṇa, as, ā, am*, containing a semivowel.

क्षैरकलम्भि *kshairakalambhi, is*, m. (a patronymic fr. *kshīra-kalambha*), N. of a teacher.

क्षैरेय *kshaireya, as, ī, am* (fr. *kshīra*), prepared with milk, milky; (*ī*), f. milk and rice or any preparation of or dish prepared with milk.

क्षोट् *kshoṭ*, cl. 10. P. *kshoṭayati, -yitum*, to throw, cast; [cf. *khoṭ* and *khoḍ*.]

क्षोड *kshoḍa, as*, m. the post to which an elephant is fastened; [cf. *a-kshobha*.]

क्षोण *kshoṇa, as, ā, am*, Ved. immovable; or (*as*), m. a kind of lute; (perhaps the word is related to the following.)

क्षोणी *kshoṇī*, f., Ved. the earth; (*yau*), du. heaven and earth; (according to some the sing. of this word and sometimes the plur. may be used collectively, and the original meaning may be 'a multitude of men' or 'the people' (as opposed to the chief); the du. may then mean 'the two sets of people,' i. e. the inhabitants of heaven and earth; sometimes a form *kshoṇi* occurs); [cf. Gr. χθών.] — *Kshoṇī-maya, as, ī, am*, containing the earth in himself, 'the source of everything in the earth;' an epithet of Vishṇu in his fish-incarnation.

क्षोत्तृ *kshottṛi*. See under rt. *kshud*.

क्षोद *kshoda*. See under rt. *kshud*.

क्षोधुक *kshodhuka*. See under rt. 1. *kshudh*.

क्षोभ *kshobha, kshobhaṇa*, &c. See under rt. 1. *kshubh*.

क्षोम *kshoma, as, am*, m. n. (said to be fr. rt. *kshu*), a room on the top of a house; (*am*), n. wove silk; [cf. *kshauma*.]

क्षोमक *kshomaka, as*, m. a kind of perfume (*gaṇahāsaka*); [cf. *kshema* and *kshaumaka*.]

क्षौणी *kshauṇī, ī* or *is*, f. the earth; [cf. *kshoṇī*.] — *Kshauṇī-tala, am*, n. the surface of the earth. — *Kshauṇī-prāćīra, as*, m. the ocean. — *Kshauṇī-bhuj, k*, m. earth-possessor, a king; [cf. *kshiti-bhuj*.]

क्षौद्र *kshaudra, as*, m. (fr. *kshudra* and *kshudrā*), the tree Michelia Champaca (*campaka*); N. of a mixed caste, the son of a Vaideha and a Māgadhī; (*am*), n. smallness, minuteness; N. of a Sūtra of the Sāma-veda; honey, a species of honey; water. — *Kshaudra-ja, am*, n. wax. — *Kshaudra-dhātu, us*, m. a kind of mineral substance; [cf. *mākshika*.] — *Kshaudra-priya, as*, m, N. of a tree; [cf. *jala-madhūka*.] — *Kshaudra-meha, as*, m. the disease diabetes mellitus. — *Kshaudramehin, ī, inī, i*, affected with this disease.

Kshaudreya, am, n. wax.

क्षौद्रक *kshaudrakya, as, ī*, m. f. (fr. *kshudraka*), a prince or princess of the Kshudrakas, a man belonging to the Kshudrakas; (*as, ī, am*), small, minute.

Kshaudrakamālavī, f., scil. *senā*, the army of Kshudraka and Mālava.

क्षौम *kshauma, as, ī, am* (fr. *kshumā*), made of linen, linen, covered with linen; prepared from linseed (as oil); (*am*), n. linen cloth or garment; linseed; (*ī*), f. lin or flax, Linum Usitatissimum; (*as, am*), m. n. wove silk; an airy room on the top of a house; an apartment on the roof; the back of an edifice; a fortified place in front of a building; a building of a particular form; [cf. *kshoma*.]

Kshaumaka, as, ī, am, linen; (*as*), m. a particular perfume; [cf. *ćora*.]

क्षौर *kshaura, am*, n. (fr. *kshura*), shaving the head, shaving in general; (*ī*), f. a razor. — *Kshaura-karaṇa, am*, n. the operation of shaving.

Kshaurapavya, as, ā, am (fr. *kshura-pavi*), formed out of razors and thunderbolts, very sharp, very hard.

Kshaurika, as, m. a barber, a shaver.

क्षण् *kshṇu*, cl. 2. P. *kshṇauti, ćukshṇāva, kshṇavitum*, to whet, sharpen.

Kshṇut, t, t, t, (at the end of compounds) sharp (e. g. *ubhayataḥ-kshṇut*, sharp on both sides).

Kshṇuta, as, ā, am, whetted, sharpened.

Kshṇotra, am, n., Ved. a grind-stone, a whet-stone.

क्षमा *kshmā*, f. (fr. rt. *ksham*), the earth, (Ved. only inst. sing. *kshmayā*); [cf. *kshamā*.] *Kshmā-ja, as*, m. 'earth-born,' the planet Mars. — *Kshmā-tala, am*, n. the surface of the earth. — *Kshmā-dhṛiti, is*, m. one who has to support the earth, a king. — *Kshmā-pa, as*, m. earth-protector, a king. — *Kshmā-pati, is*, m. lord of the earth, a king. — *Kshmā-pāla, as*, m. earth-protector, a king. — *Kshmā-bhuj, k*, m. possessor of the earth, a king. — *Kshmā-bhṛit, t*, m. supporter of the earth; a mountain; a king. — *Kshmā-vṛisha, as*, m. 'earth-bull,' i. e. a mighty king.

क्षमाय *kshmāy*, cl. 1. A. *kshmāyate, ćakshmāye, kshmāyitum*, to shake, tremble: Caus. *kshmāpayati, -yitum, aćīkshmapat*, to cause to shake, to make tremble: Desid. *ćikshmāyishate*: Intens. *ćākshmāyyate, ćākshmāti* (?).

Kshmāyita, as, ā, am, shaken, made to tremble, trembling.

Kshmāyitṛi, tā, trī, tṛi, trembling, shaking.

क्ष्मील् *kshmīl*, cl. 1. P. *kshmīlati, ćikshmīla, kshmīlitum*, to wink, to twinkle, to close the eyelids; [cf. *mīl*.]

क्ष्रौम् *kshraum*, ind. a mystical exclamation.

क्ष्विङ्का *kshvinkā*, f., Ved. a kind of bird.

क्ष्विड *kshviḍ* or *kshvid*, cl. 1. P. *kshveḍati* or *kshvedati, -ḍitum* or *-ditum*, to utter an inarticulate sound, to hum, murmur, growl, roar, hiss, whiz, whistle; A. *kshveḍate* or *kshvedate*, or cl. 4. P. *kshvidyati*, to be wet or unctuous; to exude, discharge juice, emit sap: Caus. *kshveḍayati* or *-dayati, -yitum*, to sound inarticulately, hum, &c.

Kshviṇṇa, as, ā, am, sounded inarticulately; soft, unctuous.

Kshveḍa, as, ā, am (in some senses perhaps connected with rt. *kshvel*), curved, crooked, bending, bent; wicked, depraved; difficult to be approached; (*as*), m. singing or buzzing in the ear from hardening of the wax &c.; sound, noise; venom, poison; a Cucurbitaceous plant, Luffa Pentandra or Acutangula, = *pītaghoshā*; a mystical N. of the letter *m*; (*am*), n. the flower of the Ghosha plant; the fruit of a red kind of swallow-wort; (*ā*), f. the roaring of a lion, a war-whoop, a battle-cry: a bamboo rod or stake; a kind of Cucurbitaceous plant.

Kshveḍana, am, n. murmuring, hissing, whistling, sibilating; a hissing pronunciation.

Kshveḍita, as, am, m. n. humming, murmuring, growling; a growl, roar; a battle-cry, a war-whoop.

Kshveḍin, ī, inī, i, humming, murmuring.

क्ष्वेल *kshvel*, cl. 1. P. *kshvelati*, &c., to leap, jump; to play; to go, move; to shake, tremble; [cf. Old Germ. *suillu, sual, suall*.]

Kshvelikā, f. or *kshvelita, as, am*, m. n. or *kshvelya, am*, n. play, jest, joke, trick.

ख

ख 1. *kha*, the second consonant of the alphabet, being the aspirate of the preceding consonant, and having the sound of *kh* in *inkhorn*. — *Kha-kāra, as*, m. the letter or sound *kha*.

ख 2. *kha, as*, m. the sun.

ख 3. *kha, am*, n. (fr. rt. *khan*), a cavity, hollow, cave, cavern, aperture; an aperture of the human body (of which there are nine, as the mouth, the two ears, the two eyes, the two nostrils, and the organs of excretion and generation); the glottis (in anatomy); an organ of sense; the hole made by an arrow, a wound; the hole in the nave of a wheel through which the axis runs; vacuity, empty space, air, ether, sky, heaven; the character in arithmetic which expresses nothing, a cypher; a dot, Anusvāra, represented by a circle (*vindu*); a city, a field; happiness, pleasure, auspiciousness [cf. *sukha* and *duḥkha*); understanding, knowledge; action; the tenth from any given constellation or the sun's entrance into it; talc; Brahma, the supreme spirit; (*ā*), f. a fountain, a well; [cf. Gr. χάος; Lat. *halo*.] — *Kha-kāminī*, f. the female of the Falco Cheela (*ćilla*); an epithet of Durgā (*ćarćikā*). — *Kha-kuntala, as*, m. an epithet of Śiva. — *Kha-kholka, as*, m. 'sky-meteor,' an epithet of the sun. — *Khakholkāditya* (°*ka-ād*°), *as*, m. a form of the sun. — *Kha-ga, as, ā, am*, moving in the air; (*as*), m. a bird; air, wind; the sun; a planet; a grasshopper; a deity; an arrow. — *Kha-gaṅgā*, f. the Gaṅgā (Ganges) of the sky. — *Kha-gaṇa, as*, m., N. of a prince, a son of Vajra-nābha. — *Kha-gati, is*, f. flight in the air; N. of a metre, [cf. *aśva-gati*.] — *Khaga-pati, is*, m. the chief of the birds, an epithet of Garuḍa, the vehicle of Vishṇu. — *Khagama, as, ā, am*, moving in the air, flying, an epithet of the Gandharvas and of missile weapons; (*as*), m. a bird; N. of a Brāhman. — *Kha-garbha, as*, m., N. of a mythical person with Buddhists — *Khaga-vaktra, as*, m. the tree Artocarpus Lacucha (*lakuća*). — *Khaga-vatī*, f. the earth. — *Khaga-śatru, us*, f. a plant, commonly called Chakulīya, Hemionitis Cordifolia; [cf. *pṛiśni-parṇī*.] — *Khaga-sthāna, am*, n. the hollow of a tree; a bird's nest. — *Khagādhipa* (°*ga-adh*°), *as*, m. the chief of the birds, an epithet of Garuḍa. — *Khagāntaka* (°*ga-an*°), *as*, m. a hawk, a falcon (a destroyer of birds). — *Khagābhirāma* (°*ga-abh*°), *as*, m. an epithet of Śiva. — *Khagāsana* (°*ga-ās*°), *as*, m. an epithet of the mountain Udaya, the eastern mountain, on which the sun rises; an epithet of Vishṇu ('sitting on a bird,' i. e. on Garuḍa). — *Kha-guṇa, as, ā, am*, (in arithmetic or algebra) having a cypher as multiplier. — *Khagendra* (°*ga-in*°), *as*, m. the chief of the birds, an epithet of Garuḍa; N. of a prince. — *Khagendra-dhvaja, as*, m. an epithet of Vishṇu. — *Khageśvara* (°*ga-īś*°), *as*, m. the chief of the birds, epithet of Garuḍa. — *Kha-gola, as*, m. the vault or circle of the heaven, the celestial sphere. — *Khagola-vidyā*, f. knowledge of the celestial sphere, astronomy. — *Kha-ćamasa, as*, m. the moon ('the drinking-vessel in the sky'). — *Kha-ćara, as, ī, am*, moving in the air, flying; (*as*), m. a bird; a cloud; the wind; the sun; a Rākshas or demon; an aerial spirit; N. of a people. — *Kha-ćārin, ī, iṇī, i*, moving in the air, flying, an epithet of Skanda. — *Kha-jala, am*, n. 'air-water,' i. e. dew, rain, frost, hoar-frost. — *Kha-jit, t*, m. a Buddha, one of the seven teachers or saints of the Buddha sect. — *Kha-jyotis, is*, m. a shining flying insect, a fire-fly, &c. — *Kha-tamāla, as*, m. a cloud; smoke. — *Kha-tilaka, as*, m. the sun. — *Kha-dūra-vāsinī*, f., N. of one of the female deities or Śaktis with Buddhists. — *Kha-dyota, as*, m. a shining flying insect, a fire-fly, the sun; (*ā*), f.,