throat, a kind of disease; a fish-sauce prepared with salt, pepper, ghee, &c.; N. of certain days in the dark fortnight, viz. the fourth, seventh, eighth, ninth, thirteenth and three following days; a day on which a course of study is commenced, but immediately preceding a day on which study is prohibited; begun but immediately interrupted study; also *gala-grahaṇa, am,* n. — *Gala-ćarman, a,* n. the gullet, throat. — *Gala-dvāra, am,* n. the door of the throat, the mouth. — *Gala-mekhalā,* f. a string of beads worn round the neck, a necklace. — *Gala-vārtta, as, ā, am,* living by eating, a parasite. — *Gala-vidradhi, is,* m. tumor and abscess in the throat. — *Gala-vrata, as,* m. a peacock; [cf. *gara-vrata.*] — *Gala-śuṇḍikā,* f. the uvula; swelling of the glands of the neck; (*e*), du. the soft palate. — *Gala-śuṇḍī,* f. swelling of the glands of the neck. — *Gala-stanī,* f. a she-goat; (a species of the Bengal goat having small fleshy protuberances, resembling nipples, depending from the throat); [cf. *gale-stanī, ajāgala-stana, aja-gallikā.*] — *Gala-hasta, as,* m. the hand at the throat, seizing by the throat, collaring, throttling. — *Galahastaya,* nom. P. *-tayati,* to throttle, strangle. — *Gala-hastita, as, ā, am,* seized by the throat. — *Galānkura* (°*la-an*°), *as,* m. a disease of the throat, inflammation of the throat and enlargement of the tonsils. — *Gale-gaṇḍa, as,* m. a kind of bird, the Adjutant or Ardea Argala; (the name alludes to a pendulous fleshy purse hanging from the throat of this bird.) — *Gale-ćopaka, as, ikā, am,* moving the neck. — *Gale-stanī,* f. a she-goat; [cf. *gala-stanī.*] — *Galodbhava* (°*la-ud*°), *as,* m. the tuft of hair on the neck of a horse. — *Galaugha* (°*la-ogha*), *as,* m. tumor in the throat.

Galaka, as, m. the throat, the neck; a kind of fish, a small kind of Cyprinus.

Galat, an, antī, at, dropping, falling, oozing, trickling, flowing; melting.

Galana, as, ā, am, dropping, flowing; (*am*), n. dropping, oozing, trickling; melting, fusing; falling down or off; leaking.

Galanīya or *galitarya* or *galya, as, ā, am,* fusible, soluble, liquefiable, to be melted &c.

Galantikā or *galantī,* f. a small pitcher; a small water-jar with a hole in the bottom, from which the water drops upon a Liṅga or upon a Tulasi plant placed beneath.

Galita, as, ā, am, dropped, fallen; liquefied, melted; distilled, oozed, flowing; untied, loosed; lost, deprived; decayed, impaired. — *Galita-kushṭha, am,* n. advanced and incurable leprosy, when the fingers and toes fall off. — *Galita-danta, as, ā, am,* having the teeth decayed, toothless. — *Galita-nakha, as, ā* or *ī, am,* having the claws or nails fallen off. — *Galita-nakha-danta, as, ā, am,* one who has lost his claws and teeth. — *Galita-nayana, as, ā, am,* one who has lost his eyes, blind. — *Galita-pradīpa, as,* m. or *galita-pradīpikā,* f. title of a work, lit. 'the light of dropped words,' i.e. of certain words in a manuscript which occur several times and are given only once at full length.

Galitaka, as, m. a kind of dance, gesticulation.

Galyā, f. a multitude of throats; a quantity of a particular kind of grass or of ropes made of it.

गलानिल *galānila, as,* m. a prawn or shrimp; see *gaṅgāṭeya;* (also read *galānika* and *galāvila.*)

गलावल *galāvala, as,* m. a kind of tree.

गलि *gali, is,* m. a strong but lazy bull.

गलू *galū, ūs,* m. a sort of gem.

गलून *galūna, as,* m., N. of a minister.

गलोड्य *galoḍya* or *gōloḍya, as,* m.(?), N. of a plant; [cf. *giloḍya.*]

गल्द *galda, as, ā,* m. f., Ved. speech; straining; that which flows from a strainer (?).

गल्भ् *galbh,* cl. 1. A. *galbhate,* to be bold or confident; [cf. *garv;* cf. also Hib. *galbha,* 'rigour, hardness.']

Galbha, as, ā, am, bold, confident, audacious; proud, haughty, (*galbha* = *garbha* in *apa-galbha,* q. v.)

गल्ल *galla, as,* m. the part of the cheek near the corners of the mouth; the cheek. — *Galla-ćāturī,* f. a small round pillow to put underneath the cheek.

गल्लकी *gallakī,* f., N. of a river.

गल्वर्क *galvarka, as,* m. crystal; lapis lazuli (?), sapphire (?), emerald (?); a goblet, a vessel for drinking spirituous liquor.

गल्ह् *galh,* cl. 1. A. *galhate,* to blame, to censure or despise; [cf. *garh.*]

गव *gava* = *go,* a cow, cattle; used at the beginning of a compound before a word beginning with a vowel, see below; also at the end of a compound (e. g. *pañća-gavam,* five cows); (*as*), m. a ray of the sun. — *Gava-rāja, as,* m. a bull. — *Gavākṛiti* (°*va-ā-k*°), *is, is, i,* cow-shaped. — *Gavāksha* (°*va-ak*°), *as,* m. an air-hole, a loop-hole, a round window, a 'bull's eye,' &c.; the mesh of a shirt of mail; N. of a warrior; N. of a monkey-chief attached to Rāma, a son of Vaivasvata, the leader of the Go-lāṅgūlas; N. of a sea (n. in this sense?); (*ī*), f. a sort of cucumber, Cucumis Maderaspatanus or Coloquintida; the plant Trophis Aspera (*śākhoṭa*); the plant Clitoria Ternatea. — *Gavākshaka, as,* m. an air-hole, a loop-hole, a round window, a bull's eye. — *Gavāksha-jāla, am,* n. a lattice, a window of trellice-work. — *Gavākshita, as, ā, am,* furnished with windows, forming a lattice. — *Gavāgra* = *go-agra* = *go 'gra,* q. v. — *Gavādana* (°*va-ad*°), *am,* n. pasture or meadow grass; (*ī*), f. pasture or meadow grass, a hay-rack, a manger, a trough for holding grass &c. for feeding cattle; a species of cucumber, Cucumis Maderaspatanus, or (according to some) Cucumis Coloquintida; the plant Clitoria Ternatea. — *Gavāmṛita* (°*va-am*°), *am,* n. the beverage of immortality or nectar consisting of rays of light. — *Gavārtham* or *gavārthe* (°*va-ar*°), ind. for the sake of a cow. — *Gavārha* (°*va-ar*°), *as, ā, am,* of the value of a cow. — *Gavāvika* (°*va-av*°), *am,* n. cattle and sheep. — *Gavāśana* (°*va-aś*°), *as,* m. = *go-bhakshaka,* commonly *mući,* i. e. a worker in leather, a shoe-maker; an outcast. — *Gavāśira* (°*va-āś*°), *as, ā, am,* Ved. mixed with milk, as Soma. — *Gavāśva* (°*va-aś*°), *am,* n. cattle and horses; [cf. *go-aśva* and *go 'śva.*] — *Gavāhnika* (°*va-āh*°), *am,* n. the daily measure of food given to a cow. — *Gavendra* (°*va-in*°), *as,* m. an owner of kine. — *Gaveśa* or *gaveśvara* (°*va-iś*°), *as,* m. an owner of kine. — *Gavaiḍaka* (°*va-eḍ*°), *am* n. kine and sheep. — *Gavodgha* (°*va-ud*°), *as,* m. an excellent cow.

Gavaćī, f. a Coloquintida, = *gavākshī.*

Gavaya, as, m. a species of ox, the Gayal, Bos Gavæus, erroneously classed by Hindū writers as a species of deer; a monkey-chief attached to Rāma, the son of Vaivasvata; (*ī*), f. the female Gayal.

Gavala, as, m. the wild buffalo; (*am*), n. buffalo's horn.

Gavāćī, f. (fr. *go* and rt. *añć*), a kind of fish, commonly *pānkālamāća,* Ophidium Punctatum or Macrognathus Pankalus.

Gavām-aya, as, m. or *gavām-ayana, am,* n. 'going of cows,' N. of a solemn ceremony; [cf. *go.*]

Gavām-pati, is, m. a guardian of cows, a cow-herd; the chief of cattle, a bull; the lord of rays, an epithet of the sun; also of Agni; N. of a Buddhist mendicant.

Gavālūka, as, m. the Gayal, Bos Gavæus; [cf. *gavaya.*]

Gavi-jāta, as, m., N. of a Muni. — *Gavi-putra, as,* m. an epithet of Vaiśravaṇa. — *Gavi-shṭhira, as,* m., N. of a Ṛishi of Atri's family; [cf. *gāvishṭhira* and *gāvishṭhirāyaṇa.*]

Gavinī, f. a herd of cows.

Gav-ish, ṭ, ṭ, ṭ, or *gav-isha, as, ā, am,* Ved. wishing for cows, desirous in general, eager, fervent. — *Gav-ishṭi, is, is, i,* Ved. wishing for cows; desiring fervently, eager, ardent; (*is*), f. desire, eagerness, ardour, fervour; desire for fighting, ardour of battle, battle. — *Gav-īśa* or *gav-īśvara, as,* m. an owner of kine.

Gavishṭha, as, m. the sun (either a superl. fr. *go,* 'a ray,' or fr. *gavi* + *stha,* 'standing in water'); N. of a Dānava.

Gavesha (either fr. *gava* + *ish,* or *go* + *esh*), nom. cl. 1. A. or 10. P. *gaveshate* or *gaveshayati, -yitum,* to desire ardently or fervently, to strive after; to seek, hunt after, search or inquire for. — *Gaveshaṇa, as, ā, am,* Ved. desiring ardently or fervently; desirous of combat; (*as*), m., N. of a Vṛishṇi; (*ā, am*), f. n. seeking after, searching for, inquiry, philosophical research. — *Gaveshaṇīya, as, ā, am,* to be desired or sought for. — *Gaveshita, as, ā, am,* eagerly desired, sought, inquired for. — *Gaveshin, ī, iṇī, i,* seeking; (*ī*), m., N. of a son of Citraka and brother of Pṛithu.

Gaveshṭhin, ī, m., N. of a Dānava.

1. *gavya,* nom. P., Ved. *gavyati,* to desire cattle or cows; especially in the part. *gavyat, an, antī, at,* wishing for or desirous of cattle or cows; ardently or fervently desiring, fervent; desirous of battle.

2. *gavya, as, ā, am,* consisting of cattle or cows, consisting of milk; coming from, of, or belonging to a cow, as milk, curds, &c. (e. g. *pañća-gavya, am,* n. five things coming from a cow,—milk, cheese, butter, urine, and dung); proper or fit for cattle; sacred to the cow, worshipping the cow; (*as*), m., N. of a people in the north of Madhya-deśa; (*am*), n. cattle, a herd of cows; pasture land; the milk of a cow; a bow-string; a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; (*as, ā, am,* differing from the preceding only by its accent), belonging to cattle, consisting of cattle or cows, coming from cattle or cows; (*ā*), f. a multitude or herd of cows; a measure equal to 1 Gavyūti or 2 Krośas; a bow-string; a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; [cf. *go-roćanā.*] — *Gavya-dṛiḍha, as* or *am,* m. or n. (?), a colouring substance, a yellow pigment or dye; [cf. the preceding.]

Gavyaya, as, ī, am, Ved. belonging to or coming from cattle.

Garyayu, us, us, u, Ved. desirous of cattle.

Garyā, f., Ved. desire for or delight in cows; desire, fervency; desire for what comes from a cow, i. e. for milk; desire of battle (generally used in the Ved. inst. *gavyā*).

Gavyu, us, us, u, Ved. delighting in cattle or cows; desiring cows or milk; fervent; desirous of battle.

Gavyūta, am, n. a measure of length equal to 2000 Daṇḍas or 1 Krośa, or to 4000 Daṇḍas or 2 Krośas; [cf. the following.]

Gavyūti, is, f. (fr. *go* and *yūti?* or *go* and *ūti?*), Ved. a pasture, a piece of pasture land, a district, place of residence; a measure of length equal to 4000 Daṇḍas or 2 Krośas.

गवल्गण *gavalgaṇa, as,* m., N. of a man, the father of Sañjaya; (also read *gavalgāṇa*); [cf. *gāvalgaṇi.*]

गवाशिका *gavāshikā,* f. the insect called Lākshā, and the red dye prepared from it; [cf. *garādhikā.*]

गवीधुक *gavīdhuka, as, ā,* m. f., Ved. the grass Coix Barbata; [cf. *gavedhuka.*]

गवीनि *gāvīni, ī,* or *gavīnī, yau,* or *gavīnikā, e,* f. du., Ved. a part of the belly near the pudenda; the groins (?).