style; the Bengal dialect; (*am*), n. sweetmeats; (*as*), m., scil. *deśa*, or (*am*), n., scil. *rāshṭra*, the sugar country; N. of a country, 'the district of Gaur,' the central part of Bengal, extending from Vaṅga to the borders of Orissa, (the ruins of its capital called by the same name are still extensive); (*ās*), m. pl. the inhabitants of this country; (*as*), m., N. of a Rāga; N. of a lexicographer. — *Gauḍa-deśa, as*, m. the country Gauḍa. — *Gauḍa-pāda, as*, m., N. of a commentator on several Upanishads and on the Sāṅkhya-kārikā. — *Gauḍa-pura, am*, n., N. of a town. — *Gauḍa-bhṛitya-pura, am*, n., N. of a town. — *Gauḍābhinanda* or *gauḍābhinandana* (°*ḍa-abh*°), *as*, m., N. of a poet.

Gauḍaka, ās, m. pl., N. of a people living to the east of Madhya-deśa. — *Gauḍaka-mṛiga, as*, m. a wild horse; [cf. *gaura-khara.*]

Gauḍika, as, ī, am, relating to sugar or molasses, fit for the preparation of sugar, prepared with sugar or molasses; (*am*), n. rum.

Gauḍīya, as, ī, am, relating to Gauḍa or Bengal.

गौडन *gauḍana* = *godana*, q. v.

गौण *gauṇa, as, ī, am* (fr. *guṇa*), subordinate, secondary, unessential; metaphorical, figurative; secondary as applied to the month reckoned from full moon to full moon; having qualities, attributive, adjective; relating to multiplication or enumeration; *gauṇaṃ karma*, the less immediate object of an action in a sentence. — *Gauṇa-tva, am*, n. the state of an adjective or subordinate word. — *Gauṇa-paksha, as*, m. the minor or weaker side of an argument &c.

1. *gauṇika, as, ī, am*, relating to the three qualities (of *sattva, rajas*, and *tamas*), having qualities, relating to or connected with qualities; subordinate.

Gauṇya, am, n. subordination; the state of being unessential &c.

गौणिक 2. *gauṇika, as, ī, am* (fr. *goṇī*), resembling a sack.

गौतम *gautama, as, ī, am* (fr. *gotama*), relating to Gotama (e. g. with *pada-stobhāḥ*, N. of a Sāman); (*as*), m., N. of Buddha or Śākya-muni the founder of the Buddhist religion; N. of a teacher of ritual; N. of a grammarian; of a legislator; a patronymic of Kuśri, of Aruṇa, of Uddālaka, of Śāradvat, of Satānanda; the father of Ekata, Dvita, and Trita (Mahā-bh. IX. 2073); N. of the first pupil of the last Jina; a kind of poison, one of the fixed kinds; (*ī*), f. a patronymic of Kṛipī and other women; an epithet of Durgā; N. of a Rākshasī or female goblin; N. of a river, = *gomatī*; a kind of yellow pigment or dye, = *go-rocanā*; turmeric; (*am*), n., N. of a Sāman; fat; [cf. *medas*, and *bhāradvāja*, 'bone.'] — *Gautama-sambhavā*, f. an epithet of the river Godāvarī. — *Gautama-saras, as*, n., N. of a lake. — *Gautama-svāmin*, ī, m., N. of a Jaina teacher; [cf. *gotama-svāmin.*]

Gautamaka, as, m., N. of a king of the Nāgas.

Gautami, a patronymic = *gautama.*

Gautamīya, as, ā, am, belonging to Gautama, coming from him &c.

गौतमस *gautamasa, as, ī, am* (fr. *go-tamas?*), epithet of two verses of the Sāma-veda.

गौदानिक *gaudānika, as, ī, am*, relating to the ceremony called Godāna (q. v.), performing it.

गौधार *gaudhāra, as*, m. (fr. *godhā*), an Iguana (considered as the offspring of the alligator on account of its smaller size and similar shape); also *gaudheya* and *gaudhera.*

Gaudheraka, as, m. a kind of small venomous animal.

गौधूम *gaudhūma, as, ī, am* (fr. *go-dhūma*), coming from wheat, made of it.

गौधूम्र *gaudhūmra*, a various reading for *gautama*, q. v.

गौपत्य *gaupatya, am*, n. (fr. *go-pati*), Ved. the possession of cattle.

Gaupavana, a patronymic from Gopa-vana; (*am*), n., N. of a Sāman.

Gaupāyana, as, m. a patronymic from Gopa.

Gaupika, as, m. (fr. *gopikā*), the son of a herdsman's wife.

Gaupuććha, as, ī, am (*go-puććha*), like a cow's tail.

Gaupuććhika, as, ī, am, of or belonging to a cow's tail, bought for a cow's tail &c.

Gaumata, as, ī, am (fr. *go-matī*), being in the river Gomatī; (*ī*), f., N. of a river; (the latter being a wrong reading for *gautamī.*)

गौर *gaura, as, ī, am* (said to be fr. rt. 3. *gu*), white, yellowish, reddish, pale red; shining, brilliant, pure, clean, beautiful; (*as*), m. white, yellowish, &c. (the colour); a kind of buffalo, the Bos Gaurus, often classed with the Gavaya; white mustard, the seed of it used as a weight, = 3 Rāja-sarshapas [cf. *gaura-sarshapa*]; the plant Grislea Tomentosa (= *dhava*); the moon; the planet Jupiter; N. of a Yoga teacher, a son of Śuka and Pīvarī; an epithet of the saint Caitanya; (*ī*), f. the female of the Bos Gaurus; the Vāć or voice of the middle region of the air; turmeric, = *rajanī*, and N. of several other plants, = *priyaṅgu, mañjishṭhā*, &c.; a yellow pigment or dye, = *go-rocanā*; a girl eight years old, any young girl prior to menstruation, a maid, a virgin; the earth; 'the brilliant goddess,' N. of the goddess Pārvatī or daughter of Himālaya and wife of Śiva; N. of the wife of Varuṇa; N. of the mother of Śākya-muni [cf. *māyā*]; N. of one of the sixteen Vidyā-devīs; N. of the wife of Prasenajit (or Yuvanāśva), who incurring the curse of her husband was changed into the river Bāhu-dā; N. of the wife of Vi-rajas and mother of Su-dhāman; N. of a river; N. of a Rāgiṇī, the wife of the Rāga Mālava; N. of several metres, one consisting of four lines of twelve syllables each; another consisting of four lines of thirteen syllables each; another consisting of four lines of twenty-six long syllables each; (*am*), n. white mustard; the filament of a lotus; saffron; gold; [cf. Lat. *gilvus*; Lith. *geltônas, giele*; Russ. *schiltyĭ*; Germ. *gelb?*]. — *Gaura-khara, as*, m. a wild donkey; [cf. *gauḍaka-mṛiga.*] — *Gauragrīva, ās*, m. pl., N. of a people in Madhya-deśa. — *Gauragrīvīya, as, ī, am*, belonging to this people. — *Gaura-ćandra, as*, m. an epithet of the saint Caitanya. — *Gaura-jīraka, as*, m. white cumin. — *Gaura-tittiri, is*, m. a kind of partridge. — *Gauratvać, k*, m. the plant Terminalia Catappa; [cf. *inguda.*] — *Gaura-pṛishṭha, as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaura-mukha, as*, m., N. of a pupil of Śamīka, a Purohita of king Ugra-sena. — *Gaura-mṛiga, as*, m., Ved. the Bos Gaurus. — *Gaura-vāhana, as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaura-śāka, as*, m., N. of a plant, a kind of Madhūka. — *Gaura-śiras, ās*, m., N. of a Muni. — *Gaura-sarshapa, as*, m. white mustard, Sinapis Glauca; the white mustard seed considered as a measure of weight. — *Gaura-suvarṇa, am*, n. a kind of vegetable; [cf. *pattraśāka-viśesha*, = *kaṭu-śṛiṅgāla* and *gandha-śāka.*] — *Gaurāṅga* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *as*, m. an epithet of the saint Caitanya; [cf. *gaura* and *gaura-ćandra.*] — *Gaurājājī* (°*ra-ā-j*°), f. white cumin. — *Gaurārdraka* (°*ra-ār*°), *as*, m. a kind of poison. — *Gauravaskandin* (°*ra-av*°), ī, m. an epithet of Indra. — *Gauraśva* (°*ra-aś*°), *as*, m., N. of a prince. — *Gaurāsya* (°*ra-ās*°), *as*, m. a kind of black monkey with a white face. — *Gaurāhika* (°*ra-ahi*), *as*, m. a kind of serpent. — *Gaurivīti, is*, m. (for *gaurī-v*°), N. of a Ṛishi, a descendant of Śakti. — *Gaurī-kalpa, as*, m., N. of a Kalpa, the thirteenth day of the dark half in Brahmā's month. — *Gaurī-kānta, as*, m., N. of a commentator on the Tarka-bhāshā. — *Gaurīkānta-sārvabhauma, as*, m., N. of a commentary called Ānanda-laharī-tarī. — *Gaurī-guru, us*, m. the father of Gaurī, an epithet of the Himālaya. — *Gaurī-ja, as*, m. an epithet of Kārttikeya; (*am*), n. talc. — *Gaurī-nātha, as*, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurī-paṭṭa, as*, m. the horizontal plate of the Liṅga, typical of the female organ. — *Gaurī-pati, is*, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva; N. of the father of the scholiast Vaṭeśvara. — *Gaurī-putra, as*, m. son of Gaurī, an epithet of the deity Kārttikeya. — *Gaurī-pushpa, as*, m., N. of a plant, = *gaurī* or *priyaṅgu.* — *Gaurī-pūjā*, f. the adoration of Gaurī, N. of a festival on the fourth day in the last half of month Māgha. — *Gaurī-bhartṛi, tā*, m. the husband of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurī-mantra, as*, m. a prayer to Gaurī. — *Gaurī-lalita, am*, n. yellow orpiment. — *Gaurī-vara, as*, m. the lover of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva. — *Gaurīvita, am*, n. (fr. *gauri-vīti*, q.v.), N. of a Sāman. — *Gaurī-vivāha, as*, m. the marriage of Gaurī. — *Gaurī-vrata, am*, n. the vow of Gaurī, a kind of rite in honour of Gaurī. — *Gaurīśa* (°*rī-īśa*), *as*, m. the lord of Gaurī, an epithet of Śiva.

Gaurika, as, m. white mustard; a metronymic of Māndhātṛi; (*ā*), f. a virgin, a young girl, one eight years old or in whom menstruation has not yet commenced.

Gaurila, as, m. white mustard; iron or steel filings or dust.

गौरक्ष्य *gaurakshya, am*, n. (fr. *go-raksha*), the office of a herdsman, breeding cattle.

गौरव *gaurava, as, ī, am* (fr. *guru*), relating or belonging to a Guru or teacher; (*am*), n. weight, heaviness; length in prosody; importance, high value or estimation; cumbrousness; gravity, respectability, venerableness; dignity; respect shown to a person (e. g. *mātṛi-gauravāt*, out of respect for one's mother). — *Gaurava-vat, ān, atī, at*, important. — *Gauravāsana* (°*va-ās*°), *am*, n. a seat of honour. — *Gauraverita* (°*va-īr*°), *as, ā, am*, praised, famed, celebrated.

Gauravita, as, ā, am, highly esteemed or valued, venerable, respectable.

गौरि *gauri, is*, m., N. of a man.

गौरुतल्पिक *gaurutalpika, as*, m. (fr. *gurutalpa*), the violator of the bed of a Guru or religious preceptor.

गौलक्षणिक *gaulakshaṇika, as*, m. (fr. *golakshaṇa*), one who knows the good marks of a cow.

Gaulomana, as, ī, am (fr. *go-loman*), resembling cow's hair.

गौला *gaulā*, f. = *gaurā* = *gaurī*, N. of the daughter of Himālaya and wife of Śiva.

गौलिक *gaulika, as*, m., N. of a plant, = *gauliha* and *gaulīḍha.*

गौल्मिक *gaulmika, as*, m. (fr. *gulma*), a single soldier of a troop, one of a body of soldiers.

गौल्य *gaulya, am*, n. (fr. *gula* = *guḍa*), syrup; spirituous liquor.

गौशकटिक *gauśakaṭika, as, ī, am* (fr. *go-śakaṭa*), possessing a carriage drawn by oxen.

Gauśatika, as, ī, am (fr. *go-śatam*), possessing a hundred oxen or cows.

Gauśṛinga, am, n. (fr. *go-śṛinga*), N. of a Sāman.

Gaushūkta, am, n. (fr. *goshūktin*), N. of a Sāman.

Gaushūkti (fr. *gaushūkta*), N. of a man.

Gaushṭhīna, am, n. (fr. *goshṭha*), the site of an old and abandoned cow-pen.

Gausahasrika, as, ī, am (fr. *go-sahasra*), possessing a thousand cows.

ग्धि *gdhi, is*, f. (fr. *ghas*), Ved. eating, consuming; [cf. *sagdhi.*]

ग्ना *gnā*, f. (generally used in plur., but according to some in Ṛig-veda IV. 9, 4, the nom. sing. *gnās* occurs; the word seems to be derived from *jñā* rather than from *jan*, and to mean originally 'a wise female.' In the Nighaṇṭavas it is enumerated among the synonyms of *vāć*, 'the voice.' By Yāska