Chada, as, m. a cover, covering (e. g. *alpa-cchada,* scantily covered or dressed; *ghana-cchada,* concealed by clouds); a wing; a leaf; N. of two plants, = *granthi-parṇa* and = *tamāla;* [cf. Hib. *sgiath,* 'a wing.'] — *Chada-pattra, as,* m. the tree Symplocos Racemosa.

Chadana, am, n. a cover, covering, a sheath, a scabbard; a wing; a leaf; the leaf of Laurus Cassia.

Chadi = *chadis,* the roof of a carriage; a wing (?).

Chadis, is, n. (f.?), Ved. a cover, the roof of a carriage, the thatch or roof of a house.

Chadman, a, n. the thatch or roof of a house; external covering, a deceptive dress, disguise, masquerade; plea, pretext, pretence, trick, deceit; fraud, craft, dishonesty; [cf. Old Germ. *scerm;* Germ. *Schirm.*] — *Chadma-tāpasa, as,* m. a religious hypocrite, a false ascetic. — *Chadma-rūpeṇa,* ind. in disguise, incognito. — *Chadma-veśa, as,* m. a deceptive dress, disguise. — *Chadma-veśin, ī,* m. dressed in disguise, a player, a cheat.

Chadmikā, f. the plant Cocculus Cordifolius; [cf. *guḍūcī.*]

Chadmin, ī, inī, i, (at the end of a comp.) disguised, in an assumed dress or garb (e. g. *Brāhmaṇa-cchadmin,* disguised as a Brāhman).

Channa, as, ā, am, covered, clad, concealed, secret, clandestine, private, solitary.

Chāttra, as, m. a pupil, scholar, disciple, tyro, novice, (as carrying his teacher's umbrella or as concealing his faults?); (*am*), n. a kind of honey. — *Chāttra-gaṇḍa, as,* m. an indifferent poetical scholar knowing only the beginnings of verses. — *Chāttra-gomin, ī, inī, i,* any one attendant on a pupil. — *Chāttra-tā,* f. condition of a pupil, pupilage. — *Chāttra-darśana, am,* n. fresh butter prepared from milk one day old ('looked at by the pupils'). — *Chāttra-vyaṇsaka, as,* m. a knavish or roguish pupil.

Chāttraka, am, n. honey in the comb or hive.

Chāttrikya, am, n. the office of a parasol-bearer.

Chāda, am, n. thatch, a roof; (an incorrect form.)

Chādana, as, m. the plant Barleria Cærulea, = *nīlāmlāna;* (*ī*), f. hide, skin; (*am*), n. covering, a cover, screen; hiding, concealing; darkening; clothes; a leaf.

Chādayat, an, antī, at, covering, veiling, shrouding.

Chādita, as, ā, am, covered, hidden, concealed; cut, divided (?).

Chādin, ī, inī, i, (at the end of a comp.) hiding, covering.

Chādisheya, as, ī, am (fr. *chadis*), suitable for the roof of a carriage or for the thatch of a house.

Chādmika, as, ī, am (fr. *chadman*), fraudulent, dishonest; (*as*), m. a rogue.

Chādyamāna, as, ā, am, being covered.

छद 3. *chad* or *chand,* cl. 10. P. A. *chadayati, -te, -yitum,* cl. 1. P. and 10. P. A., Ved. *chandati, chandayati, -te, caccchanda,* Aor. *accchān, chantum,* to seem, appear, be considered or esteemed as; to seem good, please, be pleasant: A. *chandayate,* to be pleased with, delight in, approve of (with acc. or loc.); (Sāy.) to render celebrated or honoured: P. *chandayati,* to gratify a person (acc. or sometimes gen.) with anything (e. g. *vareṇa,* with a boon), to present.

4. *chad, t, t, t,* (in compounds) pleased with &c.; [cf. *kavi-cchad.*]

Chanda, as, ā, am, pleasing, alluring, inviting; praising, a praiser; (*as*), m. appearance, look, shape; pleasure, delight, appetite, liking, fondness for, fancy, whim, predilection, desire, wish, subjection, will, free will, arbitrary choice; wilfulness, wilful conduct (e. g. *mac-chandāt,* according to my wish or will, at my pleasure; *sva-cchanda,* following one's own will, independent; *a-svacchanda,* dependent; *sva-cchandam,* according to one's own wish; *sva-cchandāt,* willingly; *a-cchandena,* against the will); meaning, intention, purport, opinion; poison; (*ena*), ind. at the will of, according to wish or will, at one's pleasure; [cf. *indra-cchanda, kalāpa-c°, deva-c°, vijaya-c°,* all meaning pearl-ornaments or necklaces of various kinds; cf. also Lat. *spons, sponte.*] — *Chanda-tas,* ind. at will, at pleasure, according to one's own wish or desire. — *Chandānuvartin, ī, inī, i,* indulging the humour, complying with the wishes. — *Chandānuvṛitta* (°*da-an°*), *am,* n. indulgence of whims, humouring, compliance.

Chandaka in *sarva-cchandaka,* epithet of Nārāyaṇa, 'assuming every shape?;' (*as*), m., N. of the charioteer of Śākya-siṅha; [cf. *chandaka.*] — *Chandaka-nivartana,* 'the return of Chandaka,' N. of a Caitya. — *Chandaka-pātana* or *chanda-pātana, as,* m. a hypocrite, a pretended or false ascetic.

Chandana, as, ā, am, pleasing, charming.

Chandas, as, n. desire, longing for, delight, pleasure, wish, will; free will; meaning, intention, purport, object; a sacred hymn or verse as distinguished from the verses of the four Vedas, a verse which is neither Ṛić, nor Sāman, nor Yajus, nor Atharvaṇa, originally perhaps a hymn or verse used in incantations; the sacred text of the Vedic hymns; metre in general, supposed to consist of three or seven typical forms; metrical science, prosody. — *Chandaḥ-prakaraṇa, am,* n. a chapter on metre. — *Chandaḥ-prasasti* or *chanda-prasasti, is,* f. a work by Harsha. — *Chandaḥ-śāstra, am,* n. metrical science, a work on metre by Piṅgala. — *Chandaḥ-saṅgraha* and *chandaḥ-sāra, as,* m. a work giving a summary of metres. — *Chandaḥ-siddhi, is,* f. a chapter of the Kāvya-kalpa-latā-vṛitti-parimala. — *Chandaḥ-stut, t, t, t,* or *chandaḥ-stubh, p, p, p,* Ved. praising in hymns. — *Chandaś-cūḍāmaṇi, is,* m. a work by Hema-candra. — *Chandas-kṛita, am,* n. any metrical part of the Vedas or other sacred compositions. — *Chandas-paksha, as, ā, am,* Ved. one whose wing is sacred song, (borne aloft on the wings of praise?). — *Chandas-vat, ān, atī, at,* Ved. pleasing, lovely. — *Chando-ga, as,* m. (rt. *gai*), a reciter or singer in metre, a chanter of the Sāma-veda, generally the same as the Udgātṛi priest. — *Chandoga-pariśishṭa, am,* n. title of a work by Kātyāyana giving a supplement to Gobhila's Sūtras. — *Chandoga-brāhmaṇa, am,* n. the Brāhmaṇa of the Udgātṛi priests attached to the Sāma-veda. Some authorities give eight of these Brāhmaṇas, the principal being called Praudha or Pañcaviṅśa, as consisting of twenty-five sections. — *Chandoga-māhaki, is,* m., N. of a preceptor. — *Chandoga-śākhā,* f. a branch of the Sāma-veda. — *Chāndoga-śruti, is,* f. the Veda of the Chandogas, the Sāma-veda. — *Chandogāhnika-paddhati* (*°gaḥ°*), title of a work by Rāma-kṛishṇa. — *Chandogovinda,* title of a work on metre by Gaṅgā-dāsa. — *Chando-deva, as,* m., N. of a man, = *mataṅga.* — *Chando-nāman, ā, ā, a,* Ved. having the name of metre, metrical. — *Chandonuvṛitta* (*°das-an°*), *am,* n. conforming to one's humour, humouring, indulgence. — *Chando-bhanga, as,* m. violation of the laws of metre. — *Chando-bhāshā,* f. the language of the Vedas (?). — *Chando-mañjari, is* or *ī,* f. title of a work on metre by Gaṅgā-dāsa. — *Chandomaya, as, ī, am,* Ved. consisting of or containing sacred hymns. — *Chando-māna, am,* n., Ved. the measure of metre, i. e. a syllable regarded as the metrical unit. — *Chando-mārtaṇḍa, as,* m. title of a work on metre. — *Chando-mālā,* f. title of a work on metre. — *Chando-ruṭ-stoma, as,* m., N. of a Shaḍaha rite. — *Chando-vīciti, is,* f. 'examination of metres,' title of a treatise on metre. — *Chandoviṛiti, is,* f. 'explanation of metres,' title of Piṅgala's work on metre. — *Chando-vṛitta, am,* n. a metre in general, any metre.

Chandasya, as, ā, am, Ved. taking the form of hymns, metrical, fit for hymns, relatiog to the Vedic hymns; made or done according to one's wish.

Chandita, as, ā, am, gratified, pleased.

Chandu, us, us, u, Ved. pleasing, lovely.

Chandoma, as, m., N. of the eighth, ninth, and tenth day in a sacrificial ceremony which lasts twelve days (*dvādaśāha*). — *Chandoma-trikakud, t,* m., N. of a Soma ceremony lasting three days. — *Chandoma-daśāha, as,* m., N. of a Daśa-rātra. — *Chandoma-vat, ān, atī, at,* Ved. accompanied by a Chandoma.

छद 5. *chad,* cl. 1. P. *chadati,* &c., to nourish, strengthen.

छद 6. *chad,* cl. 1. and 10. P. *chandati* and *chandayati,* &c., to kindle; (a various reading for *chrid.*)

छद्मट *chadmaṭ,* ind. = *chambaṭ* (?).

छदर *chadvara, as,* m. a tooth (?); a bower; [cf. *chattvara.*]

छनच्छन् *chanaccchan,* ind. an imitative sound expressive of the noise of falling drops, of sobbing &c.; (according to some a reduplicated form of *chanat.*)

छन्न *channa.* See col. 1.

छम् *cham,* cl. 1. P. *chamati,* &c., to eat; [cf. *cam, jam, jham.*]

छमच्छमिकारत्न *chamaccchamikā-ratna, as,* m., N. of a poet.

छमच्छमित *chamaccchamita, am,* n. (an onomatopoetic word with the termination of the past pass. part.), crackling, rattling.

छमण्ड *chamaṇḍa, as,* m. an orphan, a fatherless son; a single man, one who has no kinsmen; [cf. *chemaṇḍa.*]

छम्प् *champ,* cl. 1. 10. P. *champati, champayati,* &c., to go, move.

छम्बट् *chambaṭ,* ind., Ved. (used with rt. *kṛi,* especially in sacrificial language), to make a failure, fail in obtaining or accomplishing.

छर्द् *chard,* cl. 10. P. *chardayati, -yitum,* to vomit, be sick; [cf. *chrid;* cf. also Hib. *sceithim,* 'I vomit, spew;' Lat. *screo.*]

Charda, as, m. (a various reading for *chardi*), vomiting.

Chardana, as, m., N. of a plant (= *alambusha*); of a Rākshasa; another plant, = *nimba;* the plant Vangueria Spinosa; (*am*), n. vomiting, sickness; retching.

Chardi, is, f. sickness, vomiting. — *Chardi-ghna, as,* m. 'anti-emetic,' N. of a tree, = *nimba.*

Chardikā, f. sickness, vomiting; a plant, = *vishṇu-krāntā.* — *Chardikā-ripu, us,* m. small cardamoms ('anti-emetic').

1. *chardis, is,* f. n. vomiting. (For 2. *chardis* see below.)

Chardīkā, f. vomiting, sickness.

छर्दापनिका *chardāpanikā,* f. a kind of cucumber, = *karkaṭī;* (a corruption of *chardāpanayikā?*).

छर्दिस् 2. *chardis, is,* n. (fr. 1. *chad?*), Ved. a fence, a secure place, secure residence; a house; [cf. *chadis.*] — *Chardish-pā, ās, ās, am,* Ved. protecting a house.

छल् *chal, chalayati.* See under *chala.*

छल *chala, as, am,* m. n. (probably fr. 1. *chad*), fraud, deceit, deception, sham, guise, disguise, pretence, pretext, delusion, illusion, semblance, counterfeit appearance, fiction, feint, circumvention, trick, stratagem; fallacy (e. g. *vāk-chalaiḥ,* with fallacious words); wickedness; design, device; intention; (*as*), m., N. of a son of Dala and descendant of Kuśa; *chalāt,* through deceit or fraud, deceitfully; *chalena,* deceitfully, illusively, under the disguise or pretext or pretence of; *upadā-chalena,* under pretence of gifts of honour, i. e. with feigned gifts; *rajaś-chalena,* under the semblance of dust; [cf. Lat. *scelus.*] — *Chala-kāraka, as, ā, am,* or *chala-*