tion of the comparative degree, sometimes added adverbially in the form *tarām;* [cf. *kashṭa-tara*, &c.]

तर 2. *tara, as, ī, am* (fr. rt. *tṛī*), who or what passes over or beyond, crossing; surpassing; conquering, overpowering; excelling; to be crossed, to be overcome [cf. *dus-tara* and *dush-ṭara*]; (*as*), m. passing over, crossing, passage; freight; a road (?); a ferry-boat, raft (?); a tree (?); a sort of magical spell against the evil spirits supposed to possess certain weapons; N. of a man; (for *tarī* see *tari* next col.) — *Tara-paṇya, am*, n. ferriage, freight, the price or fare paid at a ferry. — *Tara-paṇyika, as*, m. one who receives the ferriage or freight. — *Tara-sthāna, am*, n. a landing-place, a wharf or stairs.

1. *taraṅga, as*, m. (perhaps fr. *taram* + *ga*), a wave; a name given to sections of certain literary works (especially when the title contains such a word as 'sea,' 'river,' &c., e. g. of the Kathā-sarit-sāgara and Rāja-taraṅgiṇī); a jumping motion, a leap, a jump, the gallop of a horse, waving, moving to and fro; cloth or clothes; [cf. *ut-taraṅga* and *ćarma-taraṅga.*] — *Taraṅga-bhīru, us*, m., N. of a son of the fourteenth Manu. — *Taraṅgāpatrasta* (°*ga-ap*°), *as, ā, am*, a little afraid of waves (Pāṇ. II. 1, 38).

2. *taraṅga*, nom. P. *taraṅgati, -gitum*, to move like a billow, wave, move to and fro.

Taraṅgaka, as, m. a wave; [cf. *nārī-taraṅgaka.*]

Taraṅgita, as, ā, am, wavy, billowy, tossing with waves; overflowing; (*am*), n. waving, moving to and fro.

Taraṅgin, ī, iṇī, i, wavy, moving like a billow, moving restlessly to and fro, unsteady; (*iṇī*), f. a river; (sometimes at the end of the title of a literary work, e. g. *kshīra-taraṅgiṇī, rāja-t°.*)

Taraṇa, as, m. a raft, a boat; Svarga or paradise (the final landing-place); (*am*), n. crossing over, passing, going across, carrying over, transporting; conquering, overcoming; an oar; (for *taraṇī* see under *taraṇi* below; cf. also *su-taraṇa.*)

Taraṇi, is, is or *ī, i*, Ved. passing through, pervading (space &c., said of the sun); moving forwards, quick, untired, energetic; bringing or carrying over, saving, helping, benevolent; (*is*), m. the sun; the plant Calotropis Gigantea [cf. *arka*]; a ray of light; (*is* or *ī*), f. a float, a raft, a boat, ferry-boat; the plant Aloe Perfoliata or Hibiscus Mutabilis; (according to others = *taraṇī-vallī*), a kind of rose, Rosa Glandulifera; [cf. *go-taraṇi.*] — *Taraṇi-tva, am*, n., Ved. quickness, eagerness, zeal. — *Taraṇi-dhanya, as*, m. an epithet of Śiva. — *Taraṇi-peṭaka, as*, m. an oval bowl or bason of wood for baling a boat. — *Taraṇi-ratna, am*, n. a ruby ('a sun-jewel'). — *Taraṇī-vallī*, f. a kind of rose, Rosa Glandulifera.

Taraṇīya, as, ā, am, to be crossed or passed over.

Taraṇḍa, as, ā or *ī, am*, m. f. n. a boat, a vessel; (*as, am*), m. n. a raft or float made of bamboos &c. tied together and sometimes floated upon jars or hollow gourds inverted; the float of a fishing line; an oar; (*as*), m., N. of a country; [cf. the following.] — *Taraṇḍa-pādā*, f. a boat, a ship.

Taraṇḍaka, am, n., N. of a Tīrtha.

Taraṇya (fr. *taraṇa*), nom. P. *taraṇyati*, &c., to cross over.

Tarat, an, antī, at, crossing, passing over. — *Tarad-dveshas, ās, ās, as*, Ved. conquering or overpowering enemies, an epithet of Indra.

Taratsamandīya, am, n., scil. *sūktam*, the Sūkta beginning with the words *tarat sa mandī.*

Tarad, t, f. a raft, a float; a kind of duck.

Taranta, as, m. the ocean; a hard shower, a torrent of rain; a frog; N. of a man with the patronymic Vaidadaśvi; (*ī*), f. a boat, ship.

Tarantuka, am, n., N. of a Tīrtha; [cf. *taraṇḍaka.*]

Tarala, as, ā, am, moving to and fro, trembling, tremulous; fickle, splendid, glittering, sparkling, luminous; unsteady, vain; liquid, liquefied; libidinous, lecherous, wanton; hollow; (*as*), m. the central gem of a necklace; a necklace; iron; a level surface (= *tala*); bottom, depth, lower or under part; the thorn-apple; N. of a poet; (*ā*), f. rice-gruel; wine, vinous or spirituous liquor; a bee; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a race. — *Tarala-tā*, f. or *tarala-tva, am*, n. tremulousness, unsteadiness, sprightliness. — *Tarala-nayanī*, f. a woman having tremulous or rolling eyes; N. of a metre consisting of four lines of twelve short syllables each. — *Tarala-lekhā*, f., N. of a woman. — *Tarala-loćanā*, f. a woman with tremulous eyes.

Taralaya, nom. P. *tarulayati, -yitum*, to cause to tremble, impart a tremulous motion; to wave, flutter, move to and fro.

Taralāya, nom. A. *taralāyate*, &c., to tremble, move to and fro.

Taralāyita, as, ā, am, caused to tremble, made tremulous, agitated, waving to and fro, undulating; (*as*), m. a large wave, surf; (*as* or *am*), m. or n. (?), fickleness.

Taralikā, f., N. of a woman.

Taralita, as, ā, am, shaking, dangling, moving to and fro, undulating, trembling, tremulous. — *Taralita-hāra, as, ā, am*, having a tremulous garland.

Taras, as, n. rapid progress, speed, velocity; strength, energy, efficacy; a bank; a float, a raft; a ferry, a place of crossing: a symbolical N. of Stoma; (*ās, ās, as*), Ved. pervading, quick, energetic; *tarasā*, ind. speedily, quickly, directly, energetically. — *Taras-mat, ān*, m., N. of a son of the fourteenth Manu. — *Taras-vat, ān, atī, at*, Ved. quick, swift (e. g. *taras-vatyas*, 'the swift ones,' i. e. the rivers); valiant, energetic, an epithet of Indra. — *Tarus-vin, ī, inī, i*, Ved. quick, swift, strong, violent, energetic, courageous, bold; (*ī*), m. a courier, an express, a runner; a hero; air, wind; an epithet of Garuḍa, the bird of Vishṇu.

Tarasa, am, n. meat, flesh. — *Tarasa-maya, as, ī, am*, consisting of meat.

Tarasāna, as, m. a boat.

Tarāndhu or *tarālu, us*, m. a large flat-bottomed boat.

Tari, is, f. a boat, ship; a clothes-basket; the end of a cloth; (*ī, īs* or *ī*), f. a boat; a clothes-basket; the hem of a garment; a small wooden baling-vessel; a club; smoke. — *Tari-ratha, as*, m. an oar, a paddle.

Tarika, as, m. a ferry-man; a float, a raft, a boat; (*ā*), f. a boat; cream.

Tarikin, ī, m. a ferry-man.

Taritavya or *tarītavya* or *tartavya, as, ā, am*, to be crossed or passed over, to be carried over or across.

Taritṛi or *tarītṛi, tā, trī, tṛi*, who or what crosses, passes or carries over; (*trī*), f. a boat, a raft.

Taritra, am, n. a boat, a ship.

Tarin, ī, iṇī, i, who or what crosses; crossing; (*iṇī*), f. a boat.

Tarīyas, ān, asī, as, Ved. easily passing through or pervading; (Sāy.) easy to be passed through.

Tarīsha, as, m. a raft, a float, a boat; the ocean; a fit or competent person; a fine shape or form; decorating, ornamenting; practice, business, profession; heaven or paradise; (*ī*), f., N. of a daughter of Indra.

Tarīshan (occurring only as a loc. or Vedic inf. *tarīshaṇi*), Ved. passing through, going across.

1. *taru, us, us, u*, = *taraṇi*, Ved. passing through; (Sāy.) rapid motion, velocity; a wooden ladle for taking up the Soma; [cf. 2. *taru* next col.]

Tarutṛi, tā, trī, tṛi, Ved. overcoming, conquering, a conqueror; impelling, causing to be quick; [cf. *taritṛi.*]

Tarutra, as, ā, am, Ved. carrying across; overcoming, conquering.

Tarusha, as, m., Ved. a conqueror, overcomer; (*ī*), f. victory.

Tarushya (fr. the next), nom. P. *tarushyati*, &c., Ved. to attack, overcome, conquer.

Tarus, us, n., Ved. battle; superiority; (Sāy.) overcoming.

Tarūshas, ās, ās, as, Ved. (Sāy.) overcoming, conquering, saving, protecting; (*as*), n. rescue (?).

तरक्ष *taraksha, as*, m. or *tarakshu, us*, m. or *tarakshuka, as*, m. a hyena, or perhaps a tiger (?).

तरङ्ग *taraṅga*. See col. 1.

तरट *taraṭa*, a kind of medicinal plant, commonly *ṭāṁkalā;* [cf. *taradī.*]

तरत्सल *taratsala, as*, m. conflagration of chaff; (perhaps a wrong reading.)

तरदी *taradī*, f., N. of a thorny plant (= *tāradī, tīvrā, kharvurā, rakta-vījakā;* some read also *taraṭī* and *tāraṭī*).

तरन्तुक *tarantuka*. See col. 1.

तरबालिका *tarabālikā*, f. a kind of sword, = *karabālikā;* [cf. *taravāri.*]

तरबुज *tarambuja, am*, n. a water-melon, (most probably borrowed from the Persian تربز); [cf. also *kharvūja.*]

तरल *tarala*. See col. 1.

तरवट *taravaṭa*, the plant Cassia Auriculata.

तरवारि *taravāri, is*, m. a sword, a scymitar; [cf. *tarabālikā.*]

तरवी *taravī*, in astrology = تربيع, quadrature.

तरस् *taras, tarasā*, &c. See col. 2.

तरसन्ती *tarasantī*, f. (fr. rt. *tras*), Ved. the female of a deer.

तराम् *tarām*, an adverbial form of 1. *tara*.

तरिता *taritā*, f. (perhaps fr. rt. *tṛī*), the fore-finger; garlic, or perhaps hemp; a form of Durgā; [cf. *tāriṇī.*] — *Taritā-dhāraṇā-yantra* and *taritā-pūjā-yantra, am*, n. mystic diagrams given in the Tantra-sāra.

तरु 2. *taru, us*, m. (said to be fr. rt. *tṛī;* for 1. *taru* see col. 2), a tree; N. of a son of Manu Cākshusha; (*taru* in the sense of 'tree' does not appear to occur in the Veda or Manu; it is perhaps a modern derivation fr. *dru;* but according to Sāy. it is used in Ṛig-veda V. 44, 5, in the sense of 'wooden ladle;' cf. 1. *taru*, col. 2); [cf. Lat. *termes.*] — *Taru-khaṇḍa, as, am*, m. n. an assemblage of trees; (also *taru-shaṇḍa.*) — *Taru-ćchāyā*, f. the shade of a tree. — *Taru-ja, as, ā, am*, produced by a tree (as a flower, fruit, &c.). — *Taru-jīvana, am*, n. the root of a tree, i. e. the vital organ of a tree. — *Taru-tala, as*, m. the part under the branches of a tree, the ground about its root, the foot of a tree. — *Taru-tā*, f. the state of a tree, the being a tree. — *Taru-tūlikā* or (according to another reading) *taru-dūlikā*, f. the flying fox (suspended like a balance from the branches of a tree); [cf. *vā-tuli.*] — *Taru-nakha, as*, m. a thorn, ('a tree-nail.') — *Taru-paṅkti, is*, f. a row of trees, an avenue. — *Taru-bhuj, k*, m. a kind of parasitical plant, Vanda Roxburghii; [cf. *taru-ruhā, taru-rohiṇī, taru-sthā.*] — *Taru-mahiman, ā*, m. a section in the Vṛikshāyur-veda which treats of the future rewards of those who plant trees. — *Taru-mṛiga, as*, m. 'a tree-animal,' a monkey, an ape. — *Taru-rāga, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), a sprout; a bud, a blossom. — *Taru-rāja, as*, m. 'the king of trees,' the palmyra-tree; [cf. *tṛiṇa-rāja.*] — *Taru-rājan, ā*, m. 'the king of the trees,' an epithet of the Pārijāta. — *Taru-ruhā*, f. and *taru-rohiṇī*, f. 'growing on trees,' a parasitical plant, = *taru-bhuj.* — *Taru-vara, as*, m. an excellent tree, the best of trees, an epithet of the Pārijāta. — *Taru-vallī*, f. a kind of plant; [cf. *parpaṭī.*] — *Taru-viṭapa, as*, m. a branch or sprout. — *Taru-śāyin, ī*, m. a bird ('sleeping on trees'). — *Taru-śreshṭha, as*, m. the best of