trees. — *Taru-shaṇḍa, as*, m. a group of trees. — *Taru-sāra, as*, m. 'essence of trees,' camphor. — *Taru-stha, as, ā, am*, staying or being in a tree; (*ā*), f. a parasitical plant.

Taruśa, as, ā, am, abounding in trees.

तरुकूणि *tarukūṇi, is*, m. a sort of bird, = *vāgguda*.

तरुक्ष *taruksha, as*, m., N. of a man; [cf. *tārukshāyaṇi, tārukshya, talukṣha*.]

तरुण *taruṇa, as, ī, am* (said to be fr. rt. *tṛī*), young, tender, juvenile; new, fresh; a young man, one of the virile age; fresh, lively, vivid; risen only a short time ago (as the sun), not yet high in the sky; (*as*), m. the castor-oil plant, Ricinus Communis; large cumin seed, = *kubja-pushpa*, the blossom of Achyranthes Aspera; N. of one of the Saptarshayas in the eleventh Manv-antara; N. of a Gandharva; N. of a particular section in a mystical Tantra work treating of various stages in the life of the Tāntrika; (*ī*), f. a young woman, a girl from about sixteen years of age; N. of several plants; a kind of pot-herb, Aloe Perfoliata; also = *taraṇī*, Rosa Glandulifera; also = *dantī*, a kind of flower, = *sahā, kumārī, gandhādhyā, cāru-keśarā*, &c.; a kind of perfume, commonly *ciḍā*; (*am*), n. cartilage [cf. *taruṇāsthi* below]; a sprout; [cf. *taluna*; cf. also Gr. *τέρην, τέρεινα*; Old Germ. *diorna*, 'maiden;' Old Island. *therna*.] — *Taruṇa-jvara, as*, m. a fever that lasts a week. — *Taruṇa-dadhi, i*, n. coagulated milk five days old. — *Taruṇa-pītikā*, f. red arsenic. — *Taruṇābhāsa* (°*ṇa-ābh*°), *as*, m. a kind of cucumber. — *Taruṇāsthi* (°*ṇa-as*°), *i*, n. 'soft-bone;' cartilage, gristle. — *Taruṇī-kaṭākṣha-māla, as*, m., N. of a plant, = *tilaka*. — *Taruṇī-gaṇa, as*, m. a number of young women. — *Taruṇī-jana, as*, m. a young woman.

Taruṇaka, as, m., N. of a serpent-demon; (*am*), n. a sprout.

Taruṇāya, nom. P. *-yati*, &c., to bring forth; A. *taruṇāyate*, &c., to become or remain young or fresh.

Taruṇiman, ā, m. youth, juvenility.

तरूट *tarūṭa, as*, m. the root of the lotus.

तरूणक *tarūṇaka, am*, n. (probably a wrong reading for *taruṇaka*), Ved. a sprout.

तर्क् *tark*, cl. 10. P. (ep. also A.) *tarkayati, -te, tarkayāmāsa, tarkayitum*, to suppose, conjecture, guess, suspect, make a guess, infer, express an opinion, try to discover or ascertain, reason, speculate about; to consider or regard as (with two acc.); to reflect, think of, recollect, have in one's mind, intend; to ascertain; to shine, to speak; [cf. Lat. *torqueo, torques, torcular, torvus*; Goth. *threihan*; Angl. Sax. *thringan*; Old Germ. *drayan*; Mod. Germ. *drehen*; Goth. *thagkyan*; Lith. *tikiu?*].

Tarka, as, m. supposition, conjecture; reasoning, speculation, inquiry, meditation, discussion; doubt; the science of logic, logic; a system of doctrine founded on speculation or free thinking, a philosophical system (especially one of the six, viz. Pūrva-mīmāṃsā, Uttara-mīmāṃsā, Nyāya, Vaiśeshika, Sāṅkhya, and Yoga); a name of the number six; (in logic) confutation, reduction to absurdity, a conclusion opposed to or disproving the premises; wish, desire; supplying an ellipsis; cause, motive; (*ā*), f. speculation, reasoning. — *Tarka-kārikā*, f., N. of a work setting forth the principles of the Vaiśeshika phil. by Jīva-rāja Dīkshita. — *Tarka-kaumudī*, f., N. of an elementary work on the Vaiśeshika system. — *Tarka-grantha, as*, m. a treatise on reasoning, manual of logic. — *Tarka-candrikā*, f., N. of an elementary exposition of the Nyāya philosophy. — *Tarka-jvālā*, f. 'the flame of speculation,' N. of a Buddhist work. — *Tarka-dīpikā*, f., N. of a commentary on the Tarka-saṅgraha. — *Tarka-prakāśa, as*, m. = *tarka-bhāshā-prakāśa*. — *Tarka-pradīpa, as*, m., N. of a manual of Vaiśeshika principles by Koṇḍa-bhaṭṭa. — *Tarku-bhāshā* or *tarkānubhāshā* (°*ka-an*°) or *turka-paribhāshā*, f., N. of a manual of the Nyāya phil. — *Tarkabhāshā-prakāśa, as*, m. or *tarkabhāshā-prakāśikā*, f. or *tarkabhāshā-bhāva, as*, m. or *tarkabhāshā-sāra-manjarī*, f., N. of certain commentaries on this work. — *Tarka-manjarī*, f., N. of a commentary on the Tarka-kārikā by the author of the original work. — *Tarka-mudrā*, f. a particular position of the hand. — *Tarka-yukta, as, ā, am*, conjectured, suspected. — *Tarka-ratna, am*, n., N. of a Vaiśeshika disquisition by Koṇḍa-bhaṭṭa. — *Tarka-vāg-īśa, us*, m., N. of several writers on the Nyāya phil. — *Tarka-vidyā*, f. the science of reasoning or logic, a logical treatise. — *Tarka-śāstra, am*, n. the science of reasoning, logic; a philosophical work. — *Tarka-saṅgraha, as*, m., N. of a manual of the Vaiśeshika branch of the Nyāya phil. by Annam-bhaṭṭa. — *Tarkasaṅgraha-dīpikā*, f., N. of a commentary on the preceding by the same author. — *Tarkābhāsa* (°*ka-ābh*°), *as*, m. apparent reasoning, fallacy in drawing conclusions, incompatibility of conclusion and premises. — *Tarkāmṛita* (°*ka-am*°), *am*, n., N. of an elementary work on the Vaiśeshika doctrine by Jagad-īśa Tarkālaṅkāra Bhaṭṭāchārya. — *Tarkāmṛita-śashaka*, N. of a commentary on the preceding work by Gaṅgārāma Jaḍī. — *Tarkāmṛita-taraṅginī*, f., N. of a commentary on the Tarkāmṛita by Mukunda Bhaṭṭa Gāḍegila.

Tarkaka, as, ā, am, inquiring, inquisitive, investigating; (*as*), m. a suppliant, a petitioner, an asker, an inquirer; a logician.

Tarkaṇa, am, n. conjecturing, reasoning, speculating.

Tarkaṇīya, as, ā, am, to be suspected, to be an object of the suspicion of others (with gen.); causing suspicion.

Tarkayat, an, antī, at, conjecturing, expecting, anticipating, doubting, &c.

Tarkārī, f. the tree Sesbania Ægyptiaca, a kind of gourd.

Tarkiṇa or *tarkila, as*, m. the tree Cassia Tora, = *ćakra-marda*.

Tarkita, as, ā, am, investigated, examined, doubted, discussed, &c.; (*am*), n. conjecture, supposition.

Tarkin, ī, iṇī, i, conjecturing, supposing; reasoning, skilled in speculation or philosophy; (*ī*), m. a logician, disputant, reasoner.

Tarkuka, as, m. a suppliant, beggar; [cf. *tarkaka*.]

Tarkya, as, ā, am, to be imagined or supposed, capable of investigation or reasoning.

तर्कु *tarku, us, us*, m. f. (said to be fr. rt. *kṛit*, with transposition of the consonants), a spindle, an iron pin upon which the cotton is first drawn out and which serves as the distaff, the cotton being next transferred from it to the wheel; [cf. Gr. *ἄ-τρακτος*.] — *Tarku-piṇḍa, as*, m. a ball of clay &c. at the lower end of a spindle to assist in giving it a rotatory motion. — *Tarku-pīṭha, as, ī*, m. f. or *tarku-pāṭhī*, f. a ball at the lower end of a spindle. — *Tarku-lāsaka, as*, m. a concave shell or saucer which serves to hold the lower end of the spindle when whirled round. — *Tarku-śāṇa, as*, m. a small whetstone for sharpening spindles, &c.

Tarkuṭa, am, n. drawing out the cotton upon the distaff or upon the wheel; spinning; (*ī*), f. a spindle, a distaff.

तर्क्षु *tarkshu, us*, m. = *tarakshu*, a hyena.

तर्क्ष्य *tarkshya, as*, m. nitre, saltpetre.

तर्ज् *tarj*, cl. 1. P. (ep. also A.) *tarjati, -te, tatarja, tarjitum*, to threaten, menace; to blame, censure, reprove; Caus. P. (ep. also A.) *tarjayati, -te, -yitum*, to threaten; to scold, censure; to frighten, terrify; to deride, mock; [cf. Old Germ. *trug, druk, triugu, driuku*, 'to cheat:' Angl. Sax. *threagan*, 'to chide;' *thracian, thraec*: Old Germ. *dravyan*: Mod. Germ. *drohen*.]

Tarjana, am, n. threatening, blaming, censuring; pointing at in ridicule or contempt; putting to shame, surpassing; wrath, anger; (*ā*), f. threatening, censuring; (*ī*), f. the fore-finger (as used for threatening).

Tarjanīya, as, ā, am, to be threatened, reprehensible.

Turjita, as, ā, am, threatened, blamed, reviled; shamed, disgraced; (*am*), n. threatening, menace.

तर्जिक *tarjika, ās*, m. pl., N. of a country or people, perhaps to the north-west of India or Bokhara, the country of the Tājiks; (also *tāyika* or *tājika*.)

तर्ण *tarṇa* or *tarṇaka, as*, m. (perhaps corrupted fr. *taruṇa*), a calf.

तर्णि *tarṇi, is*, m. (fr. rt. *tṛī*), a float, a raft; the sun.

ततैरीक *tartarīka, as, ā, am* (fr. Intens. of rt. *tṛī*), being in the habit of passing or crossing over, a passenger; (*am*), n. a boat, a raft, a vessel.

Tartavya, as, ā, am. See *taritavya*, p. 365, col. 2.

तर्द् *tard* (connected with rt. *tṛid*), cl. 1. P. *tardati*, &c., to kill, injure, hurt; cut through; [cf. rt. *tṛid*.]

Tarda, as, m., Ved. a species of bird; [cf. Lat. *turdus*.]

Tardū, ūs, m. f.? (fr. rt. *tṛid*, but said to be fr. rt. *tṛī*), a wooden ladle.

Tardman, a, n., Ved. a hole, an opening, a cleft.

तर्पण *tarpaṇa, as, ī, am* (fr. rt. *tṛip*), satisfying, satiating, pleasing, refreshing [cf. *ghṛāṇa-tarpaṇa*]; (*as, am*), m. n. a kind of plant; (*ī*), f., N. of a plant, = *guru-skandha, śleshmaṇā*; (*am*), n. the becoming satisfied or satiated, the act of satiating, refreshing, pleasing; satisfaction given or received; the state of being pleased; satiety, fulness; pleasure; a religious rite, libation, presenting libations of water to the manes of the deceased or to the Pitṛis collectively, also to the gods, either generally or individually; gladdening; satiating the eyes, i. e. filling them with oil &c.; food; fuel used on sacrificial occasions or for lighting a sacrificial fire; a kind of sweetmeat (?). — *Tarpaṇa-vidhi, is*, m. a chapter of the Smṛity-artha-sāra by Śrīdhara-svāmin on funeral ceremonies &c. — *Tarpaṇećchu* (°*ṇa-ić*°), *us, us, u*, desirous of satisfaction or of receiving after death the presentation of water called Tarpaṇa; (*us*), m. an epithet of Bhīshma.

Tarpaṇīya, as, ā, am, to be satiated or satisfied.

Tarpayitavya, as, ā, am, to be satiated or refreshed.

Tarpayitvā, ind. having satisfied.

Tarpita, as, ā, am, pleased, gratified, satisfied.

Tarpin, ī, iṇī, i, gratifying, giving pleasure or satisfaction; offering oblations to the manes, one who does so; (*iṇī*), f. the plant Hibiscus Mutabilis (*padma-cāriṇī*).

तर्फितृ *tarphitṛi, tā, trī, tṛi* (fr. rt. *tṛiph*), a killer, injurer.

तर्ब् *tarb*, cl. 1. P. *tarbati*, &c., to go or move.

तर्बट *tarbaṭa, as*, m. a year; the plant Cassia Tora, = *ćakra-marda*.

तर्मन् *tarman, a*, n. (perhaps fr. rt. *tṛī*), the top or end of the sacrificial post; [cf. *su-tarman*; cf. also Gr. *τέρμα*; Lat. *terminus*.]

तर्य *tarya, as*, m. (fr. rt. *tṛī*), Ved. (Sāy.) N. of a man.

1. *tarsha, as*, m. a raft or float; the ocean; the sun; [cf. *taraṇi*.]

तर्ष 2. *tarsha, as*, m. (fr. rt. *tṛish*), thirst; wish, desire; Desire personified as a son of Arka (the sun) and Vāsanā.

Tarshaṇa, am, n. thirsting, thirst; desiring, wish, desire.