flying open; a means of opening; the clearing-nut plant, Strychnos Potatorum; [cf. *kataka.*]

Dārava, as, ī, am (fr. 2. *dāru* below), wooden, made of wood, coming from or relating to wood.

Dāri, is, is, i, tearing, causing to burst, splitting [cf. *venu-d°*]; (*is*), f. cutting, tearing, dividing.

Dārita, as, ā, am, torn, rent, divided.

Dārin, ī, iṇi, i, tearing, splitting; (*ī*), m. (fr. *dāra*), a husband; a polygamist.

Dārī, f. a cleft, gap; a chap.

2. *dāru, us, us* or *vī, u* (for 1. *dāru* see p. 408, col. 1), tearing, rending; a tearer, breaker, destroyer; (*us*), m., Ved. 'the destroyer of cities,' an epithet of Indra; (*us, u*), m. n. (usually n.), a piece of wood, wood, timber; a block; a lever; a bolt; (*u*), n. a sort of pine, Pinus Devadāru; ore, metal in its natural state; [cf. *taru, dru*; Zend *dāuru*, 'wood;' Gr. *δόρυ, δούρατα* for *δόρϝατα, δορήϊος, δούρ-ειος, δουράτ-ες*; Goth. *triu*, 'tree;' Old Sax. *trio*, 'timber;' Eng. *tree*; Slav. *drěvo*, 'tree;' Russ. *dérevo, drova*; Lith. *dervà*; Hib. *doireach*, 'woody.'] — *Dāru-kaćća, as, am*, m. n. (?), N. of a district. — *Dārukaććhaka*, relating to the above district. — *Dāru-kadalī*, f. a wild uneatable plantain (=*vana-kadalī*). — *Dāru-karṇin*, ī, m. 'having wooden ear-rings,' a N. of Bhavila. — *Dāru-gandhā*, f. a kind of perfume (commonly *ćīḍā*). — *Dārugarbhā*, f. a wooden puppet, a doll. — *Dāru-ja, as, ā, am*, produced from wood, made of wood, wooden; (*as*), m. a kind of drum. — *Dāru-tīrtha, am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha. — *Dāru-niśā*, f. Curcuma Zanthorrhizon (=*dārvī*). — *Dāru-pattrī*, f. a plant, = *hingu-pattrī*. — *Dāru-pātra, am*, n. a wooden vessel. — *Dāru-pītā*, f. a plant, = *dārvī*. — *Dāruputrikā* or *dāru-putrī*, f. a wooden doll or puppet. — *Dāru-phala, as, am*, m. n. (?), Pistachio (tree and nut). — *Dāru-maya, as, ī, am*, wooden, made of wood (e. g. *dāru-mayī yoshā* or *strī* or *nārī*, 'a wooden woman,' a doll). — *Dāru-mukhyāhvayā* or *dāru-mukhyāhvā* (°*ya-āh*°), f. a lizard. — *Dāruyantra, am*, n. a wooden puppet moved by strings. — *Dāru-varman, ā*, m., N. of a man. — *Dāruvaha, as, ā, am*, bearing or carrying timber. — *Dārusitā*, f. cinnamon in sticks. — *Dāru-strī*, f. a wooden doll; [cf. *dāru-maya.*] — *Dāru-haridrā*, f. a species of Curcuma, = *dārvī*. — *Dāru-hastaka, as*, m. a wooden spoon or ladle. — *Dārv-āghāṭa, as*, m. or *dārv-āghāta, as*, m. the woodpecker. — *Dārv-āhāra, as*, m. a collector of wood.

Dāruka, as, m., N. of Kṛishṇa's charioteer, who was son of Satyaka; N. of an incarnation of Śiva; (*ā*), f. a wooden figure; a doll, puppet; (*am*), n. a sort of pine, Pinus Devadāru. — *Dārukā-vana, am*, n., N. of a wood containing a famous Liṅga. — *Dārukeśvara-tīrtha* (°*ka* or °*kā-īś*°), *am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha.

Dāruki, is, m., N. of Pra-dyumna's charioteer, who was son of Dāruka.

Dāruṇa, as, ā or rarely *ī, am* (perhaps not directly fr. rt. *dṛī*, but rather fr. 2. *dāru* above), hard, harsh (opposed to *mṛidu*), rough, sharp, severe (as speech); cruel, pitiless, heart-rending; terrible, terrific, frightful, dreadful, fearful, grievous; shocking, atrocious, dire; agonising, painful; intense, violent, severe, great; (*as, am*), m. n. harshness, severity, hard-heartedness, cruelty, horror, horribleness; (*as*), m., N. of the plant Plumbago Zeylanica (=*ćitraka*). *Dāruṇa* at the beginning of comp. or before a verb expresses excellence or superiority; [cf. *kāshṭha* and see *dāruṇādhyāpaka* below.] — *Dāruṇa-karman, a*, n. violent treatment (as of diseases). — *Dāruṇa-tā*, f. harshness, roughness, frightfulness, direness, severity, intensity. — *Dāruṇavapus, us, us, us*, of frightful shape. — *Dāruṇākṛiti* (°*ṇa-āk*°), *is, is, i*, of terrible or dreadful form. — *Dāruṇātman* (°*ṇa-āt*°), *ā, ā, a*, hard-hearted, cruel. — *Dāruṇādhyāpaka* (°*ṇa-adh*°), *as*, m. an energetic or indefatigable teacher; [cf. *dāruṇa* above.]

Dāruṇaka, am, n. 'harshness,' N. of a particular disease affecting the roots of the hair.

Dāruṇāya, Nom. A. *dāruṇāyate*, &c., to act harshly or cruelly, to be unmerciful.

Dāruṇya, am, n. harshness (as of a sound &c.); cruelty, dreadfulness, direness, severity, &c.

Dārva, as, ī, am, wooden, made of wood; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people to the north-east of Madhya-deśa, generally associated with the Abhi-sāras; (*ī*), f., N. of several plants, = *dāru-haridrā, dāruniśā*, Curcuma Aromatica or Curcuma Xanthorrhiza; a particular species of collyrium extracted from an infusion of the Curcuma Xanthorrhiza; a species of pine, = *deva-dāru*; turmerick; a species of pot-herb, Go-jihvā. — *Dārvi-pattrikā*, f., N. of a plant, = *go-jihvā*. — *Dārvī-kvāthodbhava* (°*tha-ud*°), *am*, n. a particular kind of collyrium prepared from an infusion of Curcuma Aromatica or Curcuma Xanthorrhiza.

Dārvaka, as, ī, am, relating to or coming from Dārva.

Dārvikā, f. a sort of collyrium prepared from an infusion of Curcuma Aromatica; N. of a plant, = *go-jihvā*.

दारक *dāraka, dāraṇa*, &c. See p. 409, col. 3.

दारद *dārada, as, ī, am*, coming from the country of the Darads, (a various reading has *darada*); (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people, (probably only a wrong form for *darada*); (*as*), m. a kind of poison brought from the above country; quicksilver; the ocean; (*as, am*), m. n. vermilion.

दारबलिभुज् *dāra-bali-bhuj*, incorrect form for *dvāra-bali-bhuj*, q. v.

दारित *dārita*, &c. See col. 1.

दारिद्र *dāridra, am*, n. (fr. *daridra*), poverty, indigence, (perhaps a wrong form for *dāridrya* below.)

Dāridrya, am, n. poverty, indigence.

दारु *dāru*. See col. 1. and p. 408, col. 1.

दारुण *dāruṇa*. See col. 1.

दारोदर *dārodara, as, ī, am* (fr. *darodara*), connected with gambling.

दार्घसत्र *dārghasattra, as, ī, am* (fr. *dīrghasattra*), connected with a long continued sacrifice, performing such a sacrifice.

दार्ढ्यच्युत *dārḍhaćyuta, as*, m. (fr. *dṛiḍhaćyuta*), a patronymic, (also read *dauryāćyuta*); (*am*), n., N. of a Sāman.

दार्ढ्य *dārḍhya, am*, n. (fr. *dṛiḍha*), hardness, fixedness, tightness, stability; strength, energy; confirmation, corroboration.

दार्तेय *dārteya, as, ī, am*, leathern, made of leather; (*as*), m. a patronymic from Dṛiti, q. v.

दार्दुर *dārdura, as, ī, am* (fr. *dardura*), relating to a cloud, frog, &c.; (*am*), n. a conch-shell or muscle, the valve of which opens to the right; lac; water.

Dārdurika, as, ā, am, belonging to a frog, &c.

दार्भ *dārbha, as, ī, am* (fr. *darbha*), made of Darbha grass.

Dārbhāyaṇa, as, m. a patronymic from Darbha; (see Pāṇ. IV. 1, 102.)

Dārbhi, is, m. a patronymic from Darbha; (see Pāṇ. IV. 1, 102.)

Dārbhya, as, m., Ved. a patronymic from Darbha, applied to Syāvāśva; [cf. *dālbhya.*]

दार्व *dārva*. See above.

दार्वट *dārvaṭa, am*, n. (fr. the Pers. دربار), a court or council-house; [cf. *darbhaṭa.*]

दार्वण्ड *dārvaṇḍa, as*, m. a peacock.

दार्वन् *dārvan, ā*, m., N. of a son of Uśīnara; [cf. *darvā.*]

दार्वाघाट *dārv-āghāṭa*. See 2. *dāru*, col. 1.

दार्वीहौमिक *dārvīhaumika, as, ī, am* (fr. *darvī-homa*), relating to an oblation made with a ladle.

दार्श *dārśa, as, ī, am* (fr. *darśa*), relating to the new moon or the new moon sacrifice; (*as*), m., scil. *yajña*, the new moon sacrifice.

Dārśanika, as, ī, am (fr. *darśana*), seeing far; familiar with the Darśanas or philosophical systems.

Dārśapaurṇamāsika, as, ī, am (fr. *darśa-pūrṇa-māsa*), belonging to the Darśa-pūrṇa-māsa sacrifice.

Dārśika, as, ī, am, or *dārśya, as, ā, am*, relating to the new moon or the new moon sacrifice.

दार्षद *dārshada, as, ī, am* (fr. *dṛishad*), ground on a flat stone (as meal &c.); stony, of stone, mineral.

दार्षद्वत *dārshadvata, am*, n. (fr. *dṛishadvatī*), N. of a Sattra.

दार्ष्टान्त *dārshṭāntа, as, ī, am* (fr. *dṛishṭānta*), explained by an example or simile or case in point; illustrated by metaphor or figure.

Dārshṭāntika, as, ī, am, explained by an illustration or simile; illustrated, any thing which is the subject of an illustration or simile; suitable to be used in illustration; one who uses an example or simile as a proof.

दाल *dāla, am*, n. a sort of wild or unprepared honey, (according to some produced by a peculiar kind of small bee; see *dala-ja*); (*ā*), f. = *dālikā, deva-dālikā*, colocynth; (*ī*), f. a kind of plant, = *deva-dālī*; (*as*), m. a sort of grain, = Paspalum Frumentaceum.

दालकि *dālaki, is*, m., N. of a pupil of Śaka-pūṇi.

दालन *dālana, am*, n. (fr. rt. *dal*), crumbling or decay (of the teeth), tooth-ache.

दालभ्य *dālabhya*, a wrong form for Dālbhya, q. v.

दालव *dālava, as*, m. a sort of poison.

दालिका *dālikā*, f. = *dālā, deva-dālikā*, colocynth.

दालिम *dālima, as*, m. the pomegranate; [cf. *dāḍima.*]

दाल्भ *dālbha, as, ī, am* (fr. *dālbhya* below), relating to or coming from Dālbhya.

Dālbhi, is, m. (fr. *dalbha*), a patronymic of Vaka.

Dālbhya, as, m. (fr. *dalbha*), a patronymic of Keśin; of Caikitāyana; N. of a grammarian. — *Dālbhya-ghosha, as*, m., N. of an ancient sage. — *Dālbhya-pariśishṭa, am*, n., N. of a poetical work.

Dālbhyaka, as, m., N. of an ancient sage.

दाल्मायणि *dālmāyaṇi*, probably a wrong form for *dālbhāyani* or *dārbhāyaṇi*.

दाल्मि *dālmi, is*, m., N. of Indra; [cf. *dalmi.*]

दाव *dāva, as*, m. (fr. rt. 2. *du*), a forest conflagration, a forest on fire; fire in general, heat; a forest; [cf. *antar-d°* and *dava.*] — *Dāva-dahana-jvālā-kalāpa*, the mass or sheet of flame arising from the conflagration of a forest. — *Dāvadahanajvālākalāpāya*, Nom. A. *-yate, &c.*, to resemble the sheet of flame of a burning forest. — *Dāva-pa, as*, m., Ved. one who keeps watch over a forest on fire. — *Dāva-latā*, f. a creeper in a burning wood. — *Dāva-vivarjita, as, ā, am*, free from fire. — *Dāva-su, us*, m., N. of an Āṅgirasa. — *Dāvasunidhana, am*, n., N. of a Sāman. — *Dāvāgni* (°*va-ag*°), *is*, or *dāvānala* (°*va-an*°), *as*, m. a forest on fire, a forest conflagration, fire in a wood; [cf. *davāgni.*]