Pañcāśa, as, ī, am, the 50th; having 50 added (e. g. *pañcāśaṃ śatam,* 150; *pañcāśaṃ sahasram,* 1050).

Pañcāśaka, as, ikā, am, 50; (*ikā*), f. a collection or aggregate of 50; [cf. *śloka-pañcāśikā.*]

Pañcāśat, t, f., 50; (*ardha-pañcāśat,* 25; *ekona-pañcāśat,* 49; cf. Gr. *πεντήκοντα*; Lat. *quinquaginta;* Hib. *caogat.*) — *Pañcāśaṭ-chas,* ind. (*pañcāśat* + *śas*), by fifties, fifty by fifty. — *Pañcāśad-bhāga, as,* m. the 50th part.

Pañcāśati, is, f., 50.

Pañcāśatka, as, ā, am, 50 years old.

Pañcāśat-tama, as, ī, am, the 50th.

Pañcāśad-dhā, ind. in 50 parts; *ekona-pañcāśaddhā,* in 49 parts.

Pañcikā, f. a game played with five dice.

Pañcin, ī, inī, i, Ved. divided into five, consisting of five, fivefold.

पञ्चाल *pañcāla, ās,* m. pl. (said to be fr. rt. 1. *pac* or *pañc*), N. of a warrior-tribe and their country in the north of India; (*as*), m. a prince of the Pañcālas; N. of a man brought by Viśvak-sena to the childless Gaṇḍūsha; N. of a Nāga-rāja; a particular venomous insect; (*as, am*), m. n., N. of a metre consisting of twelve syllables; (*ī*), f. a doll, puppet; a style of singing; a chequered cloth for playing at draughts &c. — *Pañcāla-caṇḍa, as,* m., N. of a teacher. — *Pañcāla-pada-vṛitti, is,* f., N. of a particular rhythm. — *Pañcāla-rāja, as,* or *pañcāla-rājan, ā,* m. a king of Pañcāla.

Pañcālaka, as, ā, am, relating to the Pañcālas; (*ās*), m. pl. the Pañcālas; (*as*), m. a species of venomous insect; (*ikā*), f. a doll, a puppet; a kind of song.

पञ्चोहिल *pañchīhila, as,* m., N. of a man.

पञ्ज् *pañj,* a Sautra root occurring in grammatical Sūtras only, but not in the Dhātu-pāṭha, said to have the sense of 'enclosing,' and artificially formed on account of *pañjara* below.

Pañjara, am, n. (probably connected with *paj* in Ved. *pajra, pājas*), a cage, an aviary, a dove-cot, &c.; (*as, am*), m. n. a skeleton; the ribs; (*as*), m. the body; the Kali-yuga; a purificatory ceremony performed on cows; (*am*), n. certain prayers and formularies with which a deity is, as it were, caught and confined; [cf. *pāñjarya;* Gr. *πήγνυμι, πάγη*; Lat. *pango.*] — *Pañjara-śuka, as,* m. a parrot in a cage, a caged parrot. — *Pañjarākheṭa* (°*ra-ākh*°), *as,* m. a sort of basket or wicker trap in which fish are caught.

Pañjaraka, as, am, m. n. a cage, an aviary; (*ikā*), f. peculiar prayers and formularies, (see under *pañjara.*)

पञ्जक *pañjaka, as,* m., N. of a man.

पञ्जल *pañjala, as,* m. a species of bulbous plant (=*kola-kanda*).

पञ्जि *pañji, is, ī,* f. the ball or roll of cotton from which the thread is spun; an almanac, calendar; a journal; (perhaps) a register. — *Pañji-kara, as,* m. a Kāyastha or scribe; an almanac-maker.

Pañjikā, f. the ball or roll of cotton from which the thread is spun; a perpetual commentary which explains and analyses every word; a calendar, an almanac; a journal, a book in which receipts and expenditure are entered; the register or record of human actions kept by Yama (the judge of the dead). — *Pañjikā-kāraka, as,* m. a writer, a man of the Kāyastha tribe; an almanac-maker.

पट् *paṭ,* cl. 1. P. *paṭati, paṭitum,* to go, move: Caus. or cl. 10. P. *pāṭayati, -yitum,* to split, cleave, tear, tear up, tear asunder, tear open, divide, pierce, penetrate; to break, to eradicate, remove; to pluck out; to cause to be torn up; to speak; to shine; *paṭayati, -yitum,* to string; to surround, encircle, encompass, clothe; to distribute (?): Pass. of the Caus. *pāṭyate,* to be split open, cleave asunder (intransitively).

Paṭa, as, am, m. n. (perhaps connected with *pattra,* and usually *paṭas,* m. in the sense of 'cloth,' &c.), woven cloth, cloth, a piece of cloth, a garment, raiment; fine cloth; a veil or screen; a piece of cloth or tablet or plate on which anything may be written or painted [cf. *paṭṭa,* col. 3]; (*as*), m. a species of tree, (see *piyāla*); a species of bird; anything well made or polished, =*puras-kṛita;* (*ī*), f. cloth, a particular sort of cloth, coarse thick cloth, canvas; the curtain of a stage; a screen of cloth surrounding a tent, an outer tent; a coloured or chintz garment (?); (*am*), n. a thatch, a roof (=*paṭala*). — *Paṭa-kāra, as,* m. a weaver; a painter. — *Paṭa-kuṭī,* f. a tent; a tent of woollen cloth. — *Paṭa-caura, as,* m. a cloth-stealer, a shop-lifter. — *Paṭa-maṇḍapa, as,* m. 'canvas house,' a tent. — *Paṭa-maya, as, ī, am,* made of cloth; (*am*), n. a tent, a canvas house; a petticoat (?). — *Paṭa-vāpa, as,* m. a tent, (for *paṭa-vāsa.*) — *Paṭa-vāsa, as,* m. a tent; a petticoat; perfumed powder. — *Paṭa-vāsaka, as,* m. perfumed powder. — *Paṭa-veśman, a,* n. a tent. — *Paṭākshepa* (°*ṭa-ak*°), *as,* m. not tossing the stage curtain, not pushing it aside, (probably the correct reading would be *a-paṭī-kshepa.*) — *Paṭī-kshepa, as,* m. tossing aside the stage curtain, (denoting in theatrical language a hurried entrance on the stage.) — *Paṭotaja* (°*ṭa-ut*°), *am,* n. a tent; sunshine (?).

Paṭaka, as, m. cotton cloth; a camp, encampment; the half of a village, (for *pāṭaka.*)

Paṭara, as, am, m. n. (Ved.) a ray (of sunlight); (*as*), m., N. of the third of the seven suns, (see Vishṇu-Purāṇa VI. 2, where the names of the seven suns are given as Ārāga, Bhrāja, Paṭala, Patanga, Svamābhāk, Jyotishmat, and Sa-vibhāsa); an epithet of Varuṇa.

Paṭaraka, as, m. a species of plant (=*gundra*).

Paṭala, am, n. a roof, thatch, (in this sense the fem. form *paṭalī* is also given); a cover, covering, veil, coating, an enclosing or surrounding skin or membrane (especially over the eyes), a film over the eyes; a basket; a heap, mass, number, quantity or multitude, (often at the end of a comp. with words denoting 'cloud,' e. g. *jalada-paṭala,* a mass of clouds; the fem. forms *paṭalī* and *paṭalā* are also given); train, retinue; a mark on the forehead or other parts of the body with sandal-wood (either as an ornament or sectarian mark); a spot, circle, district (?); (*as*), m. 'cataract of the eye,' N. of one of the seven suns at the end of the world; (*as, am*), m. n. a section, chapter, or portion of a book (especially of the Ṛig-veda Prātiśākhya); (*as, ī*), m. f. a tree; a stalk; a book (?); (in law) the filing of suits, (gender doubtful.) — *Paṭala-prānta, as,* m. the edge of a thatch.

Paṭalaka (gender doubtful), a heap, &c. See *paṭala* above.

Paṭi, is, f. (for *paṭī,* cf. *paṭa*), a kind of cloth; a species of aquatic plant (=*kumbhikā*).

Paṭikā, f. woven cloth.

पटचर *paṭaććara, as,* m. (probably fr. *paṭat* + *ćara, paṭ* being an imitative sound, perhaps of creeping stealthily), a thief, a robber [cf. *pāṭaććara*]; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*am*), n. old or ragged clothes.

पटत् *paṭat,* ind. the sound *paṭat.*

पटत्कन्थ *paṭatka-kantha, am,* n., N. of a town, (Pāṇ. VI. 2, 125.)

पटपट *paṭa-paṭā,* ind. an imitative sound.

पटभाक्ष *paṭabhāksha, as,* m. an instrument for looking (at any object), an optical instrument.

पटह *paṭaha, as, am,* m. n. (but commonly m.; probably fr. *paṭa* + *ha,* rt. *pan*), a kettle-drum, drum, war-drum, tabor; (*as*), m. beginning, undertaking; hurting, injuring, killing. — *Paṭaha-ghoshaka, as,* m. a crier who beats a drum before making a proclamation. — *Paṭahatā,* f. the noise or function of a drum. — *Paṭahadhvani, is,* m. the sound of a drum; (*is, is, i*), sounding like a drum. — *Paṭaha-bhramaṇa, am,* n. going about with a drum to call people together.

पटाक *paṭāka, as,* m. a bird [cf. *paiṭāka*]; (*ā*), f. a flag, banner (=*patākā*).

पटालुका *paṭālukā,* f. a leech; [cf. *jalukā.*]

पटि *paṭi.* See col. 2.

पटिष्ठ *paṭishṭha, paṭīyas.* See *paṭu* below.

पटिस *paṭisa, as,* m. (incorrect for *paṭṭiśa?*), a sort of weapon.

पटीर *paṭīra, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *paṭ*), a ball for playing with; the god of love; sandal-wood; (*am*), n. Catechu (=*khadira*); the belly; anything that can be carried off or taken away (=*haraṇīya*); a sieve; height; a radish; a field; a cloud; bamboo manna; rheumatism; catarrh.

पटु *paṭu, us, us* or *vī, u* (said to be fr. rt. *paṭ*), sharp, pointed (as a ray of light); clear, shrill, ringing, sharp-sounding, clear-sounding, crackling, rustling (said of sound); pungent, acid, hot; sharp, clever, smart, dexterous, skilful, crafty, sly, cunning; sensible, intellectual; busy, active, violent, strong, intense; harsh, hard, rough, fierce; hale, healthy; cruel, unmerciful, unfeeling; contumelious (as speech &c.); eloquent, loquacious, talkative [cf. *vāk-paṭu*]; blown, expanded; apt, disposed; (*us*), m. the tree Trichosanthes Dioeca; the leaf of the Trichosanthes Dioeca; the plant Momordica Charantia; a kind of perfume (=*ćoraka*); N. of a man; (*avas*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*us, u*), m. n. a mushroom; (*u*), n. salt. — *Paṭu-kalpa, as, ā, am,* tolerably clever, pretty skilful. — *Paṭu-jātīya, as, ā, am,* of a clever sort, pretty clever or skilful. — *Paṭu-tara, as, ā, am,* more sharp, sharper, keener, clearer; more clever, &c. — *Paṭu-tā,* f. cleverness; eloquence; [cf. *vāk-p*°.] — *Paṭu-tṛiṇaka, am,* n. a species of pungent grass. — *Paṭu-tva, am,* n. sharpness, keenness (as of sight), cleverness, skilfulness, eloquence. — *Paṭu-deśiya* or *paṭu-deśya, as, ā, am,* tolerably sharp, almost clever, cleverish. — *Paṭu-pattrikā,* f. a species of shrub (=*kshudra-ćaṇću*). — *Paṭu-parṇikā,* f. a species of plant (=*kshīriṇī*). — *Paṭu-parṇī,* f. Bryonia Grandis, a species of cucurbitaceous plant. — *Paṭu-mat, ān,* m., N. of a prince. — *Paṭu-mitra, as,* m., N. of a prince. — *Paṭu-rūpa, as, ā, am,* very clever.

Paṭiman, ā, m. sharpness, &c. (Pāṇ. V. 1, 122, VI. 4, 155.)

Paṭishṭha, as, ā, am, very sharp or clever, sharpest, &c.

Paṭīyas, ān, asī, as, sharper, more clever.

Paṭuka, as, m. Trichosanthes Dioeca.

पटुश *paṭuśa, as,* m., N. of a Rākshasa.

पटुस *paṭusa, as,* m., N. of a prince.

पटोल *paṭola, as,* m. (said to be fr. rt. *paṭ*), a species of cucumber, commonly Palwal, Trichosanthes Dioeca, =*paṭu;* (*am*), n. the fruit of the above; a sort of cloth, a kind of chintz [cf. *paṭa*]; (*ī*), f. a small cucumber, either the same as above or another species, Luffa Acutangula (=*kośātakī*).

Paṭolaka, as, m. a muscle or oyster (=*śukti*) compared to the shape of the Trichosanthes; (*ikā*), f. =*paṭolī,* a species of cucumber.

पटौर *paṭaura, as,* m., Ved. (according to the Pada-pāṭha =*paṭa* + *ūra*), a particular member of the body (?).

पट्ट *paṭṭa, as,* m. (probably for *pattra*), a slab [cf. *śilā-p*°], tablet (for painting), plate (of metal for inscription or engraving royal edicts, grants, &c.); a patent, document, royal grant or order