*feher;* Mod. Germ. *feder;* Eng. *feather.*] — *Pattra-kāhalā*, f. the noise made by the flapping of wings or rustling of leaves. — *Pattra-kṛicchra*, *as*, m. a sort of penance, drinking an infusion of the leaves of various plants and Kuśa grass for a given time; [cf. *parṇa-kṛicchra.*] — *Pattra-gupta*, *as*, m. a kind of bird [cf. *paksha-gupta*]; a species of plant (=*tri-kaṇṭa*). — *Pattra-ghanā*, f. a species of plant with full leaves, Acacia Rugata (=*sātalā*). — *Pattra-cchedaka*, *as*, m. a leaf-cutter, a particular trade. — *Pattra-cchedya*, *am*, n. (perhaps) plucked feathers. — *Pattra-jhaṅkāra*, *as*, m. the current of a river (or the rustling of leaves?); other authorities read *pura-saṅskāra* and *pattra-saṅskāra.* — *Pattra-taṇḍulā*, f. a woman; a species of barley; (*ī*), f. a species of plant (=*taṇḍulī* and *yava-tiktā*). — *Pattra-taru*, *us*, m. a species of tree (=*dush-khadira*). — *Pattra-dāraka*, *as*, m. 'leaf-divider,' a saw. — *Pattra-nāḍikā*, f. the fibre or vein of a leaf. — *Pattra-paraśu* or *pattra-parśu*, *us*, m. a fine file or saw used by silversmiths, &c. — *Pattra-pāṭha*, *as*, m. the perusal of a writing. — *Pattra-pāla*, *as*, m. a large knife, a long dagger; (*ī*), f. the feathered part of an arrow. — *Pattra-pāśyā*, f. an ornament on the forehead, a piece of gold-leaf or a painted mark on the forehead. — *Pattra-piśāćikā*, f. a sort of cap or cover for the head made of leaves (used as a protection against rain). — *Pattra-pushpa*, *as*, m. a species of plant, a red sort of Tulasī or basil, Ocymum Pilosum; (*ā*), f. holy basil, Ocymum Sanctum; holy basil with small leaves. — *Pattra-pushpaka*, *as*, m. a species of birch; [cf. *bhūrja-pattra.*] — *Pattra-prakāśa*, *as*, m. a title given to certain astronomical tables. — *Pattra-bandha*, *as*, m. adorning with leaves, flowers, &c., decorating with nosegays or garlands. — *Pattra-bāla*, *as*, m. an oar, especially a large one used as a rudder. — *Pattra-bhaṅga*, *as*, m. or *pattra-bhaṅgi*, *is*, f. or *pattra-bhaṅgī*, f. drawing lines or figures on the face and person with fragrant pigments of sandal, musk, &c., as an ornament. — *Pattra-mañjarī*, f.=*pattra-bhaṅga.* — *Pattra-māla*, *as*, m. the plant Calamus Rotang (=*vetasa*). — *Pattra-mūlaka*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, resembling leaves and roots. — *Pattra-yauvana*, *am*, n. a young leaf, sprout. — *Pattra-rañjana*, *am*, n. embellishing a page, illuminating, gilding. — *Pattra-ratha*, *as*, m. 'using wings as a vehicle,' a bird. — *Pattraratha-śreshṭha* or *pattrarathendra* (°*tha-in*°), *as*, m. 'chief of birds,' a N. of Garuḍa or the bird of Vishṇu. — *Pattrarathendra-ketu*, *us*, m. 'characterized by the chief of birds,' an epithet of Vishṇu. — *Pattra-rekhā*, f.=*pattra-lekhā*, q.v. — *Pattra-latā*, f.=*pattra-bhaṅga*, q.v.; a long knife or poniard. — *Pattra-lavaṇa*, *am*, n. 'leaf-salt,' a kind of drug made of certain leaves mixed with salt. — *Pattra-lekhā*, f. drawing lines or figures on the face or person by means of fragrant pigments consisting of sandal, saffron, musk, &c.; N. of a woman. — *Pattra-vallarī*, f.=*pattra-bhaṅga*, q.v. — *Pattra-valli*, *is* and *ī*, f.=*pattra-bhaṅga*, q.v.; (*ī*), f., N. of two plants (=*rudra-jaṭā* and *palāśī*). — *Pattra-vāja*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, feathered, furnished with feathers (as an arrow). — *Pattra-vāha*, *as*, m. 'feather-bearing,' an arrow; a bird ('wing-bearing'); a letter-carrier, postman. — *Pattra-viśeshaka* = *pattra-bhaṅga*, q.v. — *Pattra-vṛiśćika*, *as*, m. a species of venomous reptile. — *Pattra-veshṭa*, *as*, m. an ornament for the ear, a kind of ear-ring (=*tāṭaṅka*). — *Pattra-śavara*, *as*, m. a Śavara who decorates himself with feathers, a barbarian or mountaineer who wears peacock feathers as a decoration. — *Pattra-śāka*, *as*, m. a species of vegetable consisting chiefly of leaves; (*am*), n. leaves and vegetables. — *Pattra-śirā*, f. the vein or fibre of a leaf. — *Pattra-śṛiṅgi*, f. or *pattra-śreṇi*, f. the plant Anthericum Tuberosum. — *Pattra-śreshṭha*, *as*, m. the tree Ægle Marmelos (=*vilva*). — *Pattra-saṅskāra*, *as*, m. the current of a river; [cf. *pattra-jhaṅkāra.*] — *Pattra-sundara*, a species of plant (=*tikta-śāka*). — *Pattra-sūći*, *is*, f. 'leaf-needle,' a thorn. — *Pattra-hima*, *am*, n. cold, wintry or snowy weather. — *Pattrākhya* (°*ra-ākh*°), *am*, n. Cassia leaf; the leaf of the Flacourtia Cataphracta. — *Pattrāṅga* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *am*, n. (sometimes written *pattraṅga*), red sanders, Pterocarpus Santolinus; red or sappan wood; a species of birch (=*bhūrja*); another plant (=*padmaka*). — *Pattrāṅguli* (°*ra-aṅ*°), *is*, f. drawing lines or figures with the finger on the forehead, throat, neck &c. with coloured sandal, saffron, or any other substance. — *Pattrāñjana* (°*ra-añ*°), *am*, n. ink; blacking. — *Pattrādhya* (°*ra-ādh*°), *am*, n. the root of long pepper; a species of grass. — *Pattrāmlā* (°*ra-am*°), f. a species of sorrel (=*ćukrikā*). — *Pattrālī* (°*ra-ālī*), f.=*pattra-bhaṅga*, *pattrāvalī*, q.v. — *Pattrālu* (°*ra-ālu*), *us*, m. a species of bulbous plant, =*kāsālu*; a species of sugar-cane (=*ikshu-darbha*). — *Pattrāvali* (°*ra-āv*°), *is*, f. red chalk, a row of leaves; decorating the person with lines of paint, &c.; (*ī*), f. a row or number of leaves; drawing lines or figures on the face or person with coloured and fragrant pigments, as with saffron, sandal, &c.; a mixture of young Aśvattha leaves with barley and honey. — *Pattrāhāra* (°*ra-āh*°), *as*, m. feeding on leaves. — *Pattreśvara-tirtha* (°*ra-īś*°), *am*, n., N. of a sacred bathing-place. — *Pattropaskara* (°*ra-up*°), *as*, m. the plant Cassia Sophora (=*kāsa-marda*). — *Pattrorṇa* (°*ra-ūr*°), *as*, m. the tree Calosanthes Indica; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a people; (*am*), n. wove silk, cloth, or a garment made of it; (perhaps also) cotton. — *Pattrollāsa* (°*ra-ul*°), *as*, m. the bud or eye of a plant.

*Pattraka*, *as*, m. the plant Achyranthes Triandra the leaves of which are eaten as a vegetable; (*ikā*), f. a leaf for writing upon, a leaf on which anything has been written; a letter, document, &c.; (*am*), n. a leaf; the leaf of the Laurus Cassia; painting lines or figures on the body by way of decoration; (at the end of a comp.) leaf, wing; [cf. *ajina-pattrikā*, *ali-p*°.] — *Pattrikākhya* (°*kā-ākh*°), *as*, m. a species of camphor. — *Pattrikā-praveśa*, *as*, m. a festival on the seventh day of the month Aśvina.

*Pattraṇā*, f. feathering an arrow, putting feathers on an arrow, &c.

*Pattraya*, Nom. P. *pattrayati*, &c., to feather.

*Pattrin*, *ī*, *iṇī*, *i*, winged, feathered, having pages or leaves; (*ī*), m. an arrow; a bird, falcon; a mountain; possessing a carriage or driving in one; a chariot; a tree; N. of various plants, the wine-palm (=*gaṅgā-pattrī*, =*śveta-kiṇihī*); (*iṇī*), f. a sprout, shoot. — *Pattri-vāha*, *as*, m. a bird; [cf. *pattra-vāha.*]

*Patman*, *a*, n., Ved. flight.

*Patya*, (at the end of a comp.) falling.

*Patvan*, *ā*, *arī*, *a*, Ved. flying; (*a*), n. flying, flight; [cf. *āśu-p*°, *raghu-p*°.]

*Patsala*, *as*, m. a way, road.

**पत** *pata*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cherished, well fed, protected, (said to =*pushṭa.*)

**पतञ्चल** *patañćala*, *as*, m., N. of a man.

**पतञ्चिका** *patañćikā*, f. a bow-string.

**पतञ्जल** *patañjala*, *as*, m., N. of a man; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of his descendants.

**पतञ्जलि** *patañjali*, *is*, m. (said to be derived fr. *pata*, falling, and *añjali*, the joined hands; Patañjali, according to a legend, having fallen from heaven in the shape of a small snake into the hands of the saint Pāṇini as he was joining his hands in reverence); N. of a saint or Muni teacher of the Yoga philosophy, (thence called Pātañjala); N. of the celebrated author of the Mahā-bhāshya or great commentary on Pāṇini; a N. of the poet Vara-rući.

**पति** *pati*, *is*, m. (said to be fr. rt. 3. *pā*, to protect, but connected with rt. 1. *pat* and probably for original *pātan*), a master, owner, possessor, proprietor, lord, ruler, governor, sovereign; one who presides over, (often applied to tutelary deities or regents, e. g. *oshadhīnām patiḥ*, the Moon as guardian or lord of medicinal plants; *saritām patiḥ*, the Ocean as lord of the rivers; *vaćasām patiḥ*, Bṛihas-pati as lord of speech; sometimes at the end of a comp., cf. *oshadhi-p*°, *bṛihas-p*°, *vāćas-p*°, *vanas-p*°); a husband; a root; going, motion, flight? (in these senses probably connected with rt. 2. *pat*); (*is*), f. a female possessor, mistress (e. g. *grāmasya patiḥ*, the mistress of a village); a wife (at the end of a non-adj. comp., e. g. *vṛiddha-pati* = *vṛiddha-patnī*, the wife of an old man, Pāṇ. IV. 1, 34); [cf. *aṃśu-p*°, *dam-patī*, *dvāra-p*°, *nṛi-p*°, *pṛithivī-p*°, *prajā-p*°; cf. also Gr. *πόσι-ς* for *πότι-ς*, *δεσπότη-ς*, *δεσ-πόσ-υνο-ς*, *δεσ-πόζ-ω*: Lat. *com-po(t)-s*, *im-po(t)-s*, *pot-is*, *possum* for *potis-sum*, *pot-estā(t)-s*: Lith. *pat-s*, 'husband;' *vėsz-pat-s*, 'lord, ruler:' Slav. *gos-podju*, 'lord:' Russ. *gos-podin*, 'lord:' Goth. *faih-s*, 'lord;' *bruth-faih-s*, 'bridegroom.'] — *Patiṃ-vara*, *ā*, f. a woman who chooses her husband for herself, a young woman who has the privilege of choosing her husband [cf. *svayaṃ-vara*]; the plant Nigella Indica. — *Pati-kāma*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. wishing for a husband. — *Pati-gaṇita-ṭikā*, f., N. of a commentary on the Līlāvatī. — *Pati-ghātinī*, f., Ved. a woman who murders her husband. — *Patī-ghna*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, killing a husband or surviving him; (*ī*), f. a woman who murders her husband, a husband-killer; a line on the hand indicating that a woman will be faithless or treacherous to her husband. — *Patighnī-lakshaṇa*, *am*, n. the mark of a husband-killer. — *Pati-tva* or Ved. *pati-tvana*, *am*, n. mastership, lordship; the conjugal or marital state, wedlock, matrimony, marriage. — *Pati-darśana-lālasa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, longing to see one's husband. — *Pati-devatā* or *pati-devā*, f. regarding a husband as a divinity, honouring a husband above all others. — *Pati-dvish*, *t*, *t*, *t*, Ved. hating a husband. — *Pati-dharma*, *as*, m. duty towards a husband. — *Patidharma-vati*, f. fulfilling duties towards a husband, fulfilling the duties of a wife, faithfully devoted to a husband. — *Pati-prāṇā*, f. a faithful wife ('whose husband is her life'). — *Patiyāna*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, leading to a husband. — *Patirājya-vināśkrita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, excluded from a husband's kingdom. — *Pati-ripu*, *p*, *p*, *p*, Ved. hostile to or hating a husband. — *Pati-langhana*, *am*, n. injuring a husband; disregarding a former husband by marrying another. — *Pati-lālasa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, longing for a husband. — *Pati-loka*, *as*, m. 'husband's world,' the sphere of a husband in a future life. — *Pati-vatī*, f., Ved. a woman who possesses a husband, a married woman. — *Pati-vatnī*, f. a woman who possesses a husband, a married woman, a wife whose husband is living. — *Pati-vidya*, *am*, n., Ved. finding or procuring a husband. — *Pati-vedana*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, Ved. finding or procuring a husband; (*as*), m. an epithet of Aryaman; (*au*), m. du. a particular part of the body ('attracting a husband?'); (*am*), n. procuring a husband (by means of magical arts). — *Pati-vrata*, *am*, n. loyalty or fidelity to a husband; (*ā*), f. a devoted and virtuous wife (faithful to her husband). — *Pativratā-tva*, *am*, n. loyalty or fidelity to a husband. — *Pati-śokākula* (°*ka-āk*°), *as*, *ā*, *am*, agitated or confounded with grief for a husband. — *Pati-sevā*, f. devotion to a husband.

*Patīya*, Nom. P. *patīyati*, &c., to wish for a husband; (perhaps also) to become strong.

*Patīyantī*, f. a woman wishing or fit for a husband.

*Patnī*, f. (sometimes for the sake of the metre and in a few comps. shortened to *patni*), a female possessor, a mistress (Ved.); a wife (even applied in one or two instances to the female of an animal, as in Ṛig-veda I. 140, 6, to a cow, but according to Sāy. *patnī* here=*pālayitrī*); (in astrology) N. of the seventh house. Adjective comps. ending in *patī* may remain unchanged in the fem. or may