fall,' an epithet of the Maruts. — *Parvata-ja, as, ā, am,* mountain-born; (*ā*), f. a river. — *Parvata-tṛiṇa, am,* n. 'mountain-grass,' a species of grass (=*tṛiṇādhya*). — *Parvata-pati, is,* m. 'mountain-prince,' lord of the mountains. — *Parvata-moḍā,* f. a species of plant (=*giri-kadalī*). — *Parvata-rāj, ṭ,* m. 'mountain-king,' a lofty mountain, 'the highest mountain-range,' the Himālaya. — *Parvata-rāja, as,* m. 'mountain-king,' the Himālaya. — *Parvatarāja-kanyā,* f. 'daughter of the mountain-king,' N. of Pārvatī or Durgā (daughter of Hima-vat, sovereign of the snowy mountains). — *Parvatarāja-putrī,* f. 'daughter of the mountain-king,' an epithet of Durgā. — *Parvata-vāsin, ī, inī, i,* living in the mountains; (*ī*), m. a mountaineer; (*inī*), f. nard, spikenard; a designation of Durgā; of the Gāyatrī. — *Parvata-śreshṭha, as,* m. the best of mountains. — *Parvata-stha, as, ā, am,* situated on a mountain or hill. — *Parvatākāra* (°*ta-ā°*), *as, ā, am,* mountain-shaped, formed like a mountain. — *Parvatātmajā* (°*ta-ā°*), f. 'daughter of the mountain,' an epithet of Durgā. — *Parvatādhārā* (°*ta-ādh°*), f. 'receptacle of mountains,' the earth. — *Parvatāri* (°*ta-ari*), *is,* m. 'enemy of the mountains,' epithet of Indra (who clipped their wings). — *Parvatā-vṛidh, t, t, t,* Ved. delighting in mountains; (Sāy.) 'delighting in the stones used to press the Soma plant' or 'prodneed in the mountains,' an epithet of Soma. — *Parvatāśaya* (°*ta-āś°*), *as,* m. 'resting on the mountains,' a cloud. — *Parvatāśraya* (°*ta-āś°*), *as, ā, am,* living on the mountains, a mountaineer; (*as*), m. a fabulous animal, the Śarabha. — *Parvatāśrayin* (°*ta-āś°*), *i,* m. a dweller on the mountains, mountaineer. — *Parvatī-kṛi,* cl. 8. P. *-karoti, -kartum,* to make into a mountain. — *Parvateśvara* (°*ta-īś°*), *as,* m. a lord of the mountains. — *Parvate-shṭhā, ās, ās, am,* Ved. 'dwelling in the heights,' an epithet of Indra.

Parvataka in *eka-p°*, q. v.

Parvatīya, as, ā, am, relating or belonging to a mountain, mountainous, hilly; a monntaineer.

Parvatya, as, ā, am, Ved. belonging to a mountain or rock; produced in mountains.

Parvan, a, n. (said to be fr. rt. *pṛī,* but connected with *parvata* above), a knot or joint, especially of a cane or other plant; a joint of the body, knuckle, limb, member; a break, pause, division, section; book, chapter; (in Vedic grammar) a member of a compound; a division of time, period, fixed time (especially the Cāturmāsya festival), the days of the four changes of the moon, i. e. the full and change of the moon and the eighth and fourteenth of each half month; the days of conjunction and opposition or eclipse of the sun or moon; a sacrifice performed on the occasion of a change of the moon; a particular period of the year (as the equinox, solstice, &c.); the moment of the sun's entering a new sign; a festival, holiday; opportunity, occasion; a moment, instant; [cf. *parus.*] — *Parva-kāra, as, ā, am,* or *parva-kārin, ī, iṇī, i,* one who works on holidays; (according to others) a Brāhman who for the sake of gain performs on common days such ceremonies as should be performed only on festivals. — *Parva-kāla, as,* m. a periodic change of the moon; the time at which the moon at its conjunction or opposition passes through the node. — *Parva-gāmin, ī,* m. one who has intercourse with his wife on festivals or holidays. — *Parva-gupta, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Parva-dhi, is,* m. 'period-holder,' the moon. — *Parva-nāḍī,* f. 'moment of the Parvan,' moment of opposition or conjunction. — *Parva-pushpī* or *parva-pushpikā,* f. a plant, =*rāma-dūtī,* Tiaridium Indicum (=*nāga-dantī*). — *Parva-pūrṇa-tā,* f. preparations for an assembly or festival; completion of a festival; joining, uniting. — *Parva-bheda, as,* m. the fracture of a joint. — *Parva-mūla, am,* n. the moment at which the fourteenth day passes into the fifteenth day of a month; (*ā*), f. a species of plant (=*śvetā*). — *Parva-yoni, is, is, i,* growing from joints or knots; (*is*), m. a cane or reed, the sugar-cane, &c. — *Parva-ruh, ṭ,* m. a pomegranate tree. — *Parva-varja, as, ā, am,* except the forbidden days of a month. — *Parva-vallī,* f. a species of Dūrvā (=*granthi-dūrvā, mūla-dūrvā*). — *Parva-śarkaraka, as,* m., N. of a man. — *Parva-śas,* ind., Ved. limb by limb, limb from limb, piece by piece; *parvaśaḥ kṛit,* to cut to pieces. — *Parva-sandhi, is,* m. a joint; the full and change of the moon, the junction of the fifteenth and first of a lunar fortnight or the precise moment of the full and change of the moon. — *Parvāvadhi* (°*va-av°*), *is,* m. a particular period, the end of a Parvan, &c. — *Parvāsphoṭa* (°*va-ās°*), *as,* m. a particular movement of the fingers (regarded as indecorons). — *Parveśa* (°*va-īśa*), *as,* m., Ved. the regent of an astronomical node.

Parvarīṇa, as, m. = *parṇa-vṛinta-rasa; = garva; =māruta; =parṇa-śirā; =mṛitaka; = dyūta-kambala; =pattra-cūrṇa-rasa; =parvan.*

पर्वत *parvata, parvan.* See under rt. *parv.*

पर्वित *parvita, as,* m. a species of fish, Silurus Pabda (=*parvata*).

पर्शान *parśāna, as,* m. (probably connected with rts. *parsh* and *prish*), Ved. a precipice, chasm; a well; (Sāy.) =*pārśva-sthāna,* the side; =*pīḍyamāna,* being oppressed; =*spṛiśyamāna; =vimarśana-kshama;* (according to the Naighaṇṭuka I. 10) a cloud.

1. *parśu, us,* m., Ved. a rib; a curved knife, pruning-hook, sickle; N. of a man; (*avas*), m. pl., N. of a warrior-tribe; (*us*), f. (according to the Nirukta IV. 6) the supporting or side wall of a well (Ṛig-veda I. 105, 8, but according to Sāy. =*pārśvāsthi*); N. of a woman. — *Parśu-maya, as, ī, am,* shaped like a curved knife.

Parśukā, f. a rib.

पर्शु 2. *parśu, us,* m. (fr. *pṛi,* substituted for rt. *spṛiś*), =*paraśu,* an axe, hatchet. — *Parśu-pāṇi, is,* m. 'axe in hand,' an epithet of Gaṇeśa; [cf. *paraśu-dhara.*] — *Parśu-rāma* = *Paraśu-rāma,* q. v.

Parśvadha, as, m. =*paraśvadha,* an axe, hatchet.

पर्ष *parsh* [cf. rts. *prish, varsh, sparsh*], cl. 1. A. *parshate,* &c., to grow wet, become moist; to delight in, accept (Sāy. =*svī-kṛi*).

पर्ष *parsha, as,* m. (probably connected with rt. *prish*), a bundle, sheaf.

Parshin, ī, iṇī, i, Ved. in *ishu-p°,* (probably) carrying bundles (of arrows).

पर्षणि *parshaṇi, is, is, i* (fr. rt. 1. *pṛi*), Ved. carrying over or across, ferrying across.

Parshan, a, n. (?), Ved. leading out, delivering.

Parshishṭha, as, ā, am, Ved. most mighty in delivering or rescuing.

पर्षद् *parshad, t,* f. =*parishad,* an assembly, audience. — *Parshad-bhīru, us, us, u,* Ved. shy in society. — *Parshad-vala, as, ā, am,* =*parishad-vala,* surrounded by an assembly; (*as*), m. an assistant at an assembly, a spectator.

पल *pal,* cl. 1. P. *palati, palitum,* to go, move; cl. 10. *pālayati, -yitum,* see rt. 3. *pā;* [cf. Gr. πάλλω, παλμό-ς, πάλο-ς, παλάσσω, παλ-ύν-ω; Lat. *pello, poll-en, pul-vi-s.*]

Pala, as, m. =*pāla* (Gaṇa Jvalādi to Pāṇ. III. 1, 140); =*palāla,* straw; (*am*), n. a particular weight (=4 Karshas = $\frac{1}{100}$ of a Tulā); a particular measure of fluids; a particular measure of time (= *vighaṭikā*); flesh, meat; [cf. Lat. *palea;* Angl. Sax. *flesc, flæsc, flec;* Old Germ. *fleisk;* French *paille;* Hib. *feol, feoile,* 'flesh.'] — *Pala-kshāra, as,* m. 'flesh-fluid,' blood. — *Pala-gaṇḍa, as,* m. a mason, bricklayer, plasterer. — *Palan-kara, as,* m. 'flesh-maker,' gall, bile. — *Palan-kasha, as,* m. 'flesh-hurter,' a Rākshasa, imp, goblin; bdellium; a species of bdellium (=*kaṇa-guggulu*); (*ā*), f., N. of various plants (=*go-kshuraka,* Asteracantha Longifolia; = *kshudra-gokshuraka; = kiṃśuka,* Butea Frondosa; =*muṇḍirī,* a species of climbing plant; =*rāsna; =mahā-śrāvaṇī,* bdellium); =*lākshā,* cochineal; a fly. — *Pala-priya, as,* m. 'fond of meat,' a Rākshasa; a raven. — *Pala-bhā* or *pala-vibhā,* f. the equinoctial shadow at midday, the midday shadow of a gnomon when the sun is in the equinoctial points (=*vishṇuvat-prabhā*). — *Palāgni* (°*la-ag°*), *is,* m. 'flesh-fire,' bile, the bilious humor. — *Palāda* (°*la-ada*), *as,* m. 'flesh-eater,' a Rākshasa; (*ā*), f. a Rākshasī. — *Palādana* (°*la-ad°*), *as,* or 1. *palāśa* (°*la-āś°*), *as,* or 1. *palāśin* (°*la-āś°*), *ī,* m. 'flesh-eater,' a Rākshasa.

Palada, as, m., Ved. a particular material for building, (perhaps) bundles of straw or reeds used for roofing and wainscoting; (*ī*), f., N. of a village.

Palala, as, m. a Rākshasa; ground sesamum seeds, a kind of sweetmeat made of ground sesamum and sugar; mud, mire, clay; =*pala,* flesh, meat; [cf. *palvala;* Gr. πηλό-ς, πήλ-ινο-ς, προ-πηλακ-ίζω; Lat. *pāl-ū(d)s, palus-tri-s;* Hib. *poll,* 'mire, dirt.'] — *Palala-jvara, as,* m. gall, bile; [cf. *palāgni, palan-kara.*] — *Palala-priya, as,* m. 'fond of flesh,' a raven (=*pala-priya*). — *Palalāśaya* (°*la-āś°*), *as,* m. 'flesh-receptacle,' swelled neck, goitre.

Palika, as, ā, am (at the end of a comp. after a numeral), weighing or containing so many Palas.

पलङ्का *palakyā,* f. a kind of vegetable (=*pālaṅkya*).

पलक्ष *palaksha, as, ī, am* (a secondary form of *balaksha*), Ved. white.

पलङ्कट *palaṅkaṭa, as, ā, am,* shy, bashful, timid.

पलव *palava, as,* m. (said to be connected with rt. *pal,* probably for *plava* fr. rt. *plu*), a snare or basket of wicker-work for catching fish.

पलस *palasa, as,* m. =*panasa,* the bread fruit tree.

पलस्ति *palasti, is, is, i,* Ved. (according to Sāy.) =*palita,* grey-haired.

पलाङ्ग *palāṅga, as,* m. Delphinus Gangeticus; (perhaps an error for *śapalāṅga.*)

पलाण्डु *palāṇḍu, us, u,* m. n. (said to be fr. rt. *pal*), an onion. — *Palāṇḍu-bhakshita, as, ā* or *ī, am,* one who has eaten onions.

पलाप *palāpa, as,* m. a halter; an elephant's temples.

पलापहा *palāpahā,* f. a kind of collyrium (=*kulatthā;* perhaps only an error for *pralāpa-hā*).

पलाय *palāya* (fr. *ay* = rt. 5. *i* with *palā* = *parā*), cl. 1. A. (ep. also P.) *palāyate (-ti), -yitum,* to flee, run away, make off, take to one's heels, scamper off; to escape; to cease, die away, sink into oblivion.

Palāyaka, as, ā or *ikā* (?), *am,* fleeing, flying, taking to flight; a fugitive, runaway, deserter.

Palāyat, an, antī, at, fleeing, running away.

Palāyana, am, n. fleeing, running away, flight, escape; a saddle (=*palyayana, paryāṇa*). — *Palāyana-parāyaṇa, as, ā, am,* occupied in flight, fugitive. — *Palāyana-manas, ās, ās, as,* thinking of flight. — *Palāyana-vishaya, as, ā, am,* having flight for an object, bent on flight.

Palāyamāna, as, ā, am, fleeing, flying away, taking to flight.

Palāyita, as, ā, am, flown, run away, fled, retreated; defeated.

Palāyin, ī, inī, i, fleeing, flying, running away, taking to flight.

पलाल *palāla, as, am,* m. n. (said to be fr. rt. *pal*), straw; the stalk of the Sorghum,