part of a carriage; (according to Sāy.) = *kīlaka*, a yoke-pin.

पातव्य 1. and 2. *pātavya.* See under rts. 1. and 3. *pā*, pp. 559, 560.

पातसाह *pātasāha, as*, m. = بادشاہ, a king.

पाताण्डिनीय *pātāṇḍinīya, ās*, m. pl., N. of a school of the Yajur-veda.

पाति *pāti, is*, m. (fr. rt. 3. *pā*; but connected with rt. 1. *pat*), a master, lord, owner, possessor; a husband (= *pati*).

Pātivratya, am, n. (fr. *pati-vratā*), devotedness or loyalty to a husband, conjugal fidelity.

Pātnīvata, as, ī, am (fr. *patnī-vat*), Ved. belonging to Agni-patnīvat, i. e. to Agni together with the wives of the gods; containing the word *patnīvat*.

Pātnīśāla, as, ī, am (fr. *patnī-śālā*), Ved. being or contained in the *patnī-śālā*.

2. *pātya, am*, n. dominion. (For 1. *pātya* see p. 563, col. 3.)

पातृ *pātṛi*. See under rts. 1. and 3. *pā*.

पात्यमान *pātyamāna*. See p. 563, col. 3.

पात्र 1. and 2. *pātra*. See under rts. 1. and 3. *pā*, pp. 559, 560.

पात्रट *pātraṭa, as, ā, am*, spare, emaciate, thin; (*as*), m. a cup, pot; ragged garments.

पात्रपाक *pātra-pāka, as*, m. decoction of medicinal herbs; (incorrectly for *pattra-pāka*.)

पाथ *pātha, as*, m. (said to be fr. rt. 1. *pā*), fire; the sun; (*am*), n. water [cf. *pūtha*]; N. of a Sāman; = *patha*.

Pāthas, as, n., Ved. a spot, place; food; air; water. — *Pātho-ja, am*, n. 'water-born,' a lotus. — *Pātho-da, as*, m. 'water-giver,' a cloud. — *Pātho-dhara, as*, m. 'water-bearer,' a cloud. — *Pātho-dhi, is*, m. 'receptacle of waters,' the ocean. — *Pātho-nidhi, is*, m. 'treasure-house of waters,' the ocean. — *Pātho-bhāj, k, k, k*, Ved. possessing room or space.

Pāthis, is, m. the sea; the eye; (*is*), n. a blotch, scab; water (?).

Pāthya, as, ā, am, being in a spot or place; (Sāy.) N. of a Ṛishi.

पाथेय *pātheya, am*, n. (fr. *pathin*), provender or provisions &c. for a journey, viaticum; the sign of the zodiac Virgo (= *pāthona*). — *Pātheyavat, ān, atī, at*, furnished with provisions for a journey, provisioned.

पाथोन *pāthona* (corrupted fr. the Gr. *παρθένος*), Ved. the sign of the zodiac Virgo.

पाथ्य *pāthnya, as*, m., Ved. a patronymic of Dadhīća.

पाद् *pād* (fr. rt. 2. *pad*), see 3. *pad*, p. 529; used at the end of comps., cf. *dvi-pād, tri-pād*, and see Gram. 145.

Pāda, as, m. the foot (of men and animals; sometimes added in token of respect to proper names or titles of address, e. g. *ākarṇayantu deva-pādāḥ*, let your Majesty listen; *Kumārila-pādāḥ*, the venerable Kumārila); the foot or leg of an inanimate object (as of a bedstead); a column, pillar; a foot as a measure (= 12 Angulis); the foot or root of a tree; the foot of a mountain, a hill at the foot of a mountain; the bottom (of a bag); a ray or beam of light (rays being considered as the feet or hands of the heavenly bodies); a quarter, a fourth part (this sense is perhaps derived from the foot of a quadruped being one out of four); a quarter of a weight of gold (= $1\frac{1}{4}$ Paṇa); the fourth part of a book, (the Adhyāyas in the Śaunakīyā Catur-adhyāyikā, in the Śārīraka-mīmāṃsā, and in Pāṇini's grammar are divided severally into four Pādas, as also the Dhanur-veda and the Vāyu-Purāṇa; while, on the other hand, the Adhyāyas in Vopa-deva's grammar contain more than four Pādas); the fourth part of a Śloka or of any verse; the line of a hymn or stanza of the Ṛig-veda or of any stanza; the quadrant of a circle; a part in general; [cf. Goth. *fōtu-s*, 'a foot;' Lith. *pēda-s*, 'the sole of the foot;' *pėnda-s*, 'a vestige:' probably Hib. *fadadh*, 'kindling, lighting;' *fadaidhim*, 'I kindle, excite, provoke.'] — *Pāda-kaṭaka, as, am*, m. n. or *pāda-kīlikā*, f. an ornament for the feet or ankles, an anklet. — *Pāda-kṛiććhra, as*, m. 'quarter-penance,' a sort of penance (eating and fasting on alternate nights). — *Pāda-kshepa, as*, m. a footstep. — *Pāda-gaṇḍīra, as*, m. morbid enlargement of the legs and feet. — *Pāda-gṛihya* or *pāde-gṛihya*, ind., Ved., see Gaṇa to Pāṇ. II. 1, 72. — *Pāda-granthi, is*, m. 'foot-knot,' the ankle. — *Pāda-grahaṇa, am*, n. laying hold of or clasping the feet (of a Brāhman or superior as a mark of respectful salutation). — *Pāda-ghṛita, am*, n. melted butter for anointing the feet. — *Pāda-ćatura* or *pāda-ćatvara, as*, m. a slanderer, calumniator; a goat; a sand-bank; hail; the religious fig-tree, Ficus Religiosa. — *Pāda-ćāpalya, am*, n. 'foot-unsteadiness,' fidgeting or shuffling with the feet. — *Pāda-ćāra, as*, m. going on foot, walking; the daily position of the planets; (*eṇa*), ind. on foot. — *Pāda-ćārin, ī, iṇī, i*, going or walking on foot, having feet for locomotion; fighting on foot; (*ī*), m. a footman, pedestrian, a foot-soldier. — *Pāda-ćihna, am*, n. foot-mark, foot-print. — *Pāda-ja, as*, m. 'born from the foot (of Brahmā),' a Śūdra, man of the fourth and servile tribe. — *Pāda-jala, am*, n. water for the feet; water in which the feet have been washed; (*as, ā, am*), that of which a fourth part is water, mixed with one fourth of water. — *Pāda-jāha, am*, n. = *pāda-mūla*, that part of the foot to which the leg is articulated, the tarsus. — *Pāda-tala, am*, n. the sole or lower part of the foot; (*e*), ind. under the feet. — *Pāda-tas*, ind. out of the feet, from the feet, at or near the feet, (*pādataḥ kṛi*, to put down at the feet); at the foot (of a bed); in the south-west (Manu III. 89, according to Kullūka, this may also mean 'at the foot of the bed'); by or with a quarter; after a quarter of a verse (Ved.); step by step, by degrees. — *Pāda-tra, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), or *pāda-trā*, f. 'foot-covering,' a shoe. — *Pāda-trāṇa, am*, n. 'foot-protecting,' a boot, shoe. — *Pāda-dārī* or *pāda-dārikā*, f. 'foot-rending,' a chap in the feet, a chilblain. — *Pāda-dāha, as*, m. a burning sensation in the feet (said to be in India an excruciating pain difficult to remedy). — *Pāda-dhāvana, am*, n. washing the feet. — *Pāda-dhāvanikā*, f. sand used for rubbing the feet. — *Pāda-nakha, as*, m. a toe-nail. — *Pāda-nālikā*, f. an ornament for the feet, an anklet. — *Pāda-niḥkṛit, t*, f., scil. *gāyatrī*, a defective metre, in which one syllable is wanting in each Pāda; (also wrongly spelt *pāda-nivṛit.*) — *Pāda-nishka, as*, m. = *pan-nishka*, p. 529. — *Pāda-nyāsa, as*, m. placing the feet, a dance or measured step. — *Pāda-pa, as*, m. 'imbibing nourishment with the foot or root,' a plant, tree; 'protecting the feet,' (fr. rt. 3. *pā*) a foot-stool, cushion for the feet; (*ā*), f. a shoe, slipper. — *Pādapa-khaṇḍa, as*, m. a group or clump of trees. — *Pāda-paddhati, is*, f. a line of footsteps, a track, trail. — *Pāda-padma, as*, m. 'foot-lotus,' a foot beautiful as a lotus. — *Pāda-parighaṭṭana, am*, n. trampling with the feet, treading upon. — *Pādapa-ruhā*, f. a climbing plant, parasitical plant. — *Pāda-pālikā*, f. an ornament for the feet, an anklet. — *Pāda-pāśa, as*, m. a foot-rope for cattle or horses; an anklet of small bells, &c.; (*ī*), f. a chain for the feet, a fetter; a foot-carpet or mat. — *Pāda-pīṭha, am*, n. a foot-stool. — *Pādapīṭhikā*, f. any common or vulgar trade, as that of a barber, &c.; white stone. — *Pāda-pīvī*, f. a shoe; (incorrectly for *pāda-pīṭhī?*). — *Pāda-pūraṇa, as, ā, am*, (Ved.) filling out a part or line of a verse (as a particle), expletive; (*am*), n. the filling out a line or the measure of a verse. — *Pāda-prakshālana, am*, n. 'washing the feet,' N. of a chapter of the Purāṇa-sarva-sva. — *Pāda-praṇāma, as*, m. bowing to the feet, prostration. — *Pāda-pratishṭhāna, am*, n. a foot-stool. — *Pāda-pradhāraṇa, am*, n. 'foot-covering,' a shoe. — *Pāda-prahāra, as*, m. 'foot-blow,' a kick. — *Pāda-baddha, as, ā, am*, bound or held together by quarters of verses (as a metre). — *Pāda-bandha, as*, m. any tie for the foot, a chain or fetter for the feet. — *Pāda-bandhana, am*, n. a fetter for the feet; a stock of cattle (so called from the foot-ropes with which cattle are tied). — *Pāda-bhāga, as*, m. a fourth part, quarter. — *Pāda-bhāj, k, k, k*, possessing a quarter, being only a quarter. — *Pāda-miśra*, see Pāṇ. VI. 3, 56. — *Pāda-mudrā*, f. the impression of a footstep, foot-print, trace. — *Pāda-mūla, am*, n. 'root of the foot,' the part of the foot to which the leg is articulated, tarsus; the sole of the foot; the heel; a polite designation of a person; the foot of a mountain. — *Pāda-yuddha, am*, n. 'foot-fight,' fighting on foot. — *Pāda-rakṣha, as*, m. a foot-protector, foot-guard; (*ās*), m. pl. armed men who run by the side of an elephant in battle to protect its feet from wounds. — *Pāda-rakshaṇa, am*, n. a cover for the feet; a leather boot or shoe, a stocking. — *Pāda-rajas, as*, n. the dust of the feet. — *Pāda-rajju, us*, f. a tether or rope for the foot of an elephant. — *Pā la-rathī*, f. 'foot-vehicle,' a shoe, boot, slipper. — *Pāda-rohaṇa, as*, m. 'growing from roots,' the Indian fig-tree. — *Pāda-lagna, as, ā, am*, sticking to the foot. — *Pāda-lepa, as*, m. an unguent for the feet. — *Pāda-vat, ān, atī, at*, having feet, possessed of feet. — *Pāda-vandana, am*, n. 'saluting the feet,' respectful salutation. — *Pāda-valmīka, as*, m. morbid enlargement of the legs and feet, elephantiasis. — *Pāda-vigraha, as*, m. (probably) a mode of reading in which the divisions in verses are carefully marked; (*as, ā, am*), having a quarter of the compass or extent. — *Pāda-vidhāna, am*, n. 'the arrangement of the parts of a verse,' N. of a work ascribed to Śaunaka. — *Pāda-virajas, ās*, f. a shoe, slipper, stocking (as keeping *rajas* or dust from the feet?). — *Pāda-vīthī*, f. a shoe; (probably an incorrect form, cf. *pāda-pīvī.*) — *Pāda-vṛitta, au*, m. dn., Ved. the two component elements of the quarter of a verse, i. e. the long and short syllable; (*as*), m. epithet of a Svarita separated from the preceding Ud-ātta by a hiatus. — *Pāda-veshṭanika, as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), or *pāda-śabda, as*, m. the sound or noise of footsteps (= *pać-ćhabda*). — *Pāda-śas*, ind. foot by foot; verse by verse, stanza by stanza; by a fourth part. — *Pāda-śākhā*, f. 'branch of the foot,' a toe. — *Pāda-śīlī*, f. an ornament for the feet, an anklet; (probably an incorrect form.) — *Pāda-śuśrūshā*, f. obedience towards the feet (a respectful expression for *śuśrūshā*). — *Pāda-śesha, am*, n. a quarter, fourth part. — *Pāda-śaila, as*, m. a hill at the foot of or near a mountain. — *Pāda-śotha, as*, m. swelling of the feet, gout. — *Pāda-śauća. am*, n. cleaning the feet (= *pać-ćhauća*). — *Pāda-saṃhitā*, f. the union of words in a quarter of a verse. — *Pāda-sevana, am*, n. or *pāda-sevā*, f. 'foot-salutation,' showing respect by touching the feet, service, duty. — *Pāda-stambha, as*, m. a supporting beam, pillar, post. — *Pāda-sphoṭa, as*, m. 'cracking of the feet,' chilblain, a sore or ulcer on the foot. — *Pāda-svedana, am*, n. perspiration of the feet, causing perspiration in the feet. — *Pāda-hata, as, ā, am*, struck with the feet, kicked, trodden on, touched with the feet. — *Pāda-harsha, as*, m. numbness of the feet after pressure upon the crural nerves. — *Pāda-hāraka, as. ā, am*, taken away with the feet; (*as*), m. one who takes away or steals anything with the feet (?). — *Pāda-hīnāt*, ind. without division or transition; on a sudden, all at once. — *Pādākulaka* (°*da-ā*°), *as, am*, m. or n. (?), N. of two kinds of metres. — *Pādāgra* (°*da-ag*°), *am*, n. the point or extremity of the foot. — *Pādāghāta* (°*da-āgh*°), *as* m. 'a blow with the foot,' a kick. — *Pādāṅka* (°*da-aṅ*°), *as*, m. a foot-mark, footstep, foot-print, vestige. — *Pādāṅgada* (°*da-aṅ*°), *am, ī*, n. f.