osus; a sectarial mark (=*citraka*). — *Pāvana-tva*, *am*, n. the property of cleansing or purifying. — *Pāvana-dhvani*, *is*, m. a conch-shell.

Pāvamāna, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *pavamāna*), relating to Soma juice while being purified or while passing through the strainer (Ved.); (*ī*), f., scil. *ṛic*, an epithet of particular Vedic hymns (especially of Ṛig-veda IX, Atharva-veda XIX. 71, 1); purificatory water (?).

Pāvita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, cleansed, purified.

Pāvitra, *as* or *am*, m. or n.? (fr. *pavitra*), N. of a metre, four times – – – – ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ –; (perhaps incorrectly for *pavitra*.)

Pāvin, *ī*, *inī*, *i*, cleansing, purifying (Mahā-bh. Vana-p. 10543; perhaps only a wrong reading for *pāvanī*).

Pāvya, *as*, *ā*, *am*, to be cleansed or purified.

पावन् 1. *pāvan*, *ā*, *arī*, *a* (fr. rt. 1. *pā*), Ved. (at the end of a comp.) drinking; [cf. *asṛik-p°*, *gharma-p°*, *ghṛita-p°*.]

पावन् 2. *pāvan*, *ā*, *arī*, *a* (fr. rt. 3. *pā*), Ved. (at the end of a comp.) protecting; [cf. *tanū-p°*.]

पावर *pāvara*, *as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), the die or side of a die which is marked with two points (=*dvā-para*, of which it is a corruption).

पावा *pāvā* or *pāvā-purī* (also *pāpā-purī*), f., N. of a city near Rāja-gṛiha.

पावीरव *pāvīrava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *pavīru*), Ved. proceeding from or belonging to the thunderbolt; (Sāy.)=*pāvayitri*, *śodhayitri*, purifying; (*ī*), f. 'daughter of lightning,' the noise of thunder.

पाश *pāśa*, *as*, m. (fr. rt. 3. *paś*), a snare, trap, noose, tie, fastening, cord, chain, fetter (*kavaca-p°*, *jyā-p°*); a net or snare for catching birds and beasts; a string or cord for fastening tame animals [cf. *paśu-p°*]; a noose or lasso employed as a weapon [cf. *dharma-p°*]; a die, dice (=*pāśaka*, Raghu-v. VI. 18); selvage, edge, border (of anything woven); (in astrology) epithet of a particular constellation; (at the end of a comp.) expressive of contempt or depreciation (e. g. *chattra-pāśa*, *as*, m. a bad or shabby umbrella; cf. *bhishak-p°*, *rakshas-p°*, *vaiyākaraṇa-p°*); abundance, quantity (after a word signifying 'hair;' cf. *keśa-p°*); expressive of admiration [cf. *karṇa-p°*]. — *Pāśa-krīḍā*, f. play with dice, gambling. — *Pāśa-dyumna*, *as*, m., Ved., N. of a man. — *Pāśa-dhara*, *as*, m. 'holding a noose,' an epithet of Varuṇa. — *Pāśa-pāṇi*, *is*, *is*, *i*, noose in hand; (*is*), m. an epithet of Varuṇa (regent of the waters represented as holding in one hand a cord shaped like a sling or noose). — *Pāśa-baddha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, noosed, snared, entrapped, caught in a net, bound. — *Pāśa-bandha*, *as*, m. a noose, snare, halter, net. — *Pāśa-bandhaka*, *as*, m. one who snares birds, a bird-catcher. — *Pāśa-bandhana*, *am*, n. a snare, fetter; (*as*, *ā*, *am*), hanging in a snare. — *Pāśa-bhṛit*, *t*, *t*, *t*, noose-bearing, bearing a noose; (*t*), m. any one armed with a noose; an epithet of Varuṇa. — *Pāśa-rajju*, *us*, f. a fetter, rope. — *Pāśa-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, having or possessing a noose. — *Pāśa-hasta*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, 'snare in hand,' holding a snare in the hand; (*as*), m. an epithet of Yama. — *Pāśānta* (*°śa-an°*), *as*, m. the back of a garment, (opposed to *daśā*.) — *Pāśi-kṛita*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, tied, fettered; snared.

Pāśaka, *as*, m. (at the end of a comp.)=*pāśa*, a snare, trap, &c. [cf. *kaṇṭha-p°*, *daṇḍa-p°*]; a die (particularly the long sort used in playing Chaupai). — *Pāśaka-kevalī*, f., N. of a work. — *Pāśaka-pīṭha*, *am*, n. a gaming-table.

Pāśana, *am*, n. a noose, lasso, sling; a cord, lash.

Pāśaya, Nom. P. *pāśayati*, *-yitum*, to bind; [cf. rt. 3. *paś*, to which *pāśayati* is referred by native grammarians.]

Pāśika, *as*, m. one who snares animals, a bird-catcher (Ved.); N. of a man.

Pāśita, *as*, *ā*, *am*, tied, fettered, bound, snared.

Pāśin, *ī*, *inī*, *i*, having a net or noose, armed with a net or noose, laying snares; a deer-catcher, fowler, trapper; (*ī*), m. an epithet of Varuṇa; of Yama; N. of a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra. — *Pāśi-vāṭa*, *ās*, m. pl., N. of a people.

Pāśyā, f. a number or multitude of nooses, a collection of ropes; a net.

पाशव *pāśava*, *as*, *ī*, *am* (fr. *paśu*), derived from or belonging to cattle, relating or belonging to animals (e. g. *pāśavam māṃsam*, animal food); (*am*), n. a flock, herd. — *Pāśava-pālana*, *am*, n. 'nourishing flocks,' pasturage or meadow grass.

Pāśuka, *as*, *ī*, *am*, Ved. relating or belonging to cattle, relating or belonging to the sacrificial animal.

Pāśupata, *as*, *ī*, *am*, coming from or belonging to Śiva Paśu-pati, relating or sacred to Śiva Paśu-pati; (*as*), m. a follower and worshipper of Śiva in one of his forms as the supreme deity of the Hindū triad; the tree Æschynomene Grandiflora; a species of plant (=*vaka*); N. of a place sacred to Śiva Paśu-pati. — *Pāśupata-yoga-prakaraṇa*, *am*, n., N. of the eighth chapter of the first part of the Liṅga-Purāṇa. — *Pāśupata-vrata-vivaraṇa*, *am*, n., N. of the eighteenth chapter of the second part of the Liṅga-Purāṇa. — *Pāśupatāstra* (*°ta-as°*), *am*, n. Śiva's trident.

Pāśupālya, *am*, n. (fr. *paśu-pāla*), the occupation of a grazier or keeper of cattle, the breeding and rearing of cattle.

Pāśubandhaka, *as*, *ikā*, *am* (fr. *paśu-bandha*), Ved. belonging to the slaughter of a sacrificial animal.

पाशी *pāśī*, f. a stone (perhaps incorrectly for *pāshī*).

पाश्चात्त्य *pāścāttya* and *pāścātya*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. *paścāt*), hinder, behind; western; subsequent; posterior, last; (*am*), n. the hinder part. — *Pāścāttya-nirṇayāmṛita* (*°ya-am°*), *am*, n., N. of a book on ritual, mentioned in the Saṃskāra-tattva by Raghu-nandana. — *Pāścāttyākara-sambhava* (*°ya-ākh°*), *am*, n., N. of a species of salt coming from the West (=*romaka*).

पाषक *pāshaka*, *as*, m. an ornament for the feet.

पाषण्ड *pāshaṇḍa*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (sometimes incorrectly spelt *pākhaṇḍa*), heretical, impious; (*as*), m. a heretic, a hypocrite, impostor, any one who not conforming to the orthodox tenets of Hindū faith assumes the external characteristics of tribe or sect, a Jaina, Buddhist; (*as*, *am*), m. n. false doctrine, heresy. — *Pāshaṇḍa-tā*, f. heresy, heterodoxy, hypocrisy. — *Pāshaṇḍa-patha*, *as*, m. the way of heretics, false doctrine.

Pāshaṇḍaka or *pāshaṇḍika*, *as*, m. a heretic.

Pāshaṇḍin, *ī*, m. a heretic, hypocrite; (also read *pā-khaṇḍin*.)

Pāshāṇḍa, *as*, m., Ved. a heretic.

पाषाण *pāshāṇa*, *as*, m. (said to be fr. rt. *pash*), a stone; (*ī*), f. a small stone used as a weight; [cf. Gr. *βάσανος*; Heb. *bāshān*, 'basalt-land.'] — *Pāshāṇa-gardabha*, *as*, m. a hard swelling on the maxillary joint. — *Pāshāṇa-caturdaśī*, f. the fourteenth day in the light half of the month Mārga-śīrsha (on which a festival of Gaurī is celebrated, when cakes made of rice and shaped like large pebbles are eaten). — *Pāshāṇa-chaya-nibaddha*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, surrounded with a coping of stone (as a well). — *Pāshāṇa-dāraka* or *pāshāṇa-dāraṇa*, *as*, m. a sort of hatchet or instrument for cutting stones, a stone-cutter's chisel. — *Pāshāṇa-bheda* or *pāshāṇa-bhedana*, *as*, or *pāshāṇa-bhedin*, *ī*, m. the plant Plectranthus Scutellarioides, used as a remedy for stone in the bladder. — *Pāshāṇa-maya*, *as*, *ī*, *am*, consisting of or made of stone. — *Pāshāṇa-sandhi*, *is*, m. a cave or chasm in a rock. — *Pāshāṇa-setu-bandha*, *as*, m. a barrier or dam of stone. — *Pāshāṇa-hṛidaya*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, stone-hearted, cruel.

Pāshī, f., Ved. (Sāy.)=*śilā*, a stone; =*śakti*, a spear; [cf. *pāśī*.]

Pāshya, *āni*, n. pl., Ved. stones, a rampart of stones; (*e*), n. du. the two stones for pressing the Soma.

पाष्टौह *pāshṭhauha*, *am*, n. (fr. *pashṭha-vāh*), N. of a Sāman.

पास्त्य *pāstya*, *as*, *ā*, *am* (fr. *pastya*), belonging to a house and farm; (Sāy.)=*gṛihe vasat*, dwelling in the house, the master of the house.

पाहणपुर *pāhaṇa-pura*, N. of a place mentioned in the Śrīshavāyaṇa portion of the Romaka-Siddhānta.

पाहात *pāhāta*, *as*, m. the Indian mulberry tree, Morus Indica (=*brahma-dāru*).

पि 1. *pi*, cl. 6. P. *piyati*, *petum*, to go, move.

पि 2. *pi*. See under *api*.

पिंस् *piṃs*, cl. 1. 10. P. *piṃsati*, *piṃsitum*, *piṃsayati*, *-yitum*, to speak; to shine.

पिक *pika*, *as*, *ī*, m. f. (probably for *spika*, cf. Gr. *σπίζ-ω*), the Indian cuckoo, Cuculus Indicus; [cf. Gr. *σίττη* for *σπίττη* or *ψίττη*, *σίττακος*, *ψίττακος*, *ψιττάκη*, *βίττακος*; Lat. *pīcus*, *pīca*; Old Germ. *speh*, *speht*.] — *Pika-bandhu*, *us*, m. 'friend of the cuckoo,' the mango tree. — *Pika-bāndhava*, *as*, m. 'friend of the cuckoo,' the spring. — *Pika-rāga* or *pika-vallabha*, *as*, m. 'cuckoo's favourite,' the mango tree. — *Pika-vara*, *as*, m. an excellent cuckoo. — *Pikāksha* (*°ka-aksha*), *as* or *am*, m. or n. (?), 'cuckoo's eye,' a vegetable and perfume (commonly called *rocanī*). — *Pikāṅga* (*°ka-an°*), *as*, m. a small bird, commonly called Cātakīya. — *Pikānanda* (*°ka-ān°*), *as*, m. 'cuckoo's joy,' the spring. — *Pikekshaṇā* (*°ka-īk°*), f. 'having eyes like the cuckoo's,' the plant Asteracantha Longifolia or Capparis Spinosa (=*koktīkshā*).

पिक्क *pikka*, *as*, m. an elephant twenty years old (=*vikka*); a young elephant in general.

पिक्का *pikkā*, f., Ved. a collection or string of thirteen pearls weighing a Dharaṇa.

पिङ्ग *piṅga*, *piṅgara*, *piṅgala*. See under rt. *piṅj*, p. 572.

पिचण्ड *picaṇḍa*, *as*, *am*, m. n. the belly; a particular part or limb of an animal.

Picaṇḍaka=*picaṇḍe kuśalaḥ*, see Gaṇa to Pāṇ. V. 2, 64; (*ikā*), f. the calf of the leg; the instep.

Picaṇḍika, *as*, *ā*, *am*, (probably) big-bellied.

Picaṇḍin, *ī*, *inī*, *i*, or *picaṇḍila*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, big-bellied, corpulent.

Piciṇḍa, *as*, m. the belly or abdomen; a particular part of an animal. — *Piciṇḍa-vat*, *ān*, *atī*, *at*, big-bellied, corpulent.

Piciṇḍikā, f. the calf of the leg; the instep.

Piciṇḍila, *as*, *ā*, *am*, big-bellied, corpulent.

पिचु *piću*, *us*, m. cotton; a sort of grain; the plant Vangueria Spinosa; a Karsha or weight of two Tolas; a kind of leprosy; N. of an Asura; Bhairava or one of the eight faces of Bhairava. — *Piću-tūla*, *am*, n. cotton. — *Piću-manda* or *piću-marda*, *as*, m. the Nimb tree, Azadirachta Indica.

Pićavya, *as*, m. the cotton plant.

Pićuka, *as*, m. the plant Vangueria Spinosa; a species of tree.

Pićula, *as*, m. cotton; the tamarisk, Tamarix Indica; another plant, Barringtonia Acutangula; a kind of cormorant or sea crow.

पिच्च *picć*, a various reading for rt. *picch*, q. v.

पिच्चट *piccaṭa*, *as*, *ā*, *am*, pressed flat,