full moon, the worship of the Manes on the day of full moon; (*am*), n., scil. *karma*, the worship of the Manes; the Nakshatra Maghā; the part of the hand between the fore-finger and thumb. — *Pitryā-vat, ān, atī, at*, Ved. (perhaps) possessing property inherited from a father; (Sāy.) = *pitṛi-mat*, q. v.

पित्त *pitta, am*, n. (etymology doubtful), bile, the bilious humor, one of the three humors of the body (the other two being *vāta* and *kapha*; it is especially secreted between the stomach and bowels, and thence flows through the liver, and distributes itself in the spleen, heart, eyes, and skin; its chief quality is heat); [cf. *kūrma-p°, go-p°, rakta-p°, paittika.*] — *Pitta-kosha, as*, m. the gall-bladder. — *Pitta-kshobha, as*, m. excess and disturbance of the bilious humor. — *Pitta-gadin, ī, inī, i*, suffering from bilious complaints, bilious. — *Pitta-ghna, as, ī, am*, 'bile-destroying,' antibilious; (*am*), n. an antidote to bilious complaints; ghee?; (*ī*), f. a plant, Cocculus Cordifolius. — *Pitta-jvara, as*, m. bilious fever. — *Pitta-drāvin, ī, iṇī, i*, 'bile-dispersing,' removing bile; (*ī*), m. the sweet citron (= *madhura-jambīra*). — *Pitta-dhara, as, ā, am*, containing bile, bilious. — *Pitta-nirharaṇa, as, ā, am*, destroying bile. — *Pitta-prakṛiti, is, is, i*, being of a bilious temperament. — *Pitta-prakopa, as*, m. excess and vitiation of the bilious humor. — *Pitta-rakta, am*, n. plethora; [cf. *rakta-pitta.*] — *Pitta-rogin, ī, iṇī, i*, suffering from bilious complaints, bilious. — *Pitta-vat, ān, atī, at*, having bile, bilious. — *Pitta-vāyu, us*, m. flatulence arising from excess and vitiation of the bilious humor. — *Pitta-vidagdha, as, ā, am*, burnt up by bile, impaired or destroyed by bile. — *Pitta-vināśana, as, ī, am*, 'bile-destroying,' antibilious. — *Pitta-śamana, as, ī, am*, 'bile-alleviating,' antibilious. — *Pitta-syanda, as*, m. a bilious form of ophthalmia; [cf. *pittābhishyanda.*] — *Pitta-hara, as, ī, am*, 'bile-removing,' antibilious. — *Pittātīsāra* (°*ta-at°*), *as*, m. 'bile-dysentery,' a bilious form of diarrhœa. — *Pittātīsārin, ī, iṇī, i*, suffering from a bilious form of dysentery. — *Pittābhishyanda* (°*ta-abh°*), *as*, m. a bilious form of ophthalmia; [cf. *pitta-syanda.*] — *Pittāri* (°*ta-ari*), *is*, m. 'enemy of bile,' i. e. anything antibilious; N. of various plants and vegetable substances used to counteract biliousness (= *parpaṭa, lākshā*, and *varvara*). — *Pittopahata* (°*ta-up°*), *as, ā, am*, impaired or destroyed by bile.

Pittala, as, ā, am, bilious, relating to the bilious humor, secreting bile; (*ā*), f. the plant Jussiæa Repens; (*ī*), f., N. of a plant, = *mūrvā*; (*am*), n. brass, bell-metal; a species of birch tree (the bark of which is used for writing upon; cf. *bhūrja-pattra*).

पित्थ *pittha, as*, m., N. of a man.

पित्सत् *pitsat, an, antī, at* (fr. Desid. of rt. 2. *pat*), being about to fly or fall, habitually falling or coming down; (*an*), m. a bird; [cf. Gr. *ψίττακος*; Lat. *psittacus.*]

Pitsala, am, n. a road, path, way.

Pitsu, us, us, u, being about to fly or fall.

Pipatishat, an, antī, at, about to fly or fall, inclined or addicted to falling repeatedly; (*an*), m. a bird.

Pipatishā, f. wish or inclination to come down or fall.

Pipatishu, us, us, u, being about to fall; (*us*), m. a bird.

पिद्व *pidva, as*, m., Ved. a species of animal.

पिधा *pi-dhā* = *api-dhā*, q. v.

Pi-dadhat, at, atī, at, covering, veiling, hiding.

Pi-dhātavya, as, ā, am, to be covered or hidden; to be stopped up, to be shut or closed.

Pi-dhāna, am, n. covering, stopping up, shutting; (*as* or *am*), m. or n. (?), a covering, cover, concealment; a lid, top, cover; a sheath; a wrapper, cloak; [cf. Cambro-Brit. *fedon*, 'a screen.']

— *Pidhāna-vat, ān, atī, at*, provided with a cover, covered with a lid.

Pidhānaka, as, m. a cover, lid; a sheath, scabbard [cf. *khaḍga-p°*].

Pi-dhāya, ind. having covered.

Pi-dhāyaka, as, ikā, am, covering, hiding, concealing. — *Pidhāyaka-tā*, f. the state or act of covering.

Pi-hita, as, ā, am, shut, covered, hidden, concealed; filled with; (*am*), n. a particular figure of speech, showing any person by insinuation that one knows his secrets.

पिनस *pinasa, as*, m. = *pīnasa*, q. v.

पिनह् *pi-nah* = *api-nah*, q. v.

Pi-naddha, as, ā, am, tied on, put on, fastened, bound; dressed, accoutred; wrapped, covered, concealed; pierced, penetrated.

Pinaddhaka, as, ikā, am, dressed, clothed, covered.

Pi-nahya, ind. having put on or dressed.

पिनाक *pināka, as, am*, m. n. (said to be fr. rt. 3. *pā*), a staff, stick; a bow; the club or bow of Rudra-Śiva; a trident or three-pronged spear; the trident of Śiva; a shower or fall of dust, falling dust; (*as*), m., N. of a man; (*ī*), f. a kind of stringed instrument, a sort of violin. — *Pināka-goptṛi, tā*, m. 'preserver of the Pināka,' an epithet of Śiva. — *Pināka-dhṛik* (see *dhṛik*), or *pināka-bhṛit, t*, m. 'bearer of the Pināka,' an epithet of Śiva. — *Pināka-pāṇi, is*, m. 'Pināka in hand,' an epithet of Śiva.

Pināki, is, is, i (occurring only in acc. sing.), substituted for *pinākin*, q. v.

Pinākin, ī, inī, i, armed with a Pināka; (*ī*), m. an epithet of Rudra-Śiva; N. of one of the eleven Rudras; (*inī*), f., N. of two rivers. — *Pinākinī-māhātmya, am*, n., N. of a part of the Brahmāṇḍa-Purāṇa.

पिन्यास *pinyāsa, am*, n. (said to be fr. rt. 2. *as* with *pi-ni*), Asa Fœtida; [cf. *piṇyāka.*]

पिन्व् *pinv*, cl. 1. P. A. *pinvati, -te, pipīnva, pipīnve, pinvishyati, -te, pinvitum*, Ved. to cause to swell, to distend, to cause to overflow or run over, to cause to abound; to cause to abound in milk (Ṛig-veda I. 112, 3, where, according to Sāy., *pinvathaḥ* = *payasā pūritavantau*); to sprinkle, wet, moisten, water; to discharge, pour forth; to grant, bestow; (A.) to swell, to be distended, to overflow; [cf. rt. *pyai.*]

Pinva, as, ā, am, Ved. causing to swell or flow; [cf. *dānu-p°.*]

Pinvana, am, n., Ved. a particular vessel used in religious ceremonies.

Pinvantyapiyā, f., Ved., scil. *ṛić*, an epithet of the verse beginning *pinvanty apo* (Ṛig-veda I. 64, 6).

Pinvamāna, as, ā, am, Ved. being swollen, swelling, being full or filled.

पिपतिषत् *pipatishat, pipatishā, pipatishu.* See under *pitsat*, col. 1.

पिपविषु *pipavishu, us, us, u* (fr. Desid. of rt. 1. *pū*), wishing to purify.

पिपाठक *pipāṭhaka, as*, m., N. of a mountain.

पिपासत् *pipāsat, an, antī, at* (fr. Desid. of rt. 1. *pā*), thirsting, thirsty.

Pipāsā, f. thirst, desire to drink. — *Pipāsā-vat, ān, atī, at*, thirsting, thirsty.

Pipāsita, as, ā, am, wishing to drink, thirsty, athirst.

Pipāsin, ī, inī, i, wishing to drink, thirsty.

Pipāsu, us, us, u, thirsty, athirst.

पिपिली *pipilī*, f. = *pīlī*, an ant.

पिपिष्वत् *pipishvat, an, antī, at* (fr. a rt. *pi* for *pī*), Ved. (perhaps) swollen, overfull, superabundant; (according to Sāy.) favourable to the husbandman.

पिपीतक *pipītaka, as*, m., N. of a Brāhman who was the first to perform a particular ceremony in honour of Vishṇu on the twelfth day of the light half of the month Vaiśākha; (*ī*), f. the twelfth day of the light half of the month Vaiśākha (when giving away water is an act of merit, so called after the Brāhman Pipītaka).

पिपील *pipīla, as, ī*, m. f. (perhaps a reduplicated form fr. rt. *pīḍ*), an ant.

Pipīlaka, as, m. a large black ant; (*ikā*), f. the common small red ant; a female ant. — *Pipīlikā-parisarpaṇa, am*, n. the running about of ants.

Pipīlika, as, m. an ant; (*am*), n. a kind of gold supposed to be collected by ants. — *Pipīlika-madhya, as, ā, am*, 'thin in the middle like an ant,' N. of any metre the middle Pāda of which is shorter than the preceding and following. — *Pipīlika-madhyamā*, f., N. of a species of the Anushṭubh metre. — *Pipīlikā-madhya, as, ā, am*, a kind of fasting (beginning on the day of full moon with fifteen mouthfuls, decreasing by one daily until the day of new moon, and after that increasing by one daily until the next day of full moon).

पिपृच्छिषु *pipṛiććhishu, us, us, u* (fr. Desid. of rt. *praćh*), about to ask or inquire, wishing to ask.

पिप्पका *pippakā*, f., Ved. a species of bird; [cf. *pippīka.*]

पिप्पटा *pippaṭā*, f. a kind of sweetmeat.

पिप्पल *pippala, as*, m. (said to be fr. rt. 3. *pā*), the holy fig-tree, Ficus Religiosa [cf. *aśvattha*]; a kind of bird; a nipple (so called from its similarity to a berry); the sleeve of a jacket or coat; N. of a son of Mitra and Revatī; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a school of the Atharva-veda; (*ā*), f., N. of a river; (*ī*), f. a berry; long pepper, Piper Longum (both plant and berry; cf. *kapi-p°, jala-p°, toya-p°*); (*am*), n. a berry in general, the berry of the tree Ficus Religiosa; sensual enjoyment; water; the sleeve of a coat; [cf. Gr. *πίπερι, πέπερι*; Lat. *piper.*] — *Pippalāda* (°*la-ada*), *as*, m. 'eater of berries,' N. of an ancient teacher of the Atharva-veda; (*ās*), m. pl., N. of a school of the Atharva-veda (also *pippalādakās*). — *Pippalāda-tīrtha, am*, n., N. of a sacred bathing-place. — *Pippalāda-śruti, is*, f., N. of a work mentioned in the Parāśara-smṛiti. — *Pippalā-vatī*, f., N. of a river. — *Pippali-mūla, am*, n. the root of long pepper. — *Pippalī-lavaṇa, e*, n. du. pepper and salt.

Pippalaka, am, n. a nipple; sewing thread.

Pippalāyana, as, m., N. of a man.

Pippali, is, f. long pepper; *Vasishṭhasya pippali*, N. of a Sāman. — *Pippalī-śroṇi, is*, f., N. of a river.

Pippalīkā, f. a species of plant (= *aśvatthī*).

पिप्पलू *pippalū, ūs*, m. or f. (?), N. of a man (or woman?).

पिप्पिका *pippikā*, f. the tartar of the teeth; [cf. *piṭṭaka.*]

पिप्पीक *pippīka, as*, m., Ved. a species of animal, probably a bird; [cf. *pippakā.*]

पिप्रीषा *piprīshā*, f. (fr. Desid. of rt. 1. *prī*), Ved. desire of pleasing or showing kindness.

Piprīshu, us, us, u, desirous of pleasing, wishing to give pleasure.

पिप्रु *pipru, us*, m. (fr. rt. *prī?*), Ved., N. of a demon (who was conquered and whose strongholds were destroyed by Indra).

पिप्लु *piplu, us*, m. (perhaps for *api-plu*; said to be fr. rt. *plush* with *api*), a freckle, mark, mole. — *Piplu-karṇa, as, ā, am*, having a mark on the ear. — *Piplu-praććhādana, as, ī, am*, covering or concealing a mole.

पिब *piba* or *piva, as, ā, am* (fr. rt. 1. *pā*),