Varshīyas, ān, asī, as (compar. of *vriddha*), older, very old, very aged.

वर्ह् *varh* (also written *barh*, q.v.), cl. 1. A. *varhate, vavarhe, varhitum*, to speak, tell; to hurt, injure, kill; to give; to protect, cover; to be pre-eminent; cl. 10. P. *varhayati*, &c., to speak; to kill, hurt; to shine; to be excellent or pre-eminent.

वर्ह *varha, as, am*, m. n. (probably fr. rt. 2. *vṛih;* also written *barha*, q.v.), a tail-feather, plumage of the tail, the tail of a bird, (especially) a peacock's tail [cf. *čitra-barha*]; a leaf; a retinue, train; (*am*), n. a kind of perfume (= *granthi-parṇa*, commonly called Ganthiāla). — *Varha-keta, as*, m., N. of one of the sons of the ninth Manu. — *Varha-bhāra, as*, m. 'tail-burden,' a peacock's tail; a tuft of peacock's feathers on the shaft of a lance or on the handle of a club.

Varhaṇa, am, n. (also written *barhaṇa*), a leaf; the act of pulling out, (in this sense fr. rt. 1. *vṛih.*)

Varhāya, Nom. A. *varhāyate*, &c., to be like the tail (of a peacock).

Varhāyita, as, ā, am (fr. the above), resembling the eyes on a peacock's tail.

Varhiṇa, as, m. a peacock; (*as, ā, am*), adorned with peacocks' feathers. — *Varhiṇa-lakshaṇa, as, ā, am*, adorned with peacocks' feathers. — *Varhiṇa-vāja, as*, m. an arrow feathered with a peacock's plumes. — *Varhiṇa-vāhana, as*, m. 'riding on a peacock,' epithet of Skanda or Kārttikeya.

Varhin, ī, m. a peacock; N. of a Deva-gandharva descended from Prādhā; of a holy sage; (*i*), n. a kind of perfume (= *varhi-pushpa*). — *Varhi-kusuma, am*, n. = *varhi-pushpa*. — *Varhi-čitraka, am*, n., N. of the forty-seventh Adhyāya of Varāhamihira's Vṛihat-saṃhitā; [cf. *mayūra-čitraka.*] — *Varhi-dhvajā*, f. 'symbolized by a peacock,' an epithet of Durgā. — *Varhi-pushpa, am*, n. a kind of perfume. — *Varhi-yāna, as*, m. 'having a peacock for a vehicle,' an epithet of Skanda. — *Varhi-vāhana, as*, m. 'riding on a peacock,' an epithet of Gaṇeśa (?).

वर्हिष्ठ *varhishṭha, as, ā, am* (superl. of *vṛihat*), largest, strongest, broadest, thickest, highest, very large, &c.; (*am*), n. a species of fragrant grass, Andropogon Muricatus; the resin of Pinus Longifolia; (*am*), ind., Ved. most mighty, very loudly; (also often written *barhishṭha.*)

वर्हिस् *varhis, is*, m. n. (in the earlier language generally written *barhis*, q.v.), Kuśa grass, &c., (according to some only n., see *barhis*); sacrifice, oblation, (according to some only m.); (*is*), m. fire, light, lustre, splendor; (*is*), n. a kind of vegetable perfume (= *granthi-parṇa*, commonly called Ganthiāla). — *Varhiḥ-pushpa*, &c., see *barhiḥ-pushpa*, &c., under *barhis*, p. 675, col. 1.

वल् *val* [cf. rts. 1. *bal, vall, vṛi*], cl. 1. A. *valate, vavale, valitum*, to cover, enclose; to be covered or surrounded, to be enclosed; to move round in a circle; to go, approach, hasten; to be attached to, be drawn towards; to move to and fro; to increase: Caus. *valayati* or *vālayati*, to cause to move, move; to cherish, &c. (see *bālayati* under rt. 2. *bal*); [cf. Hib. *falaim*, 'I hedge, enclose.']

Vala, as, m., Ved. a cloud (according to Naigh. I. 10); N. of an Asura (fabled to have stolen the cows of the gods and to have concealed them in a cave; Indra surrounded the cave with his army and recovered the cattle; in Ṛig-veda X. 68, 9, he is said to have assumed the form of a bull and to have been destroyed by Bṛihas-pati; elsewhere he is identified with a cloud); (*am*), n. strength, force; an army, &c. (see *bala*). — *Valaṃ-ruja, as*, m., Ved. one who breaks the clouds.

Valaga (?), a kind of magical Mantra.

Valana, am, n. turning, moving round in a circle; agitation; deflection (in astronomy). — *Valanāṇśa* (°*na-aṇ*°), *as*, m. a degree of deflection.

Valabhi, is, m. or *valabhī*, f. (also written *vaḍabhi*), the wooden frame of a thatch, a roof; a turret or temporary building on the roof of a house; = *valtabhī*. — *Valabhi-pura, am*, n., N. of a town.

Valaya, as, am, m. n. (sometimes written *balaya*), a bracelet, armlet, ring; a zone, girdle of a married woman; a circle, boundary, circumference, (*dig-valaya*, the circumference of the sky, the universe); (*as*), m. a boundary, enclosure, fence; a branch; sore throat, inflammation of the larynx, &c. — *Valaya-vat, ān, atī, at*, possessed of or endowed with bracelets, &c. — *Valayī-kṛita, as, ā, am*, made into a bracelet or girdle, girdled. — *Valayī-kṛita-vāsuki, is*, m. 'who has made the serpent Vāsuki his bracelet,' epithet of Śiva. — *Valayī-bhūta, as, ā, am*, become or serving as a girdle, surrounding.

Valayita, as, ā, am, encircled, surrounded, encompassed, enclosed; whirling round.

Valayin in *jyotir-lekhā-v*°, q.v.

Valāka, as, m. (also written *balāka*, q.v.), a crane; (*ā*), f. a female crane; a crane in general; a flight of cranes; a mistress or loved woman; (*ā, ī*), f. a small kind of crane.

Valākin, ī, inī, i, having or attended by cranes.

Vali, is, m. (usually written *bali*, q.v.), tax, tribute, offering, oblation, &c. (see *bali*); (*is, ī*), f. a line or streak made with fragrant unguents on the person; a natural line or fold of skin, wrinkle, fold of skin over the navel (especially of women). — *Vali-kriyā*, f. making offerings to all beings; making lines on the person, &c. — *Vali-mukha*, &c., see *bali-mukha.*

Valika, as, am, m. n. the edge of a thatched roof.

Valita, as, ā, am, surrounded; moved, moving; turned, constrained; wrinkled, having wrinkles, contracted into wrinkles; [cf. 2. *balita.*]

Valibha, as, ā, am, having the fold of skin called *vali;* having wrinkles, wrinkled, (see *balibha.*)

Valī, f. See under *vali* above.

Valīka, am, n. the edge of a thatched roof.

Valūka, am, n. the root of a lotus; (*as*), m. a bird.

Valūla, as, ā, am, = *balūla*, strong, powerful.

Valka, am, n. the bark of a tree; the scales of a fish. — *Valka-taru, us*, m. a species of tree (= *pūga*). — *Valka-druma, as*, m. a kind of birch tree. — *Valka-lodhra, as*, m. a kind of Lodhra tree; = *paṭṭikā-lodhra*. — *Valka-vat, ān, atī, at*, having bark, having scales; wearing a bark dress; (*ān*), m. a fish. — *Valka-vāsas, as*, n. clothing made of bark.

Valkala, as, am, m. n. the bark of a tree; a garment made of bark (worn by ascetics, &c.); (*ā*), f. = *śilā-valkā*, a medicinal substance said to be of cooling and lithonthryptic properties, (commonly called *silābāk.*) — *Valkala-kshetra-māhātmya, am*, n. 'the praise of Valkala-kshetra,' part of the Adhyātma-rāmāyaṇa. — *Valkala-saṃvīta, as, ā, am*, clad in bark, clothed in a bark dress. — *Valkalājina-saṃvṛita* (°*la-aj*°), *as, ā, am*, clad in bark and deer-skin.

Valkalin, ī, inī, i, dressed in bark, clothed in a bark dress.

Valkila, as, m. a thorn.

Valkuta, am, n. bark, rind.

वलकेश्वरतीर्थ *valakeśvara-tīrtha* (°*ka-īś*°), *am*, n., N. of a Tīrtha.

वलक्ष *valaksha, as, ī, am*, white; (*as*), m. white, the colour; [cf. *palakṣha, balakṣha, avalakṣha.*] — *Valakṣha-gu, us*, m. 'having white rays of light,' the moon.

वलग्न *va-lagna, as, am*, m. n. = *ava-lagna*, the waist, middle.

वलन्तिका *valantikā*, f. a particular air or mode in music.

वलम्ब *va-lamba, as*, m. = *ava-lamba*, a perpendicular.

वलम्भ *valambha*, N. of a country.

वलासक *valāsaka, as*, m. (perhaps for *avalāsaka*), the Koïl or Indian cuckoo; a frog.

वलाहक *valāhaka, as*, m. a cloud, thunder-cloud; N. of one of the seven clouds at the destruction of the world; a mountain; a kind of crane (= *valāka*); N. of a Daitya; of a brother of Jayadratha; one of the Nāgas; one of the four horses of Vishṇu.

वलिर *valira, as, ā, am*, squint-eyed, squinting.

वलिश *valiśa, am, ī*, n. f. or *valiśi, is*, f. a fish-hook; [cf. *vaḍiśa.*]

वलिशान *valiśāna, as*, m., Ved. a cloud (Naigh. I. 10).

वल्क् *valk*, cl. 10. P. *valkayati, -yitum*, to speak.

वल्क *valka, valkala.* See col. 2.

वल्ग् *valg*, cl. 1. P. *valgati, vavalga, valgitum*, to go, move; to go by leaps, jump, bounce; to gallop; to move in different ways; to fluctuate; [cf. perhaps Angl. Sax. *wlænce;* Engl. *walk.*]

Valgat, an, antī, at, going, jumping.

Valgana, am, n. the act of going by leaps, bounding, jumping.

Valgā, f. a bridle, rein. — *Valgāṅka* (°*gā-aṅ*°), *aś, ā, am*, holding a bridle.

Valgita, as, ā, am, leaped, jumped, gone by bounds or leaps; (*am*), n. a bound, gallop, one of the paces of a horse.

वल्गु *valgu, us, us, u* (according to Uṇādi-s. I. 20. fr. rt. *val;* according to others fr. rt. *valg*), handsome, beautiful, lovely, sweet, precious; (*u*), ind. beautifully; (*us*), m. a goat. — *Valgu-pattra, as*, m. a sort of wild pulse (= *vana-mudga*).

Valguka, as, ā, am, handsome, beautiful; (*am*), n. sandal; a wood; price.

Valgula, as, m. the flying fox; (*ā*), f. a species of bird.

Valgulikā, f. a cockroach.

Valgūya, Nom. P. *valgūyati, -yitum*, to be beautiful or handsome; to be mild or gentle; to honour, praise, (Sāy. on Ṛig-veda IV. 50, 70 = *stauti*).

Valgūyat, an, antī, at, becoming handsome or beautiful; honouring.

वल्भ् *valbh*, cl. 1. A. *valbhate, vavalbhe, valbhitum*, to eat, devour.

Valbhana, am, n. the act of eating; food.

Valbhita, as, ā, am, eaten, devoured.

वल्मी *valmī*, f. an ant; [cf. *vamrī;* perhaps for *varmī.*] — *Valmi-kūṭa, am*, n. an ant-hill, hillock.

Valmika, as, m. for *valmīka*, an ant-hill, &c.; see below.

Valmiki, is, i, m. n. an ant-hill, &c.; see below.

Valmīka, as, am, m. n. (in Uṇādi-s. IV. 25. derived fr. rt. *val*), an ant-hill, mole-hill, a hillock or ground thrown up by white ants, moles, &c.; (*as*), m. swelling of the neck or of the chest and other parts of the body, elephantiasis; the poet Vālmīki. — *Valmīka-mātra, as, i, am*, being of the size of an ant-hill. — *Valmīka-śīrsha, am*, n. a kind of antimony (used as a collyrium).

वल्युल् *valyul* or *valyūl* [cf. *palyul*], cl. 10. P. *valyūlayati, -yitum*, to cut, cut off; to purify.

वल्ल् *vall* [cf. rt. *val*], cl. 1. A. *vallate, vavalle, vallitum*, to be covered; to go, move.

Valla, as, m. covering; winnowing corn; a Māsha of silver; a weight of three Raktikās or Ratīs; prohibiting, prohibition.