It seems impossible to divide these forms (generally distributed to two different roots) from one another. The root has three well-marked stages of development: **ṛj** or **ṛñj** in RV., **arj** in Brāh., and **arjaya** in the later language. Compare also √**rāj**, probably a derivative from it. With it is related, further, the anomalously formed stem **irajya** (**irajyáti -te** *etc.* RV., and **irajyú** RV.), 'direct, rule'.

√ 2 ṛj, 'shine'.

Inferable from the derivatives:

árjuna V.+ **-ṛjīká** V. **ṛjīti** RV. **ṛjrá** RV.

√ ṛt, art, 'pursue'.

Aor. 5. **artiḍhvam** PB[1].

Fut. **artiṣye** AV[1].

Deriv.: **artaná** VS[1]. **-artiṭṛ** V[1]. **ártuka** ÇB[1].

A very doubtful root; **ánvartiṣye** and **anvartiṭṛ** apparent contractions for **anu-vart-**; and Bö. amends **artiḍhvam** to **arthi-** (but??). But **artana** and **artuka** seem to show that the thing had assumed the value of a root.

√ ṛd, ard, 'stir, dissolve'.

Pres. [6.] **ṛdantu ā́rdan** RV. — [1.] **árdati** *etc.* AV.+ [— 7. **ṛṇatti.**]

[*Perf. etc.* **ānarda; ārdidat, ārdīt; ardiṣyati, arditā.**]

Verb. **arṇṇa**? ÇB.

Sec. Conj.: [*Desid.* **ardidiṣa-.** —] *Caus.* **ardáyati** *etc.* ([**ārdayīt**] **ardyate ardita**) V.+

Deriv.: **-ardaka** C. **-ardin** C. **ardana** E.+

Of perplexing variety of meanings.

√ ṛdh, 'thrive'.

Pres. [5.] **ṛdhnóti** *etc.* V.+ — [7.] **ṛṇádhat ṛndhyām ṛndhánt** V. — [4.] **ṛdhyate -ti** V.+ (*Pass.*?).

Perf. **ānṛdhús** AV., **ānṛdhe** RV.ÇB.

Aor. 1. **ā́rdhma** B.S., **ṛdhā́the** RV., **ṛdhyā́m** *etc.* V.B.S., **ṛdhyā́sam** *etc.* AV.B.S., **ṛdhīmáhi** RV., **ṛdhánt** RV.; **ā́rdhi** B. — 2. **ṛdhet ṛdhema** AV.ÇB. — [3. **ārdidhat.** —] 5. [**ārdhīt**] **ārdhiṣṭa** MS.

Fut. 1. **ardhiṣyate** ÇB. — 2. **ardhitā** JB.

Verb. **ṛddha** AV.+ [**ṛddhvā, ardhitvā.**]

Sec. Conj.: *Pass.* **ṛdhyate** *etc.* V.+, **ṛdhyant** M. — *Desid.* **írtsati** *etc.* (**āírtsīt** *etc.*) AV.ÇB. [**ardidhiṣa-.**] — *Caus.* **ardháyati** *etc.* AV.+

Deriv.:

árdha? V.+ **-ardhi** RV. **-ṛ́dha** RV. **ṛdhnuka** AGS.

ardhá? V.+ **árdhuka** B.S. **ṛ́dhat, ṛ́dhak**? V.B. **-īrtsā** AV.

árdhya RV. **-ṛdh** V.S. **ṛ́ddhi** AV.+ **-ardhayiṭṛ** U.S.

Compare roots **vṛdh** and **rādh.**