√ çañk, 'doubt'.

Pres. [1.] **çáñkate** *etc.* B.+, **-ti** *etc.* E.
[*Perf.* **çaçañke.**]
Aor. 5. **çañkīs çañkiṣṭhās** E.+ (**çañkithās** E.)
[*Fut.* **çañkiṣyate, çañkitā.**]
Verb. **çañkita** E.+; **çañkitum** E.+; **-çañkya** C.
Sec. Conj.: *Pass.* **çañkyate** *etc.* C. — *Caus.* **çañkayati** C.
Deriv.: **çañkā́** B.+ **-çañkya** S.+ **çañkana** E.? **çañkitavya** E.+
çañkin E.+ **çañkanīya** E.+

√ çat, 'cut in pieces'.

Sec. Conj.: *Caus.* **çātáyati** *etc.* AV.+, **-te** B.
Deriv.: **çāta** C. **çātin** C. **çātana** E.+ **çātayitṛ** C.

Called by the grammarians the causative of √ 2 **çad.**

√ 1 çad, 'prevail'.

Perf. **çāçadús** RV.; **çāçadmahe** *etc.* (**çā́çadāna**) V.
Deriv. **çátru**? V.+

√ 2 çad, 'fall'.

Perf. **çaçāda çedus** B.
[*Aor.* 2. **açadat.**]
Fut. 1. **çatsyati** AV. [— 2. **çattā.**]
Verb. **çanna** S.
[*Sec. Conj.*: *Int.* **çāçad-.** — *Desid.* **çiçatsa-.** — *Caus.* **çādaya-.**]
Deriv.: **çada** AV.B.S. **çā́da** V.B. **çādana** C.

Compare √ **çat,** assigned by the grammarians to this root as another causative, and √ 1 **çī,** regarded by them as its present-system.

√ çap, 'curse'.

Pres. [1.] **çápati** *etc.* V.+, **-te** *etc.* B.+ [— 4. **çapyati -te.**]
Perf. **çaçā́pa çepus** AV.+, **çepé** *etc.* V.+
Aor. [3. **açīçapat.** —] 4. **çāpta** (2*p.*) B.S. [**açapta.**]
Fut. 1. **çapiṣye** E. [**çapsyati -te.** — 2. **çaptā.**]
Verb. **çapta** B.+, **çapita** E.; **çapitum** E., **çaptum** E.; [**çaptvā,**] **çapitvā** E.
Sec. Conj.: *Pass.* **çapyate** C. — [*Int.* **çāçap-, çaṅçap-.** — *Desid.* **çiçapsa-.** —]
Caus. **çāpayati** *etc.* AV.+
Deriv.: **çāpa** E.+ **çápana** AV. **çaptṛ́** AV. **çapátha** V.+
çapaná ÇB.