√ 1 çam, çim, 'labor'.

Pres. [1.] **çámant** SV. — [2.] **çamīṣva çamiṣva çamīdhvam** B.S. — [9.] **çamnīṣe -īṣva -īthās** B.; **çcámnan** RV.? — [4.] **çamyati** *etc.* B., **çimyati** *etc.* B.

Perf. **çaçamé -māná** V.B. (**çaçámate** RV.)

Aor. 5. **áçamiṣṭhās** RV.

Verb. **çamitá** B.

Deriv.: **çáma** RV. **çíma** B. **çamitṛ** V.B. **çamiṣṭha** S. **çámī** V.B. **çímī** B.

Compare the two following roots.

√ 2 çam, 'be quiet'.

Pres. [4.] **çā́myati** *etc.* B.+, **-te** *etc.* B.+ — [1.] **çamet** E.

Perf. **çaçāma çemus** B.+

Aor. [1. **çamyāt; açā́mi.** —] 2. **açamat** B. — 3. **açīçamat** *etc.* AV.+ [— 5. **açamīt.**]

[*Fut.* **çamiṣyati; çamitā.**]

Verb. **çāṁtá** AV.+ [**çamitvā, çāṁtvā.**]

Sec. Conj.: [*Int.* **çaṅçam-.** — *Desid.* **çiçamiṣa-.** —] *Caus.* **çamáyati** AV.+, **-te** *etc.* B.+; **çāmayati** *etc.* E.+ (**çāmyate** E.+)

Deriv.: **çám**? V.+ **-çāmaka** C. **çaṁti-** AV. **çamatha** C. **çama** B.+ **çāmya** E.+ **çā́ṁti** AV.+ **çamayitavya** S. **çamin** C. **çámana** AV.+ **çamitṛ** E.+ **çamayitṛ** S.+ **çamanīya** S.+

Probably ultimately the same with the preceding.

√ 3 çam, 'note'.

Perf. **çemuṣī**? C.

Verb. **-çāṁta** S.; **-çamya** E.+

Sec. Conj.: *Pass.* **-çamyate** *etc.* E.+ — *Caus.* **-çāmayati** *etc.* E.+ (**-çāmyate** E.)

Deriv.: **-çāmana** S. **-çamaya** C. **-çāmayitavya** C.

Only with prefix **ni-**, except in the strange **çemuṣī**; hence obviously a specialization from the preceding root, meaning 'settle in one's mind', or the like.

√ çal, 'leap'.

Pres. [1.] **-çalant** C.

[*Perf. etc.* **çele, açaliṣṭa, çaliṣyate çalitā.**]

Verb. **-çalita** C.

Only with prefix **ud**, and probably from √ **çri, çṛ.**

√ çaç, 'leap'.

Pres. [1.] **çaçati** *etc.* C.

[*Perf. etc.* **çaçāça çaçaçus, açaçīt, çaçiṣyati çaçitā.**]