√ 2 çās, 'cut', *see* √ ças.

√ çikṣ, *see* √ çak.

√ çiñgh, 'snuff'.

The occurrences of **ucchiñghana** and **upaçiṅhana** in Suçr. are doubtless artificial.

√ çiñj, 'twang'.

Pres. [2.] **çiñkte çiñjate** *etc.* V.+, **çiñjant** C.
[*Perf. etc.* **çiçiñje; açiñjiṣṭa; çiñjiṣyate, çiñjitā.**]
Verb. **çiñjita** B.+
Sec. Conj.: Caus. **çiñjayati** *etc.* B.S.
Deriv.: **çiñjin** C. **çiñjā́ra**? RV. (*n. pr.*)

Probably an imitative root.

√ çip, 'be smooth'(?).

Such a root may possibly be inferred from **çípi** V.+, **çíprā** RV., **çipitá** ÇB.

√ çim, *see* √ 1 çam.

√ çiṣ, 'leave'.

Pres. [7.] **çinásti** *etc.* B.+ — [6?] **çiṅṣati** *etc.* B.S. — [1.] **çeṣant** C[1].
Perf. **çiçiṣe** *etc.* B. [**çiçeṣa.**]
Aor. 1. **çeṣi** AV.B.S. [**çiṣyāt.**] — 2. **açiṣat** *etc.* V.B. (**-çíṣat** RV.), **çíṣātāi** AV. [— 3. **açīçiṣat.**]
Fut. 1. **çekṣyati -te** B. [— 2. **çeṣṭā.**]
Verb. **çiṣṭá** V.+; **-çiṣṭvā** S.; **-çiṣya** B.+; **-çeṣam** S.+
Sec. Conj.: Pass. **çiṣyate** *etc.* AV.+ — [*Int.* **çeçiṣ-.** — *Desid.* **çiçikṣa-.** —]
Caus. **çeṣayati** *etc.* E.+, **-te** E. (**çeṣyate** C.)
Deriv.: **-çiṣa** C. **çeṣa** B.+ **-çeṣin** C. **çéṣaṇa** AV.+
-çeṣaka E.+ **çeṣya** C. **çéṣas** V.

√ 1 çī, 'fall'.

Pres. [4?] **çíyate** *etc.* AV.B.U.S. (**çīyánte**? ÇB[1].)
Deriv. **-çāyana** C.

Reckoned by the grammarians as present-system to √ 2 **çad**; and this is curiously supported by JB., which has (ii. 81) **upaçīyate tasmād upaçadam,** and (ii. 82) **avaçīyante tasmāc chadaḥ.** So far as the meaning is concerned, it might well be a specialization of √ 2 **çī.**