Deriv.: **-ás** V. **ásana** V.+ **asaná** RV. **-asanīya** C. **así**? V.+ **ásira** RV[1]. **ásiṣṭha** V. **-asti** C. **-astavya** C. **ástṛ** V.B. **astrá** V.+ **-asya** B.+ **-asyā** E.+ **asrá** TB[1]. **-āsa** AV.+ **-āsin** AV.+ **āsyà** AV. **-āsana** C.

√ ah, 'say'.

Perf. **áha āhús** V.+, **āttha āhatus** B.+

Deriv. **-āha**? PB[1].

If **nirāha** is from this root, then perhaps **svā́hā** V.+ is also to be referred to it.

√ āñch, 'tear'.

Pres. [1.] **āñchati** C.

Deriv. **āñchana** C.

Found only in the Suçruta, and doubtless artificial.

√ āp, 'obtain'

Pres. [5.] **āpnóti** *etc.* AV.+, **āpnute** E.

Perf. **ā́pa āpitha** *etc.* V.+, **āpiré āpāná** RV.

Aor. 1. **āpi** B.+ — 2. **ā́pat** *etc.* V.+ (**apeyam** AV.) — 3. **āpipan** ÇB. (**āpīpipat** BAU.) — 4. **āpsīs** E.

Fut. 1. **āpsyati** B.+, **-te** B.E. — 2. **āptā** B.

Verb. **āptá** V.+; **ā́ptum** B.+; **āptvā́** B.+; **-āpya** B.+

Sec. Conj.: *Pass.* **āpyáte** *etc.* B.+ — *Desid.* **ípsati** *etc.* AV.+, **īpsate** *etc.* B.E. (**āipsīt** *etc.* B.) — *Caus.* **āpayati** *etc.* B.+, **-te** *etc.* E. (**āpipayiṣet** ÇB.)

Deriv.: **-āpa** B.+ **-āpaka** E.+ **-āpin** U.+ **āpyà** AV.+ **āpana** V.+ **-āpanīya** S.+ **āpaneya** U[1]. **ā́pnāna**? RV.S. **-āptṛ** C. **ā́pti** AV.+ **āptavya** U.+ **-āpayitavya** U.C. **āpayitṛ** U. **īpsā** E.+ **-īpsin** U. **īpsu** S.+ **āpipayiṣu** E.

To a more original form of the root (**āp** is perhaps **ā** + **ap**) doubtless belong also:

ápas V. **apás** V.B. **ápnas, apna-** RV. **-apta** (? **án-**) RV.

BR. regard **apás** at RV. iii. 6.7 as a verb-form from this simpler root.

√ ār, 'praise' (?).

Pres. [4.] **ā́ryanti** RV[2].

Verb. **āritá** RV.

Is perhaps a form of **ā** + √**ṛ**, 'resort to, have recourse to'; **ā́ryanti** in both occurrences is accented as if it contained a preposition.

√ ās, 'sit

Pres. [2.] **āste** *etc.* (**āsīna**) V.+ (**āsāná** RV[2].), **āsti** E. — [1.] **āsati -te** *etc.* E.+ — [4.] **āsyati -te** *etc.* E.